

$$4.5 = V_{GS} + 10K \cdot \underbrace{.1233} \cdot (V_{GS} - 1.824)^2$$

$$4.5 = V_{GS} + 1233 (V_{GS}^2 - 3.648V_{GS}$$

$$4.5 = V_{GS} + 1233V_{GS}^2 - 4\overset{498}{\cancel{498}}V_{GS} + 4106$$

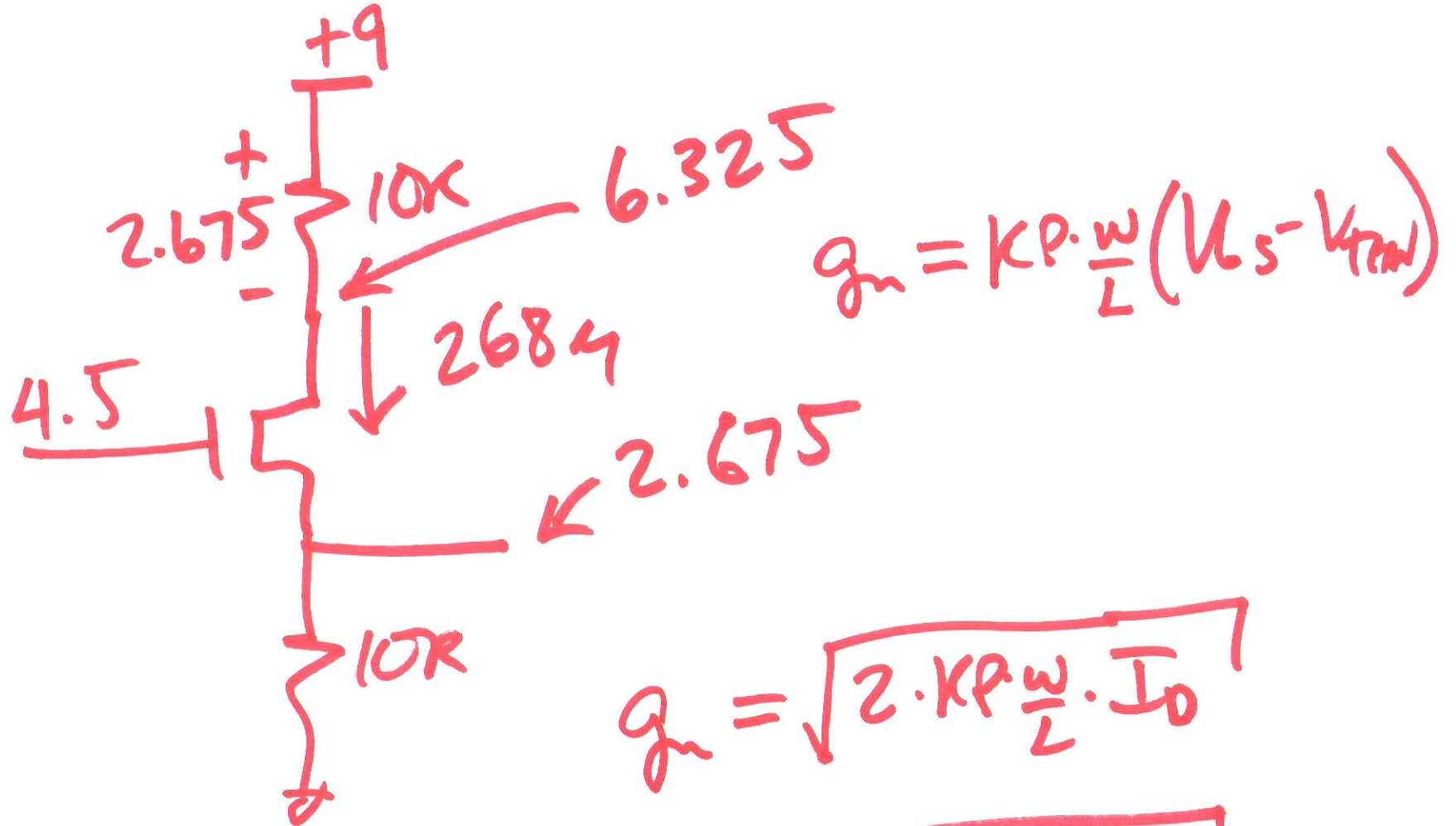
$$0 = 1233V_{GS}^2 - 4497V_{GS} + 4101.5$$

$$0 = V_{GS}^2 - 3.65V_{GS} + 3.33$$

$$V_{GS} = \frac{3.65 \pm \sqrt{(3.32 - 13.32)}}{2}$$

$$V_{GS} = \frac{3.65}{2} = 1.825$$

2)

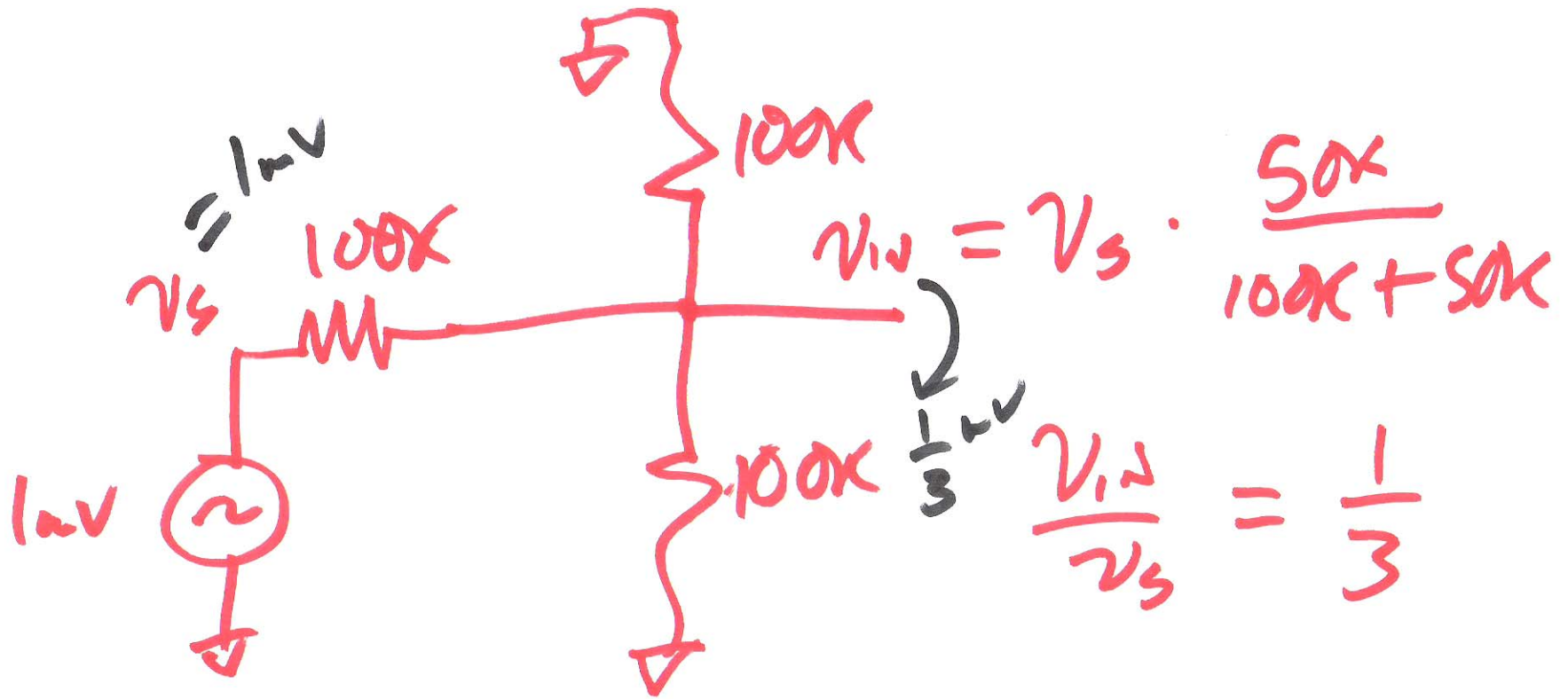


$$g_m = \sqrt{2 \cdot k_p \frac{w}{L} \cdot I_D}$$

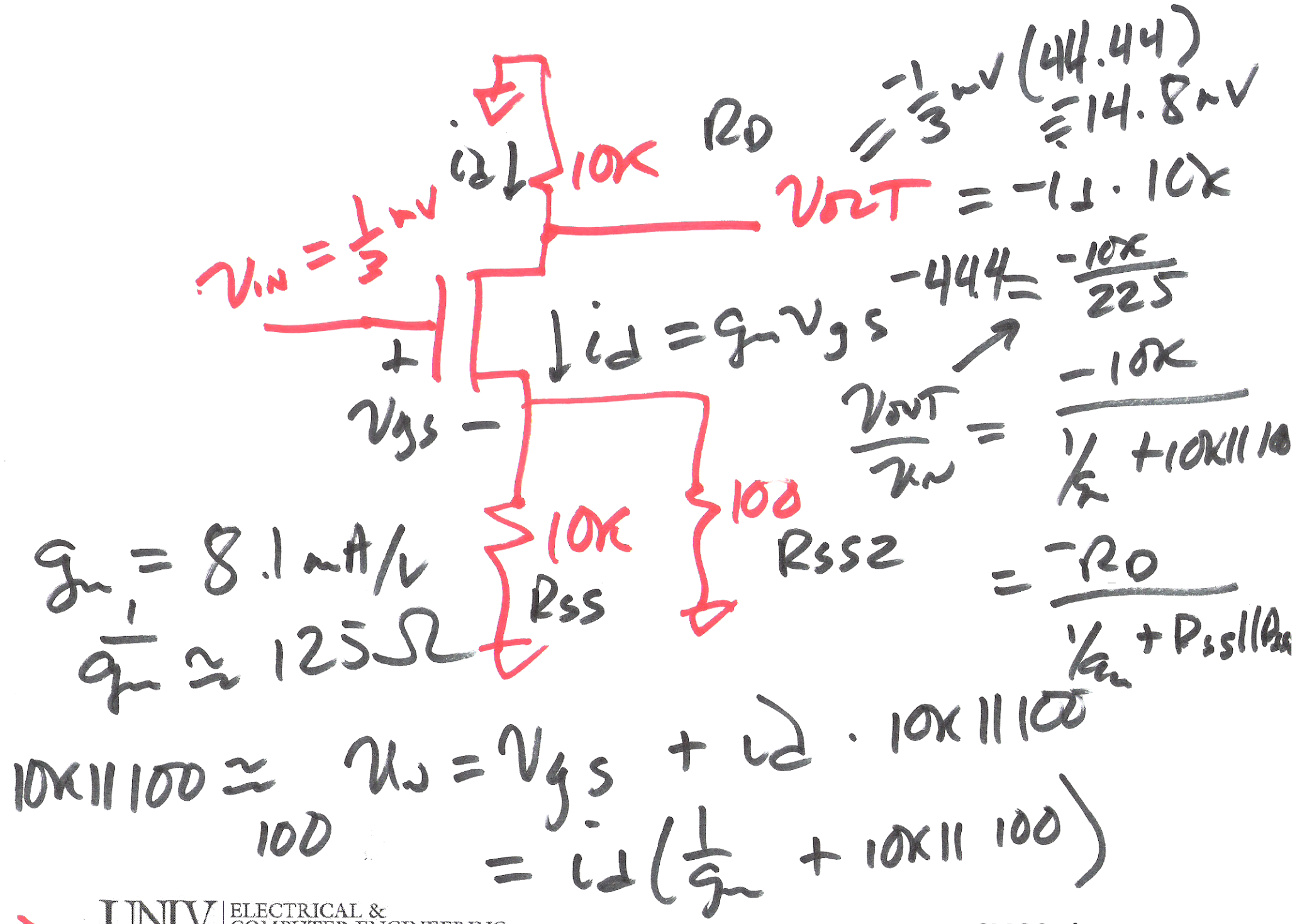
$$= \sqrt{2 \cdot 1233 \cdot 2684}$$

$$g_m = 0.8 \mu A/V$$

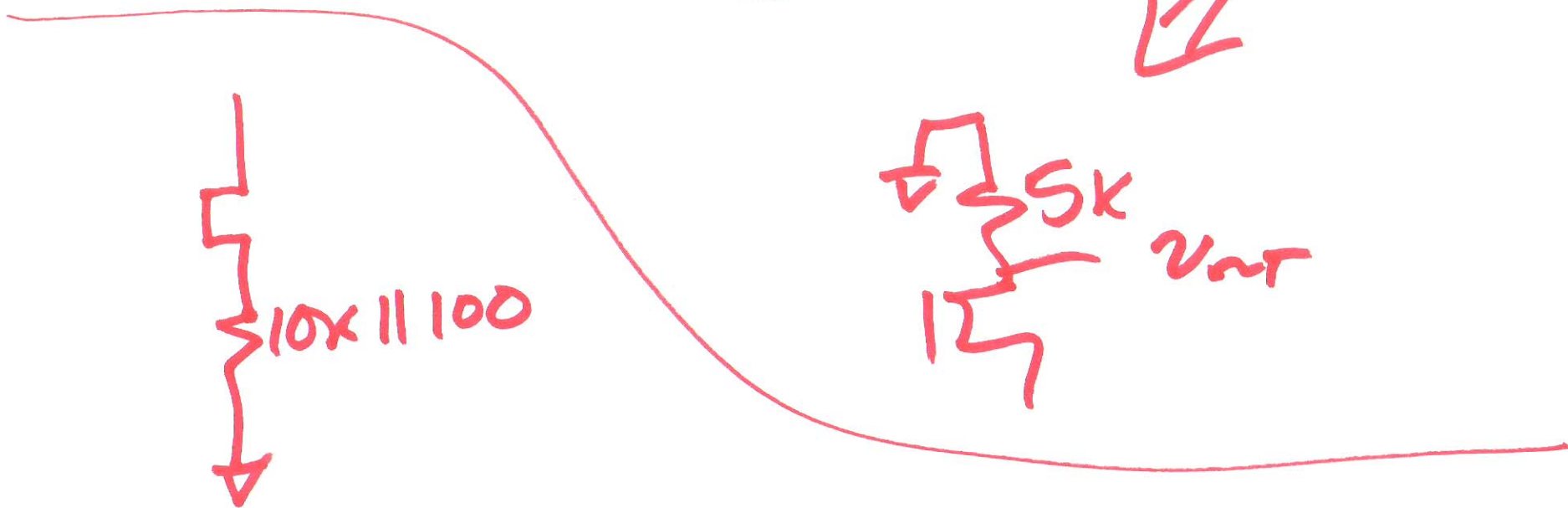
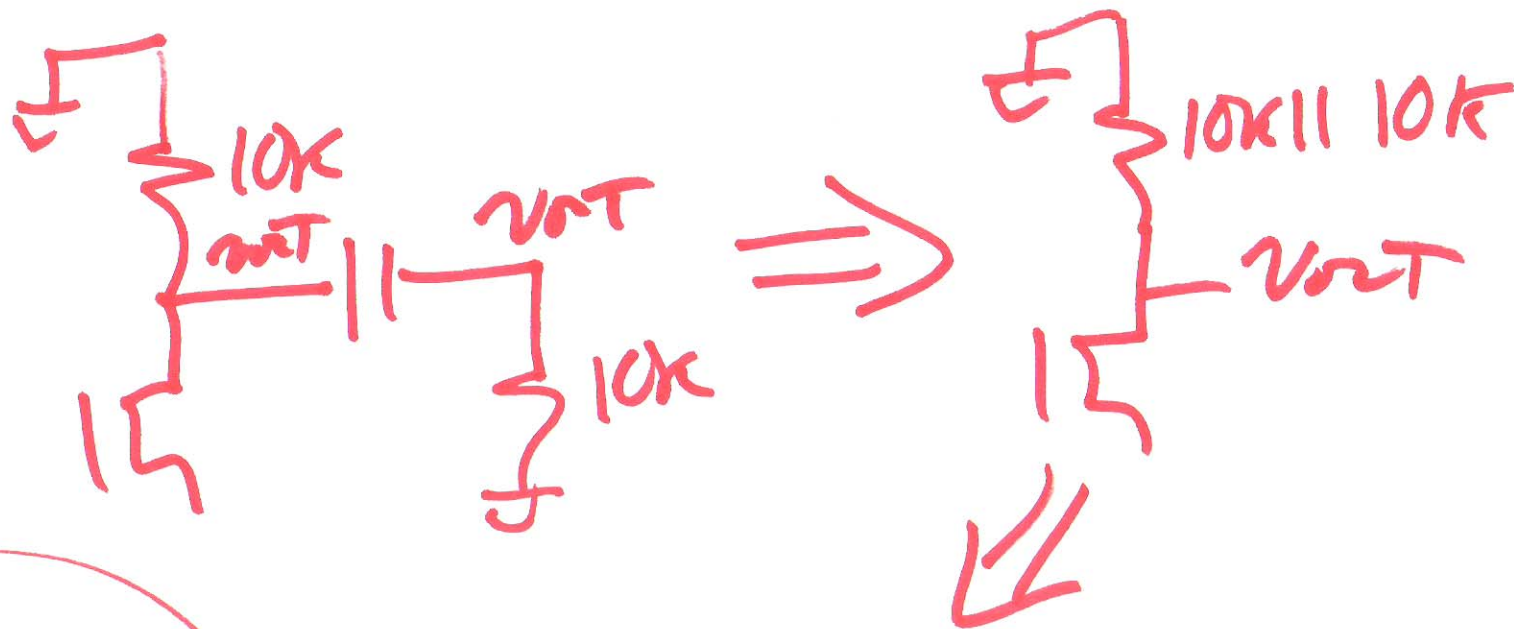
3)



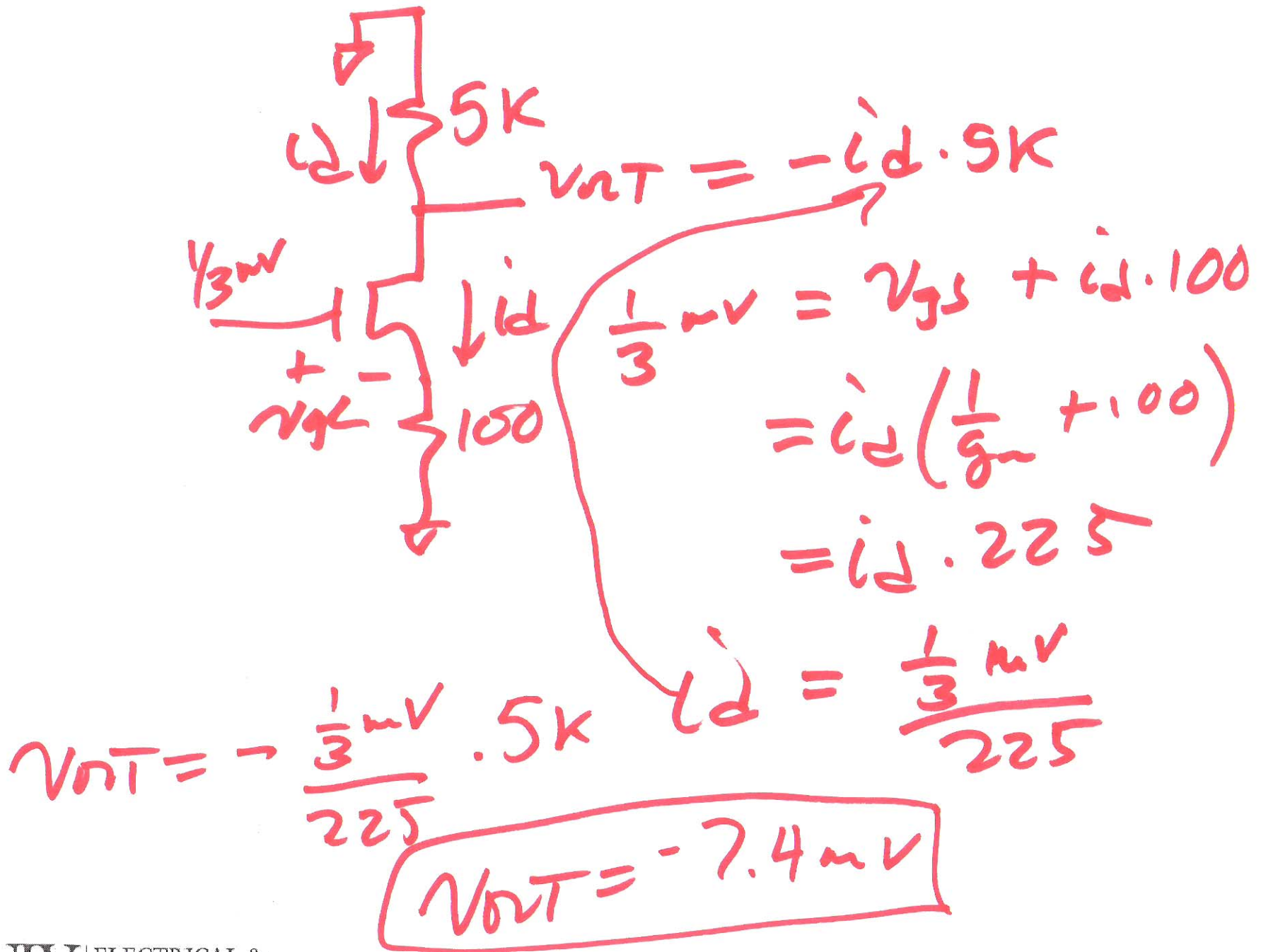
4)



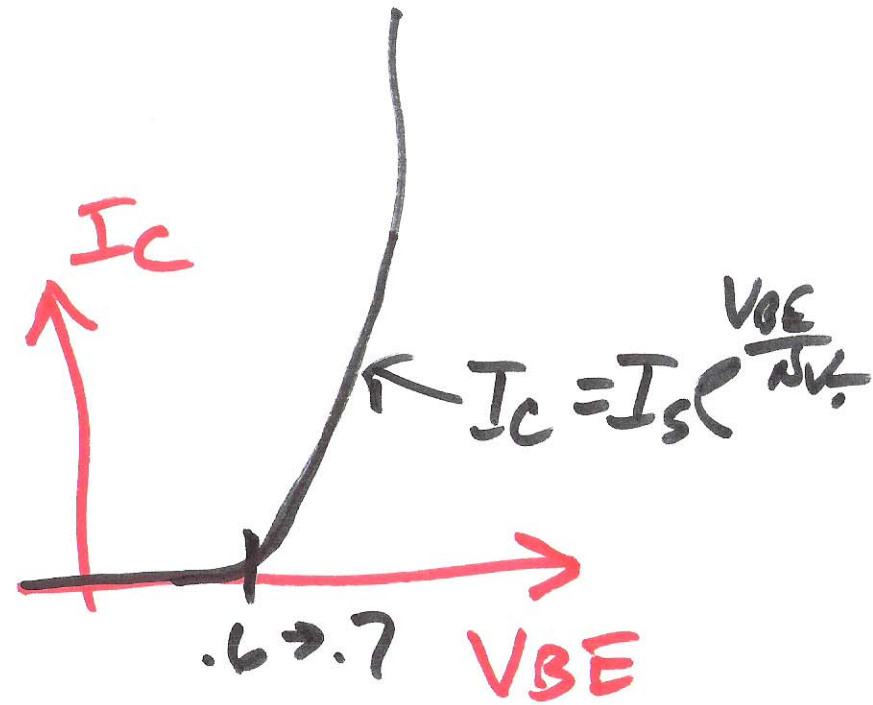
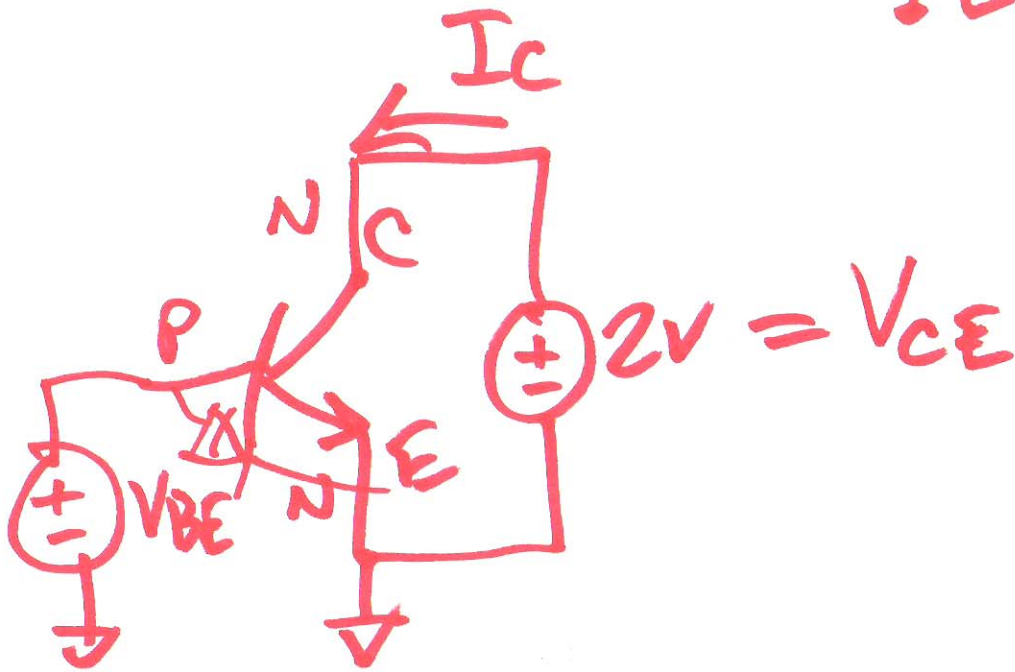
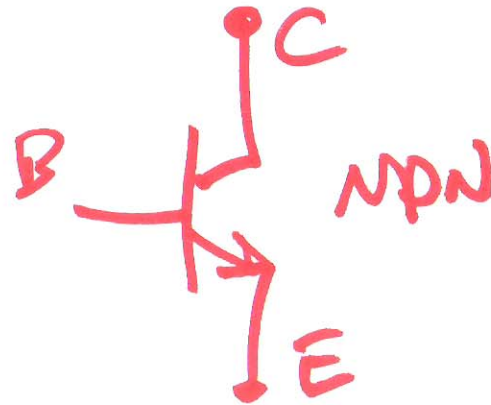
5)



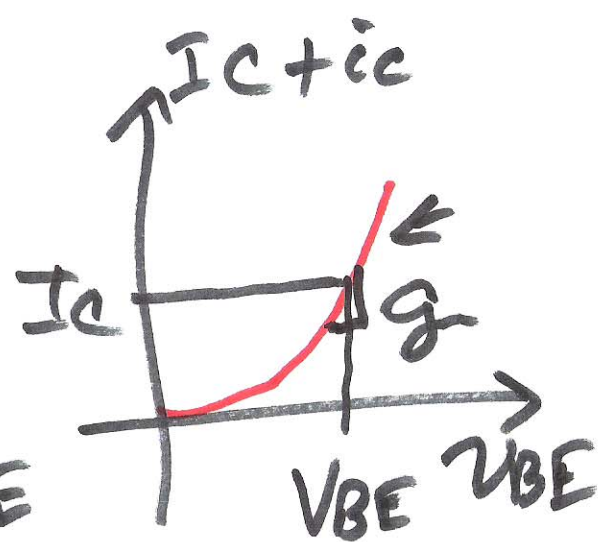
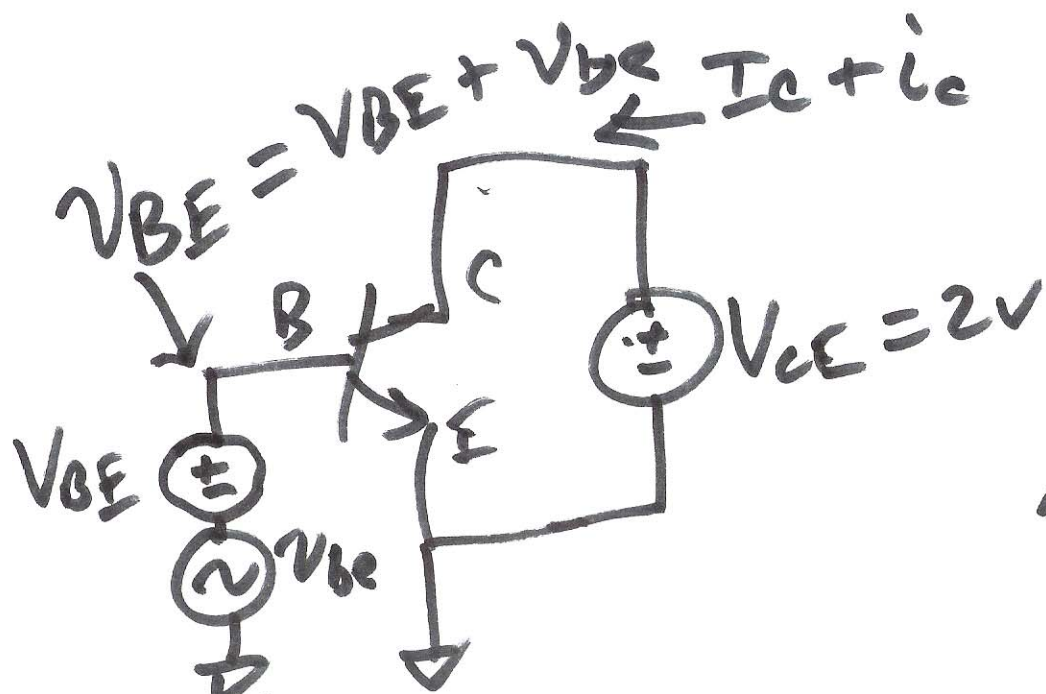
6)



B. J. T



8)



$$\frac{\delta e^+}{\delta^+} = \frac{e^+}{\delta^+} = g_m = \frac{\delta i_c + I_C}{\delta V_{BE}} = \frac{\delta I_S e^{\frac{V_{BE} + V_{BE}}{NVT}}}{\delta V_{BE}}$$

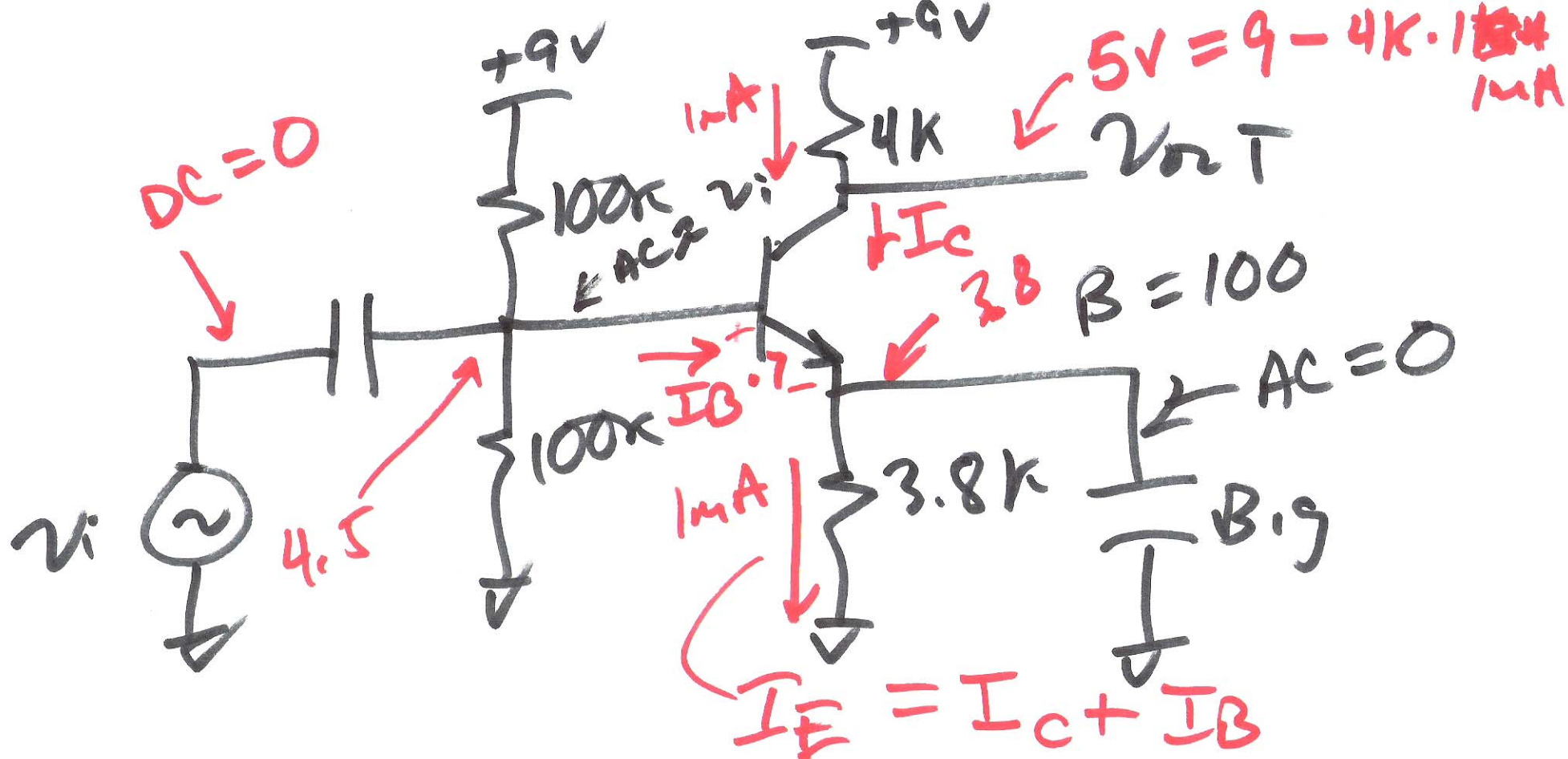
$$\frac{\delta e^-}{\delta^+} = \frac{1}{\alpha} \frac{\delta e^+}{\delta^+}$$

$$g_m = \frac{I_S e^{\frac{V_{BE} + V_{BE}}{NVT}}}{NVT}$$

$$g_m = \frac{I_C}{NVT}$$

$I_C = \text{CONST}$
 $V_{BE} = \text{CONST}$

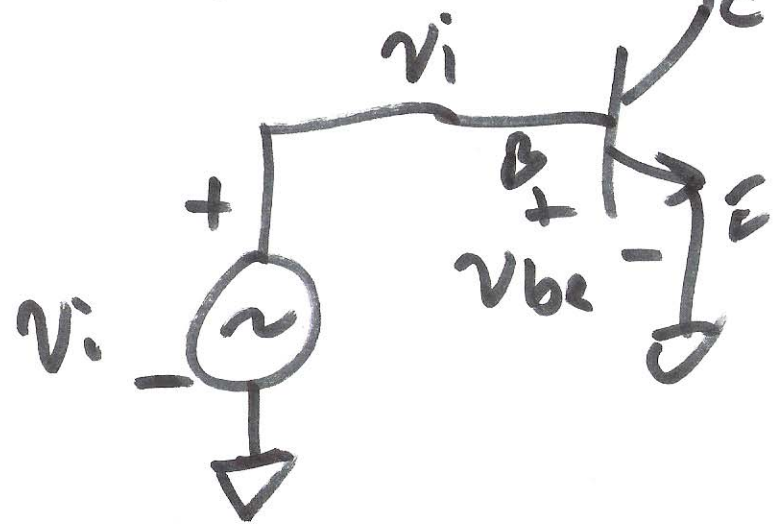
9)



$I_C = \beta \cdot I_B$
 current gain
 β is big

$I_C \approx I_E$

$$g_m = \frac{I_C}{V_T} = \frac{1 \text{ mA}}{25 \text{ mV}} = 40 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}}$$



$$v_{oT} = -i_c \cdot 4k$$

$$v_i = v_{be}$$

$$i_c = g_m v_{be} = g_m v_i$$

$$v_{be} = v_i = \frac{i_c}{g_m} \quad (v_{gs} = \frac{i_c}{g_m})$$

$$\frac{v_{oT}}{v_i} = \frac{-i_c \cdot 4k}{i_c \cdot \frac{1}{g_m}} = -g_m 4k$$

$$= -40 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} \cdot 4k$$

$$= \underline{\underline{-160!}}$$

ii)