

ECG 720

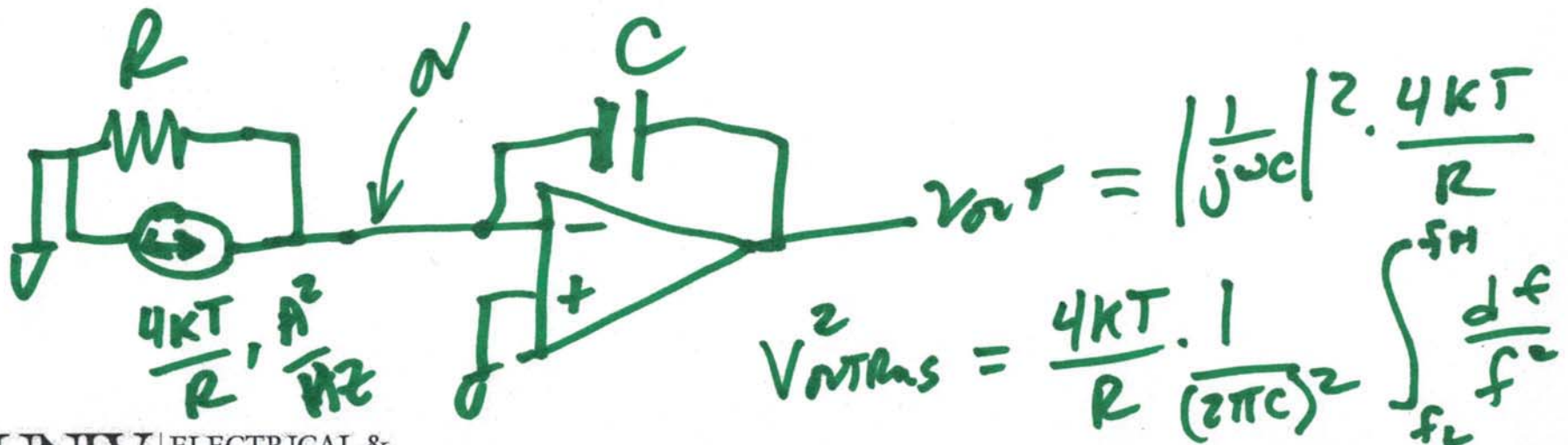
Feb. 11, 2016

Lecture 8 Spring 2016

Feb. 12, 2:30 → Make-up
lecture

Feb. 19 →

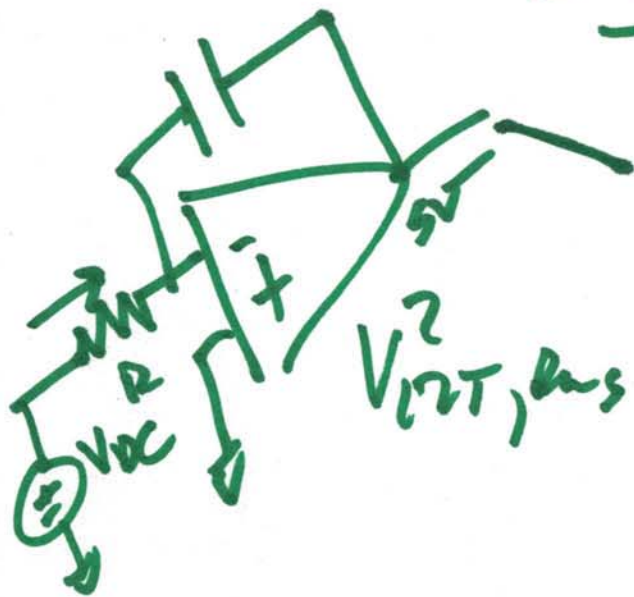
TBE-B



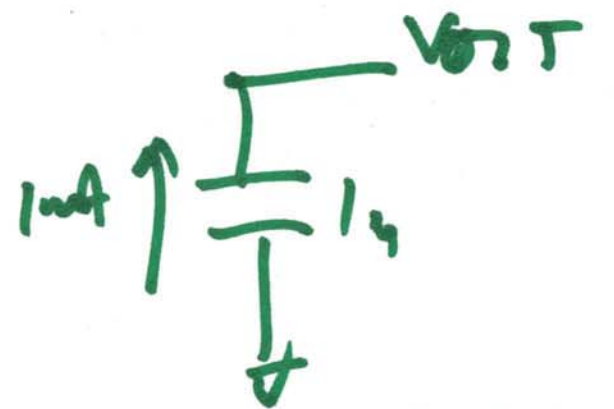
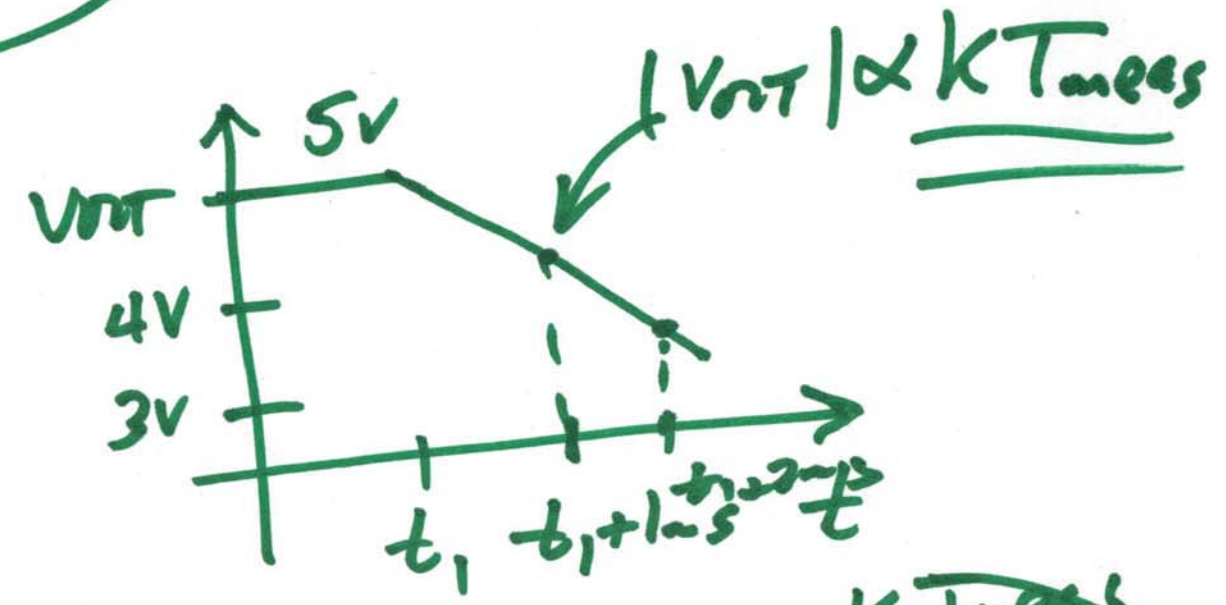
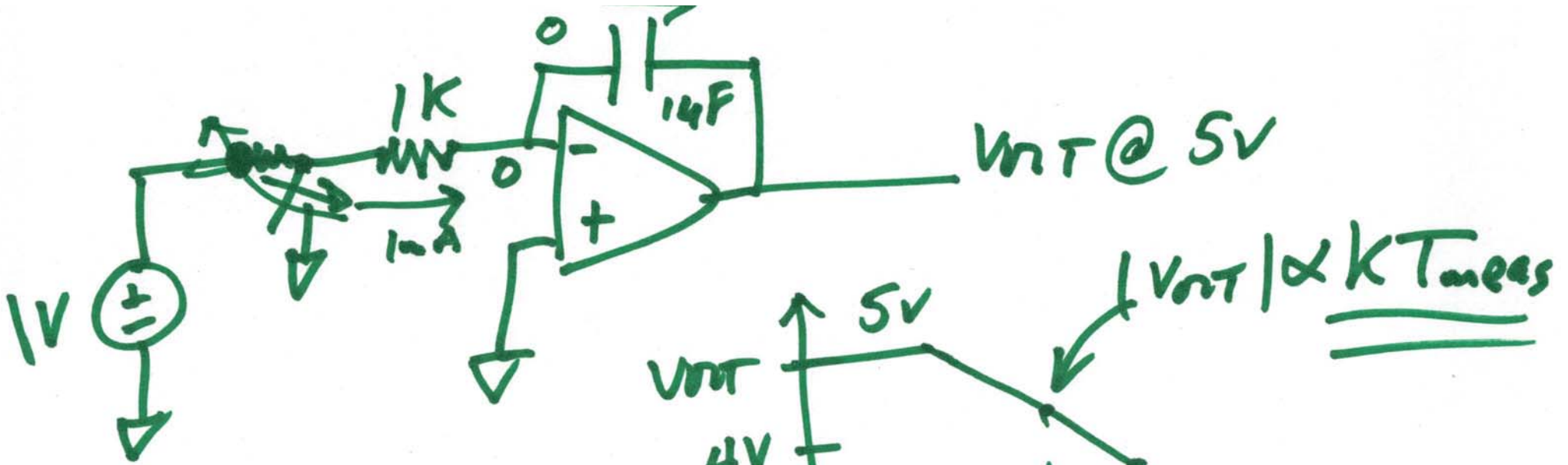
1)

$$V_{out, rms}^2 = \frac{4kT}{R} \cdot \frac{1}{(2\pi C)^2} \int_{f_L}^{f_H} \frac{1}{f} df$$

$$= \frac{4kT}{R} \cdot \frac{1}{(2\pi C)^2} \left(\frac{1}{f_H} - \frac{1}{f_L} \right) \quad \begin{matrix} f_H \rightarrow \infty \\ f_L \rightarrow \frac{1}{T_{meas}} \end{matrix}$$



$$V_{out, rms}^2 = \frac{4kT}{R} \frac{1}{(2\pi C)^2} T_{meas}$$



$$I = C \frac{dV}{dT} = \frac{1V}{1k \cdot 14F} = \frac{dV}{dT}$$

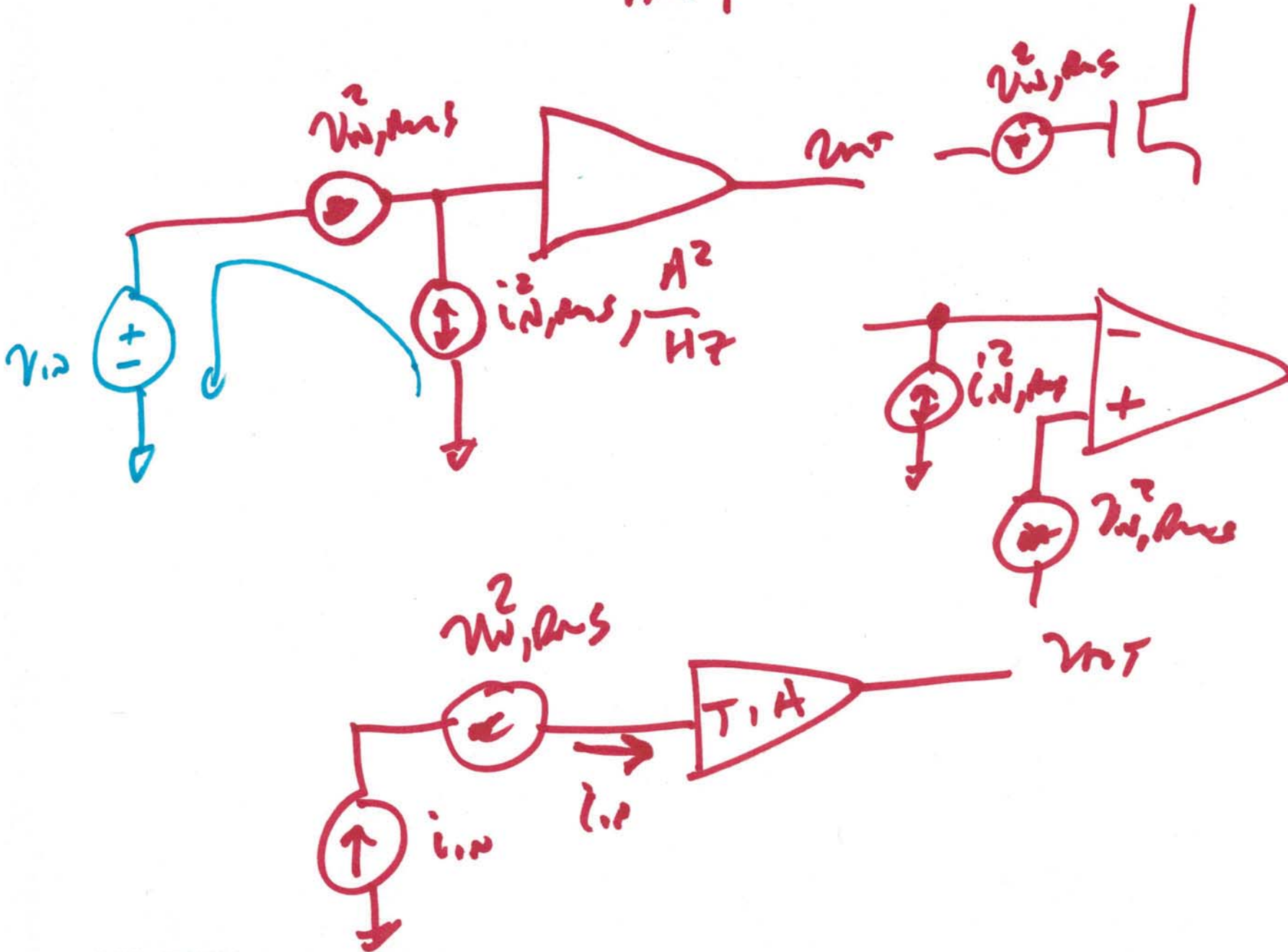
$$\frac{1uV}{ns} = \frac{1V}{ns}$$

$$SNR = \frac{KT_{max}}{C T_{cas}}$$

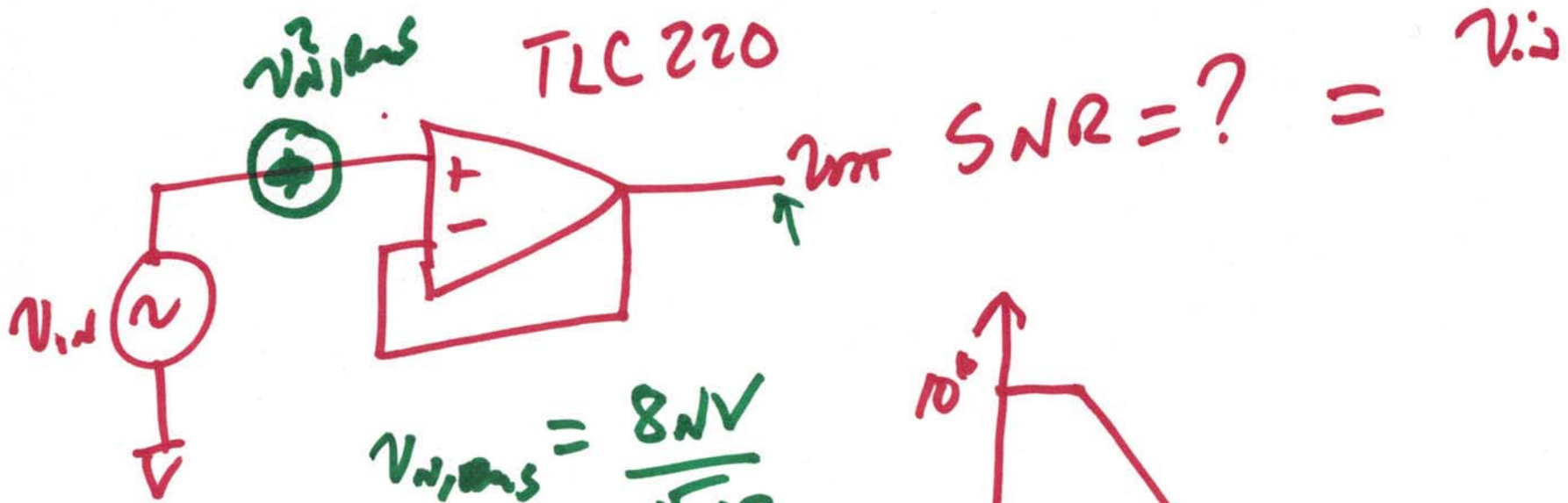


3)

Am P



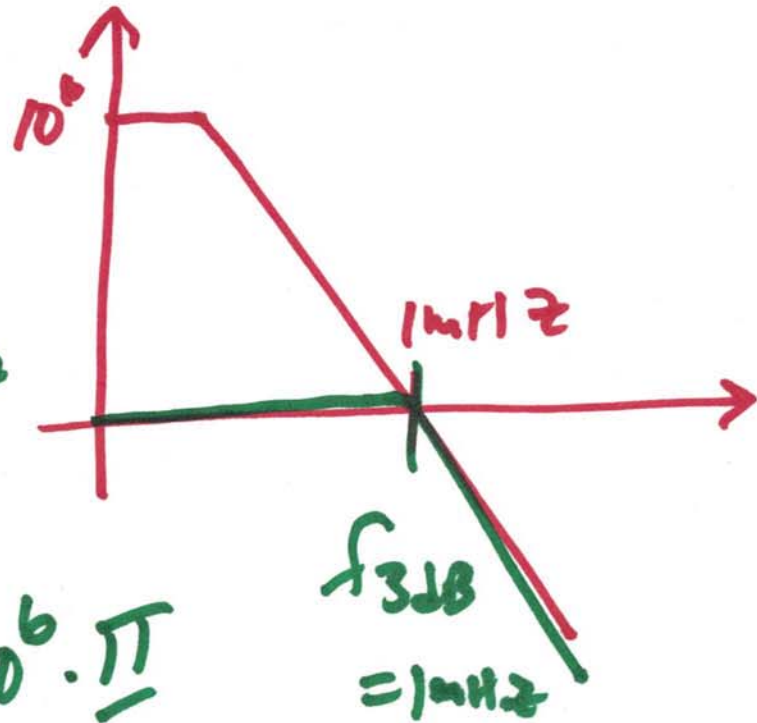
2)



$$v_{n,ns} = \frac{8nV}{\sqrt{Hz}}$$

$$v_{n,ns}^2 = \frac{64 \cdot 10^{-18} V^2}{Hz}$$

$$v_{n,ns}^2 = \frac{64 \cdot 10^{-18} \cdot 10^6 \cdot \frac{\pi}{2}}{\text{Thermal noise}}$$



5)

$$\sqrt{V_{noise}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{F_{NN}}{f}} = \frac{60 \text{ nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}{1 \text{ Hz}}$$

$$\frac{F_{NN}}{10} = \frac{3600 \cdot 10^{-18}}{10} = 360 \cdot 10^{-18}$$

$$\sqrt{360} \cdot \frac{\text{nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$$

$$V_{noise, rms}^2 = \frac{3.6 \times 10^{-15} \text{ V}^2/\text{Hz}}{f}$$

18.97

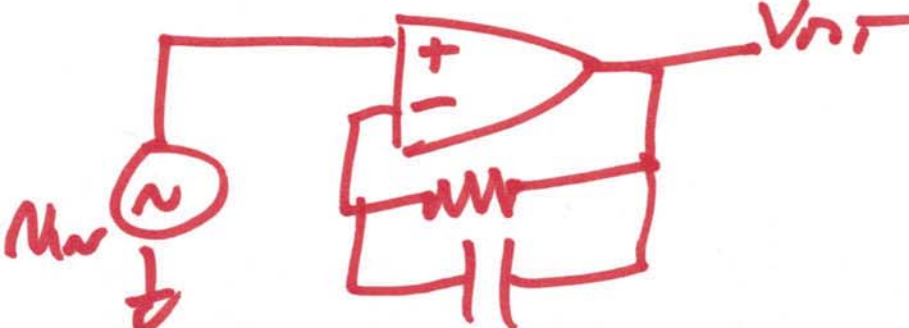
$$V_{noise, rms}^2 = \int_{f_L}^{f_H} \frac{F_{NN}}{f} df$$

v)

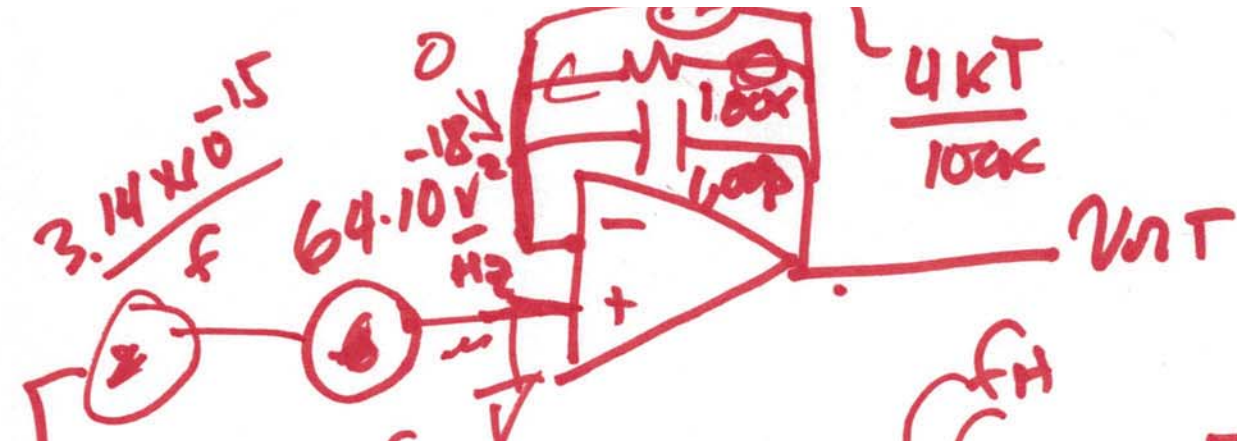
$$V_{out, noise, rms}^2 = 3.6 \times 10^{-15} \frac{V^2}{Hz} \cdot (\ln f_H - \ln f_L)$$

$$= 3.6 \times 10^{-15} \frac{V^2}{Hz} \cdot 4.9 = FNN \cdot 4.9$$

$$V_{out, noise, rms} = \sqrt{FNN \cdot 7}$$

$$V_{out} = \sqrt{3.6 \times 10^{-15}} \cdot 7$$


The diagram shows an operational amplifier (op-amp) configured as a voltage follower. The non-inverting input (+) is connected to a noise source, represented by a circle with a tilde symbol (~) and the label 'Noise'. The inverting input (-) is connected to a feedback network consisting of a resistor and a capacitor connected in parallel. The output of the op-amp is labeled 'Vout'.



$$f_{3dB} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 1,000pF \cdot 100k}$$

$$P_{ns} = \int_{f_L}^{f_H} 2 V_{VT, NOISE}^2 = \int_{f_L}^{f_H} \left[\frac{3.14 \times 10^{-15} V^2}{f} + 64 \times 10^{-18} \frac{V^2}{Hz} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{4kT}{100k} \cdot \left(\frac{100k}{1 + j\omega 10^{-9} \cdot 10^5} \right)^2 \right] df$$

$$= 3.14 \times 10^{-15} \cdot 49 + 64 \times 10^{-18} \cdot f_{3dB} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ + 4kT \cdot 100k \cdot f_{3dB} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2}$$

8)