

EE 421 / ECL 621

NOV. 18, 2013

Lecture 22

$f = 100 \text{ MHz}$, $T = 10 \text{ ns}$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} CV^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 10 \text{ pF} \cdot 25$$

$$= \underline{\underline{125 \text{ pJ}}}$$

$$W = \frac{J}{s}$$

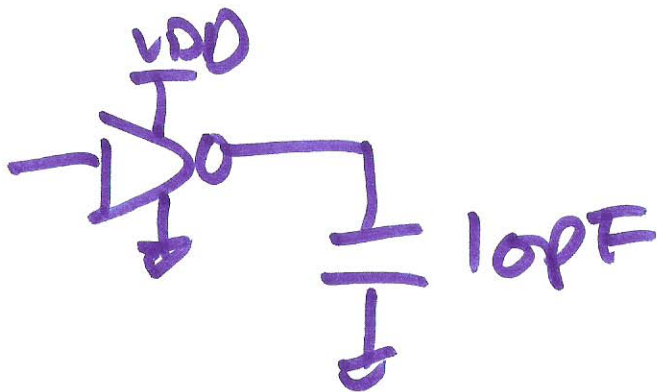
$$P_{\text{pmos}} = \frac{125 \text{ pJ}}{10 \text{ ns}}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{12.5 \text{ mW}}}$$

$$P_{\text{mos}} = \frac{125 \text{ pJ}}{10 \text{ ns}} = \underline{\underline{12.5 \text{ mW}}}$$

$$P_{\text{TOT}} = 25 \text{ mW}$$

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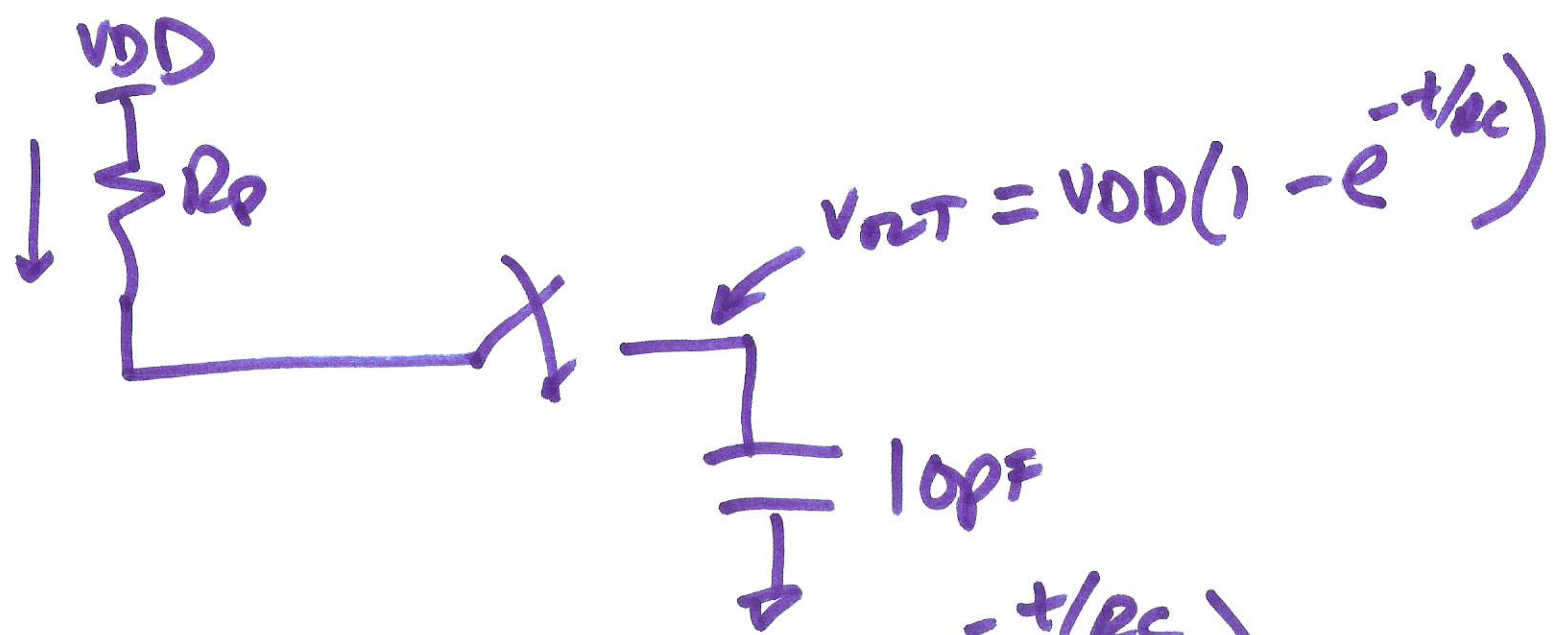


$$T = 10\text{ns}$$

$$Q = VDD \cdot 10\text{pF} \\ = 50\text{pC}$$

$$I_{AVG} = \frac{50\text{pC}}{10\text{ns}} = 5\text{nA}$$

$$P_{AVG} = 5 \cdot 5\text{nA} \\ = 25\text{nW}$$



$$I = \frac{V_{DD} - V_{DD}(1 - e^{-t/RC})}{R_p}$$

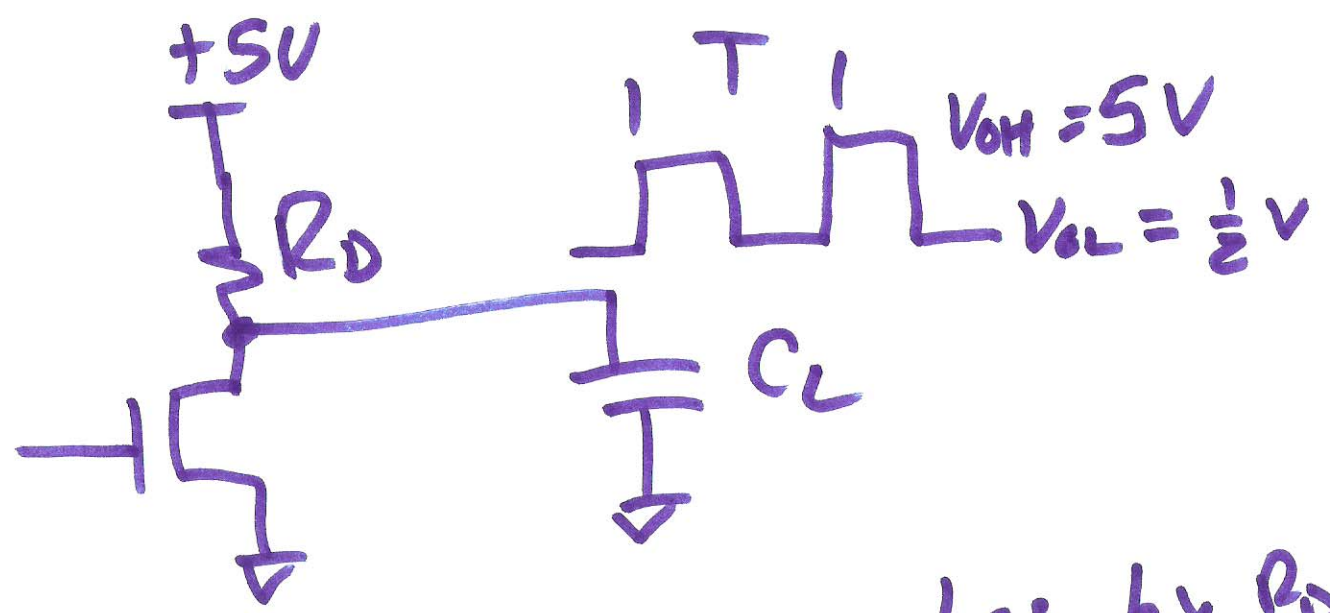
$$I = \frac{V_{DD}}{R} e^{-t/RC}$$

$$\int_0^{\infty} I \cdot dt = Q = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{V_{DD}}{R} e^{-t/RC} dt = \frac{V_{DD}}{R} (-RC) \left(e^{-t/RC} \right) \Big|_0^{\infty}$$

$$Q = V_{DD} \cdot C$$

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(0-1)



How much power diss by R_D ?

$$\Sigma = \frac{1}{2} C_L (V_{DD} - \frac{1}{2})^2$$

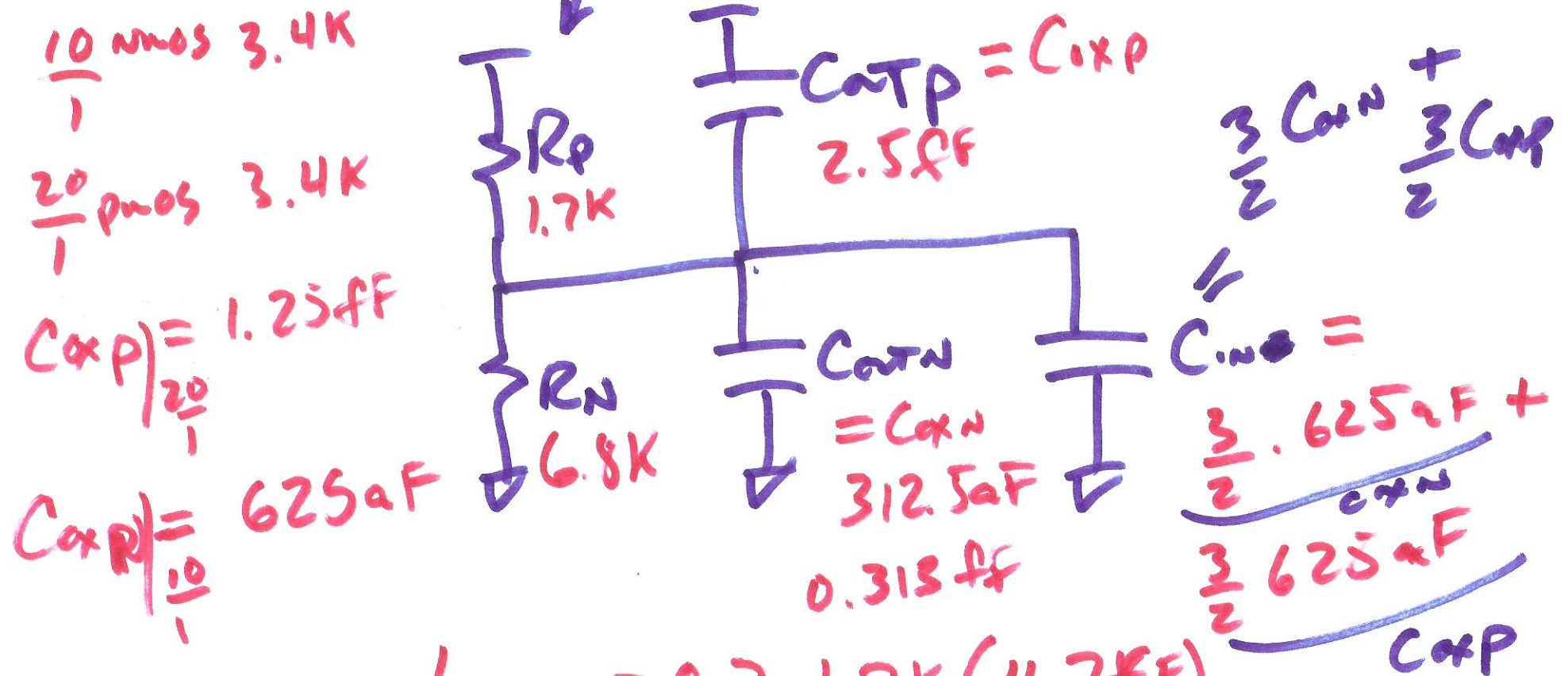
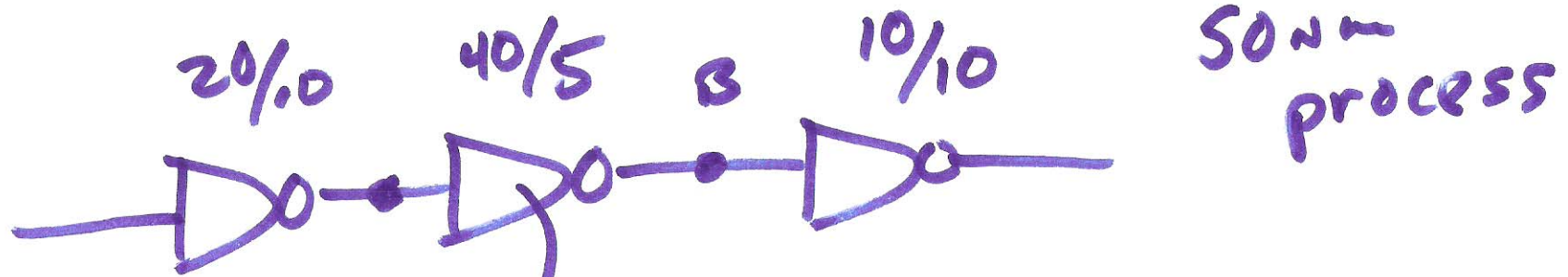
$$\Sigma = \frac{1}{2} C_L \cdot V_{DD}^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \quad P = \frac{\Sigma}{T}$$

$$I_{avg} = \frac{C_L \cdot V_{DD}}{T}, \quad P = I_{avg} \cdot V_{OH}$$

$$P = \frac{1}{2} \frac{(5 - \frac{1}{2})^2}{R_D} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{5 - \frac{1}{2}}{R_D} \right) (5 - \frac{1}{2})$$

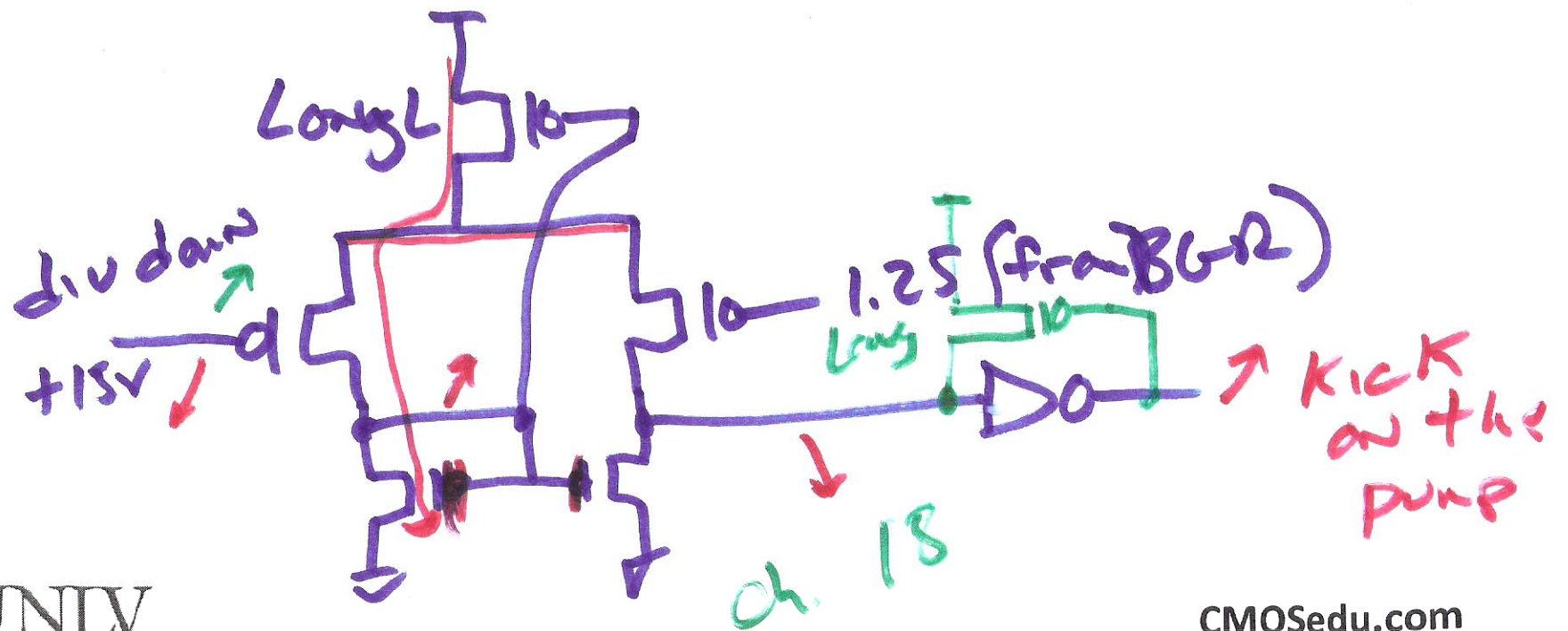
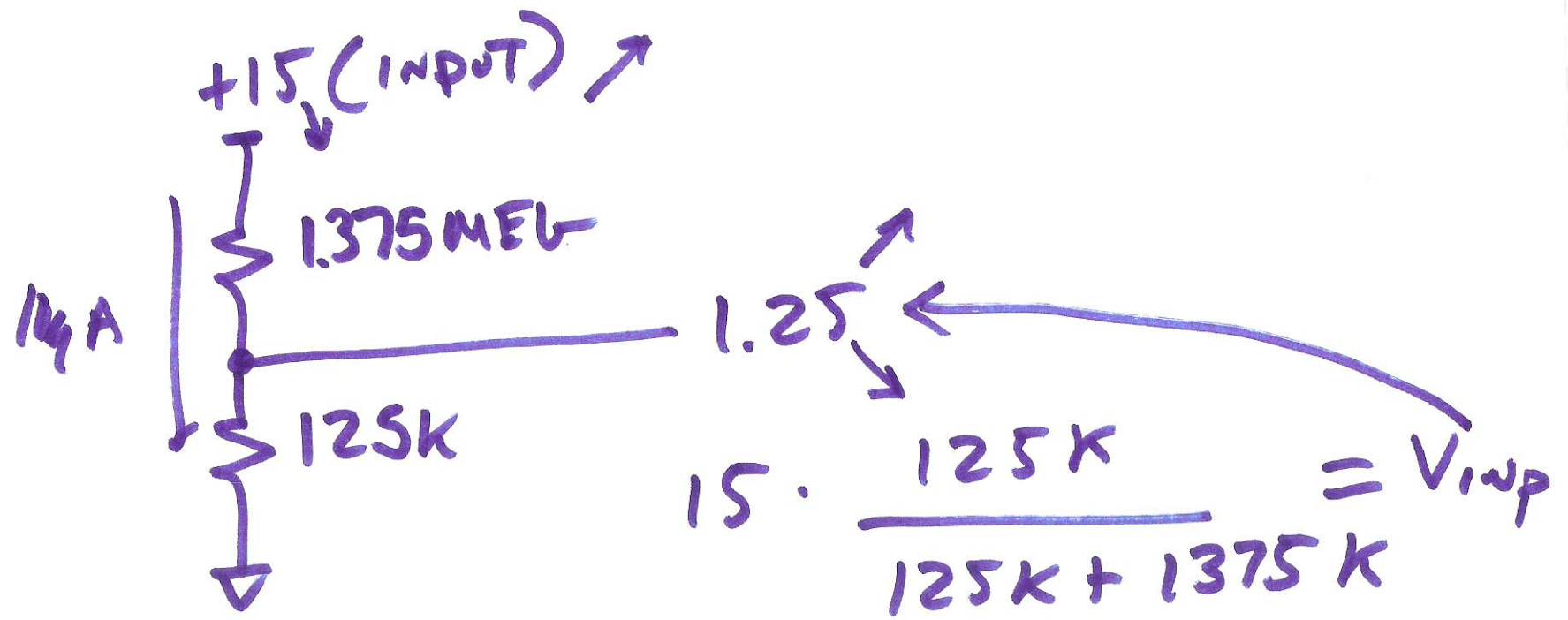
study this!!

4)

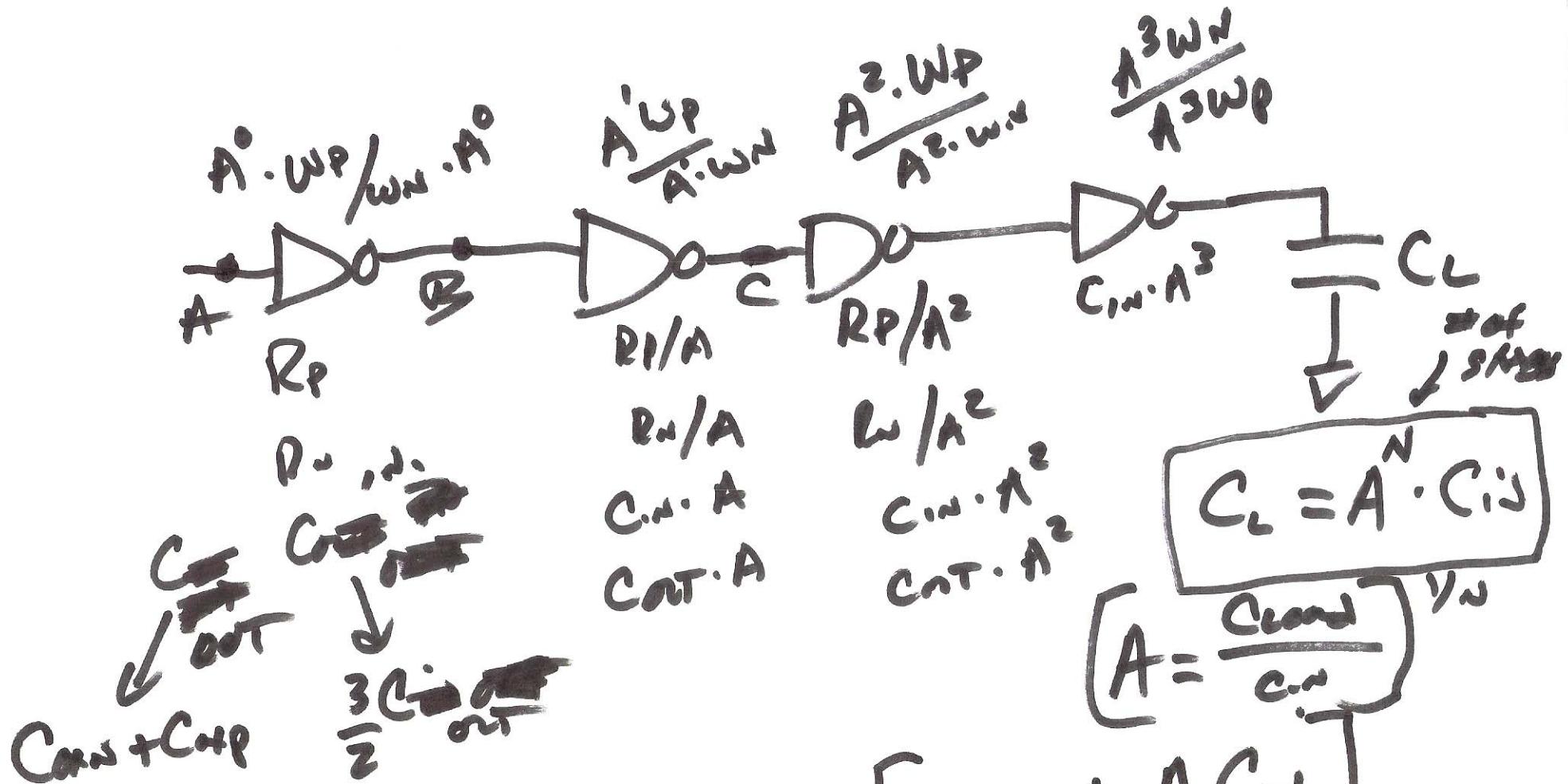


$$t_{PLH} = 0.7 \cdot 1.7 \text{ K} (4.7 \text{ fF})$$

$$t_{PHL} = 0.7 \cdot 6.8 \text{ K} (4.7 \text{ fF})$$



6)



$$t_{PHL} + t_{PLH} = 0.7 \sum_{k=1}^N (R_{n1} + R_{p1}) (C_{out1} + A C_{in1})$$

$$0 = \frac{\sum t_{PHL} + t_{PLH}}{\sum N} = \frac{0.7 \cdot N (R_{n1} + R_{p1}) (C_{out1} + A C_{in1})}{\sum N} \left(\frac{C_L}{C_{in1}} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$N = I_n \frac{C_{load}}{C_{in1}}$$

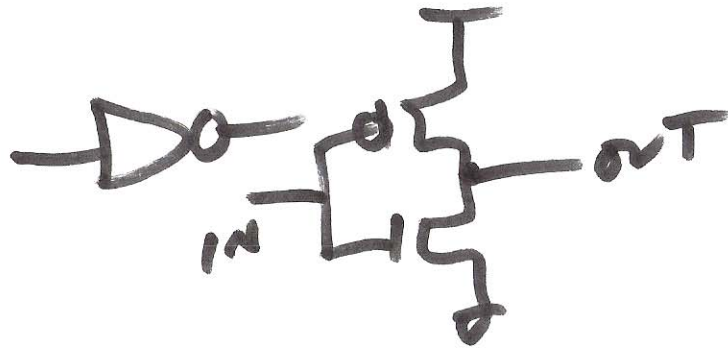
$$A = e = 2.718$$

✓

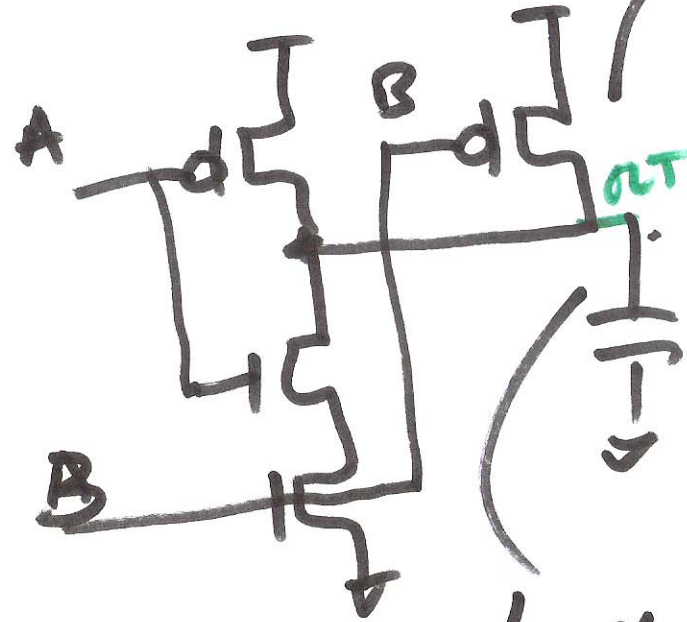
$$A = 8$$

8)

Logic gates



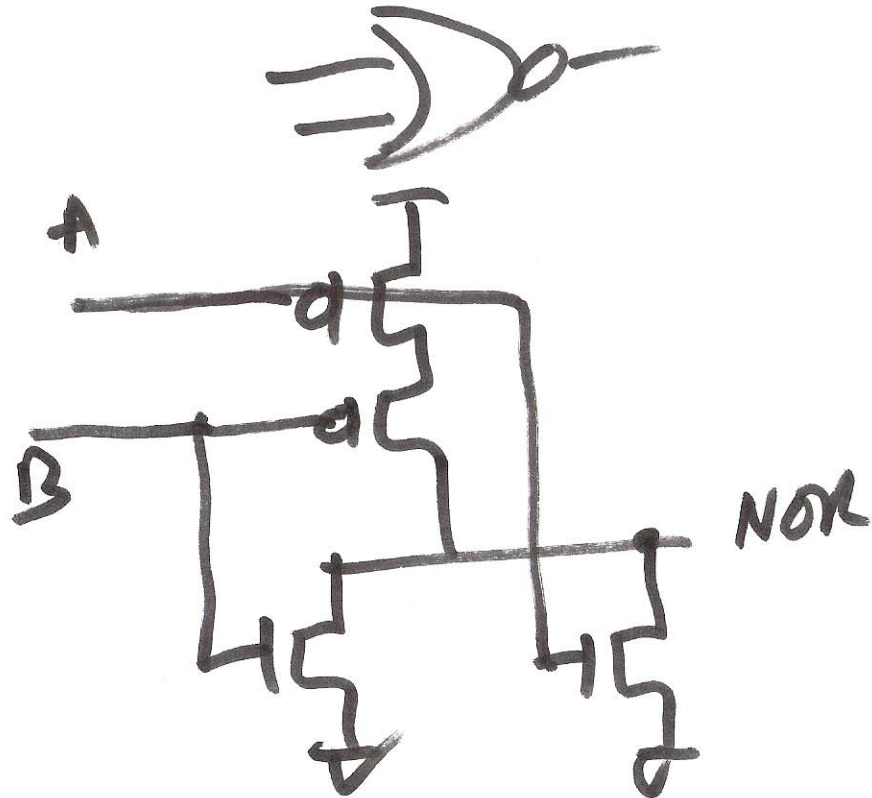
$$t_{PLH} = 0.7$$



$$\frac{R_p \cdot C_L}{A_2}$$

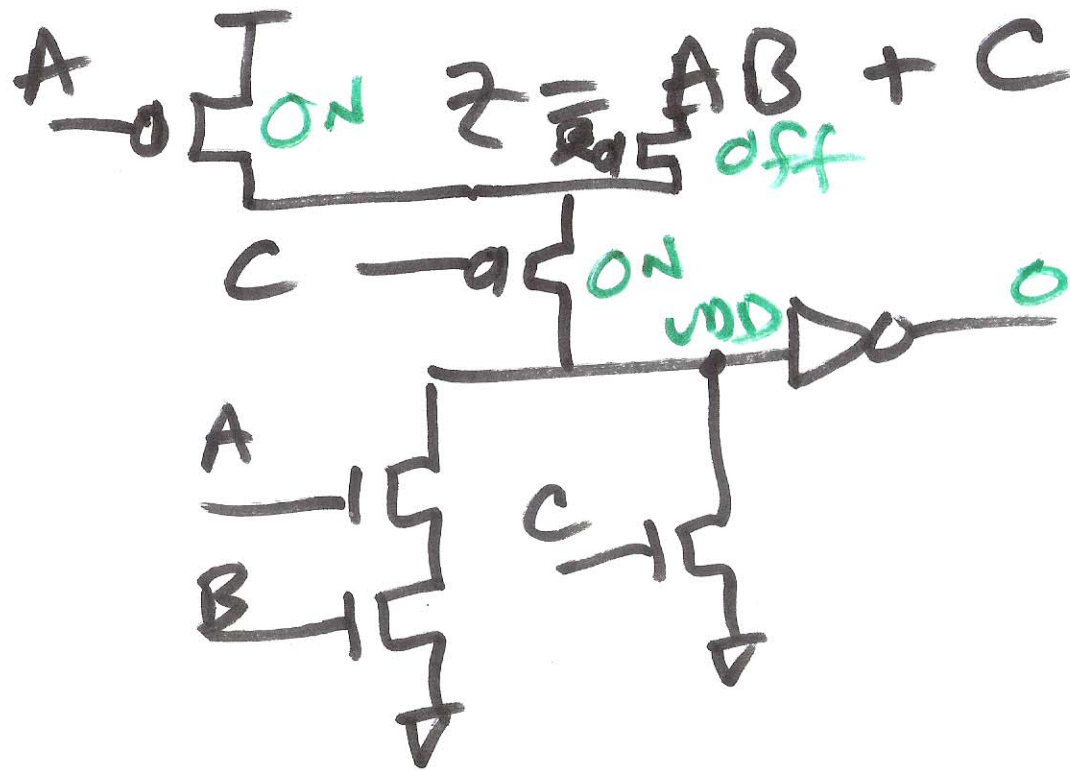
A	B	A NAND B
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

$$t_{PHL} = 0.7(2R_n)C_L$$



9)

Complex gates



$$A = 0$$

$$B = 1$$

$$C = 0$$