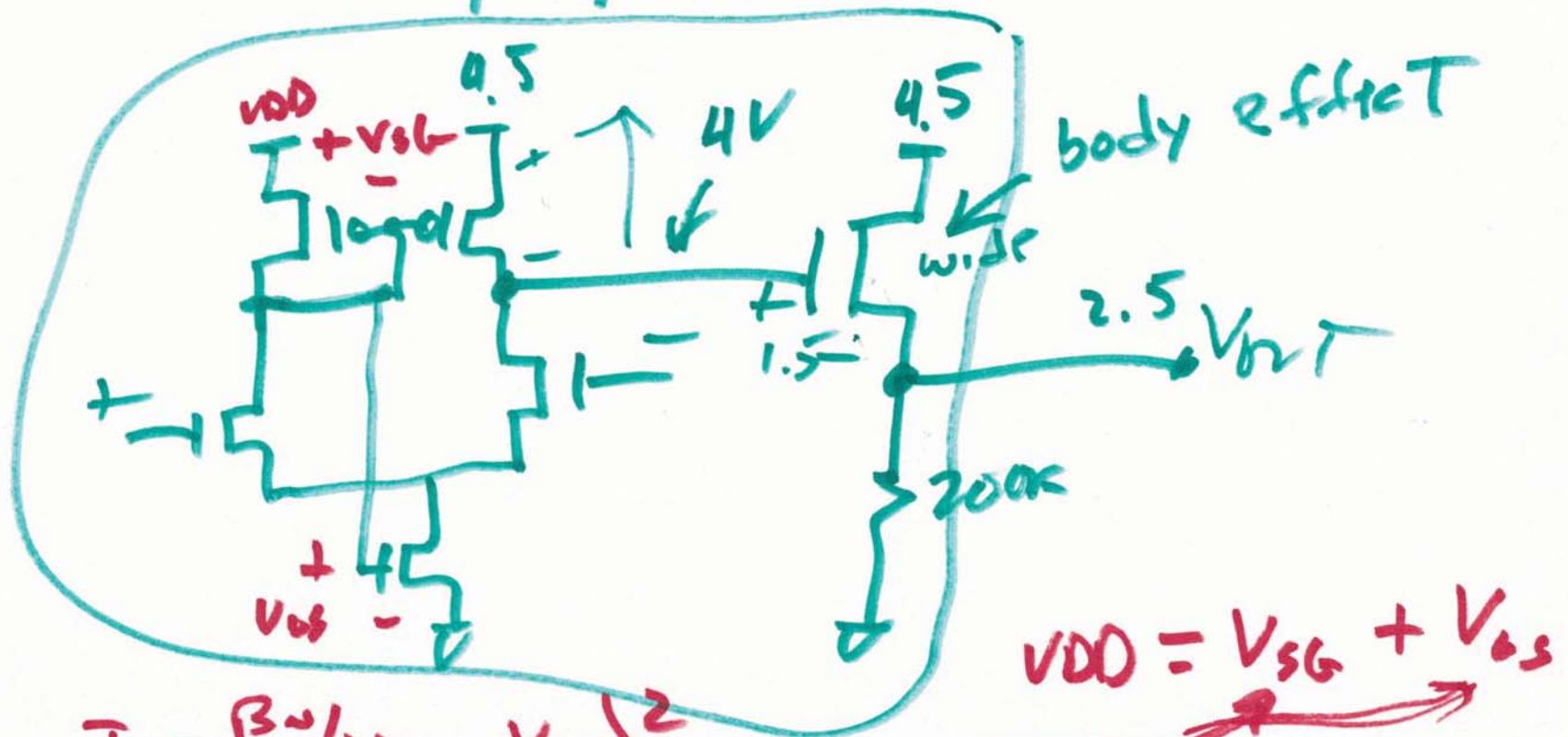


# EE 421 / ECG 621

## Digital IC Design

12/2/15



$$I_D = \frac{\beta_n}{2} (V_{GS} - V_{THN})^2$$

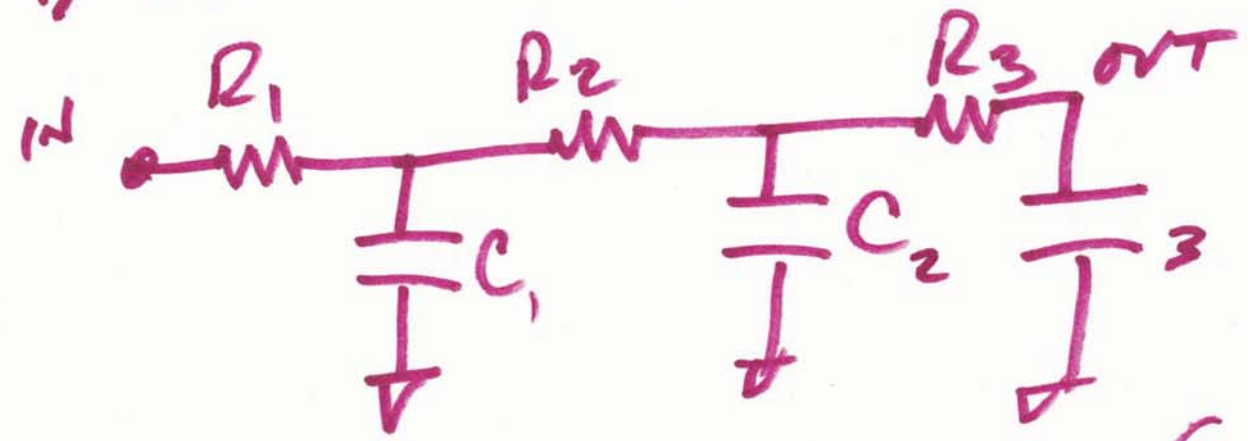
$$V_{DD} = V_{SG} + V_{GS}$$

$$V_{GS} = \sqrt{\frac{2I_D}{\beta_n}} + V_{THN}$$

# Study H.W. & Quizzes ←

- 1) RC, RL, Similar to Ex in ch. 1
- 2) PN → depletion cap MS, sidewall  
Built-in potential
- 3) Layout substrate, well contacts  
parasitic PNP

4)  $rcd^2 \approx 0.35$  (deriving)  $R_1 \neq R_2 \neq R_3$

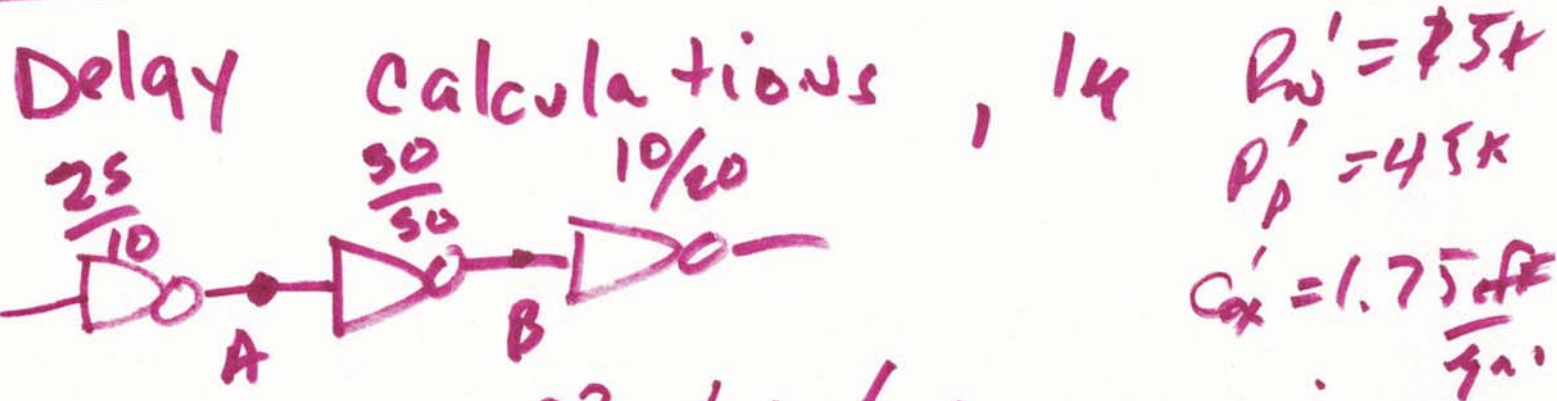
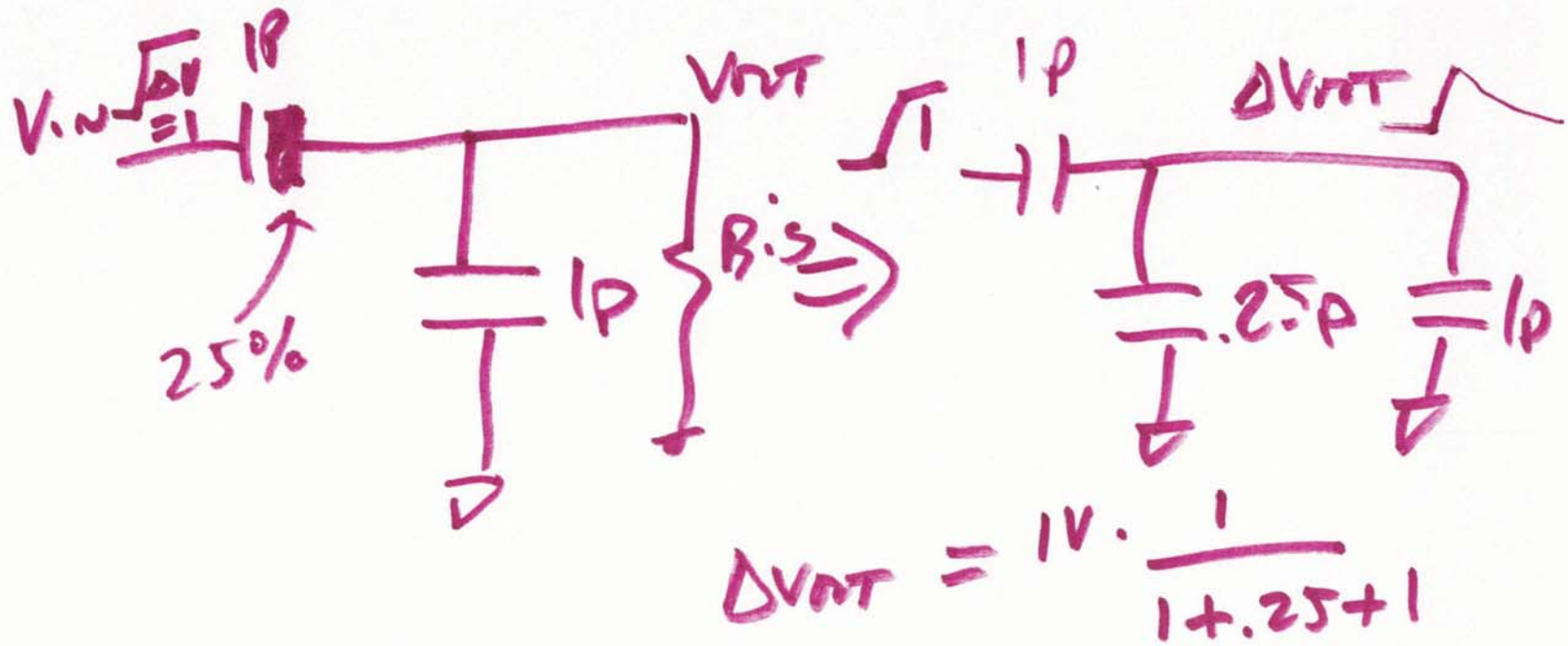


$$0.7(R_1 C_1 + (R_1 + R_2) C_2 + (R_1 + R_2 + R_3) C_3)$$

2)



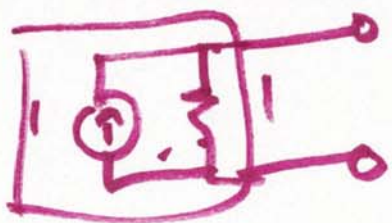
# poly-poly capacitance



$$t_{pLH} = R_p' \cdot \frac{1}{50} \left( C_{ox}' \cdot 50 \cdot 1 + C_{in} \cdot 50 \cdot 1 + \frac{3}{2} C_{ox}' \cdot 10 \cdot 1 + \frac{3}{2} C_{ox}' \cdot 20 \cdot 1 \right)$$

3)

# Ring oscillators

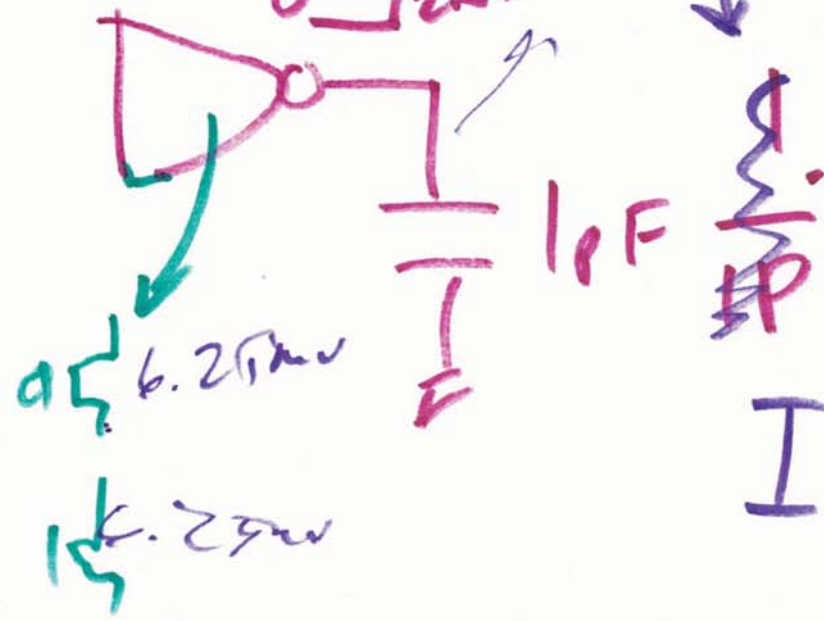


Power  $\sqrt{\text{VDD freq.}}$   
 $I_{\text{current}} \sim \frac{I}{E_{\text{SR}}}$

$I = 2.5 \mu\text{A}$



$I = C \frac{dv}{dt}$



$\frac{5}{2 \text{ ns}} = I$

$I = 1 \text{ p} \cdot \frac{5}{2 \text{ ns}} = 2.5 \mu\text{A}$

4)

# Project questions

How do you calculate  
the cap in the charge  
pump?

Explain in your own words  
how the pump works.

→ Inverter switching point ←  
Layout of invert  
cross-sectional  
logic design → complex  
dynamic logic → chaos  
logic



power dissipated by the inverter

$$CV = Q$$

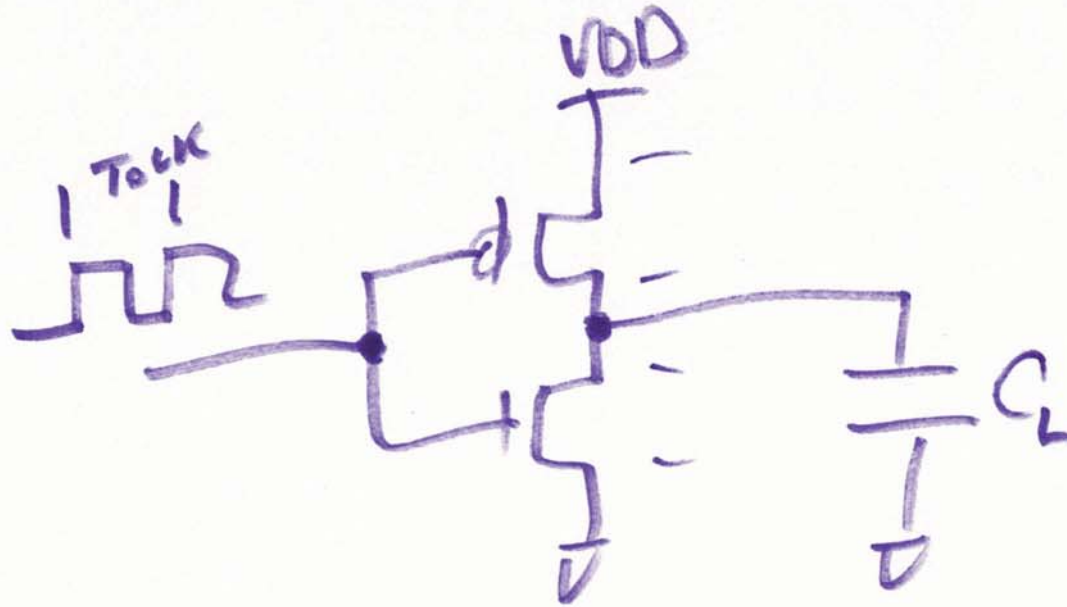
$$I_{avg} = \frac{VDD \cdot C_L}{T_{CLK}}$$

$$P_{avg} = VDD \cdot I_{avg}$$

Energy stored

$$\frac{1}{2} C_L VDD^2$$

$$P_{avg} = \frac{C_L \cdot VDD^2}{T_{CLK}}$$



Contention current

$$N_{mos} = P_{mos}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} C_L VDD^2}{T_{CLK}}$$

b)