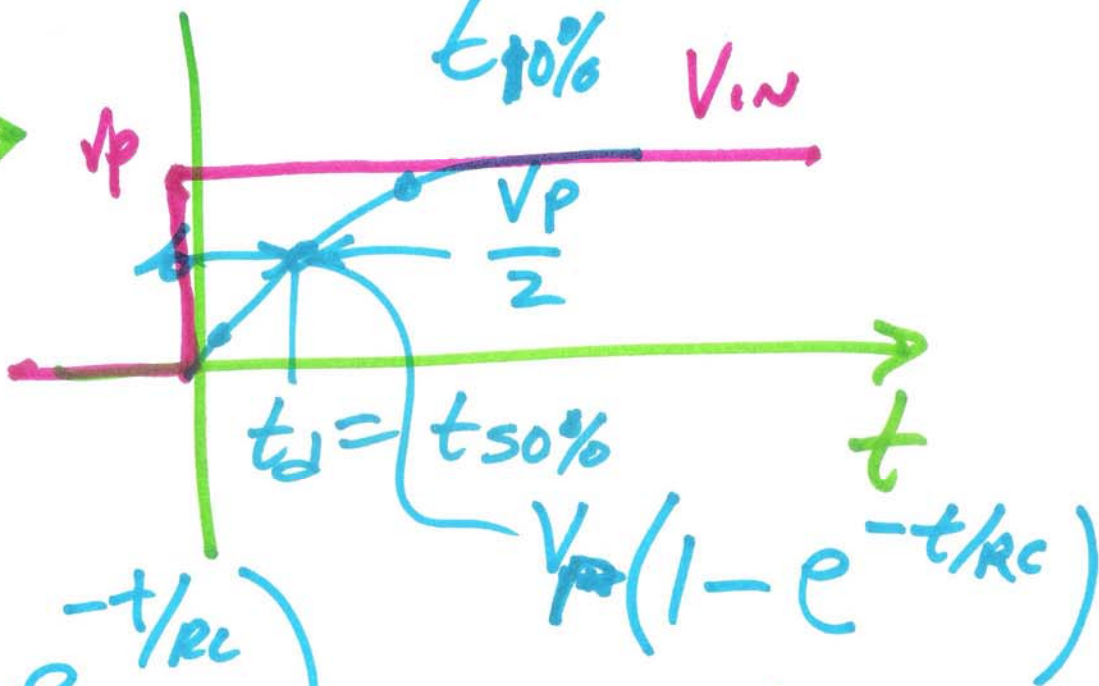
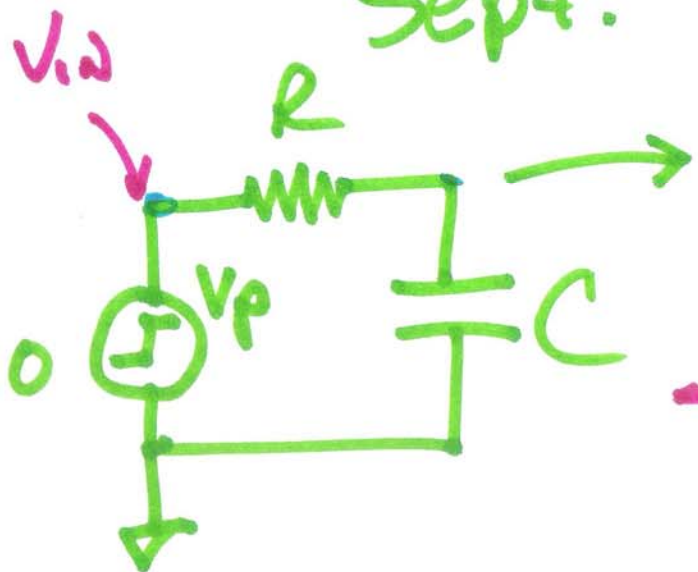


Lecture 4

EE 421 / ECG 621

Sept. 2

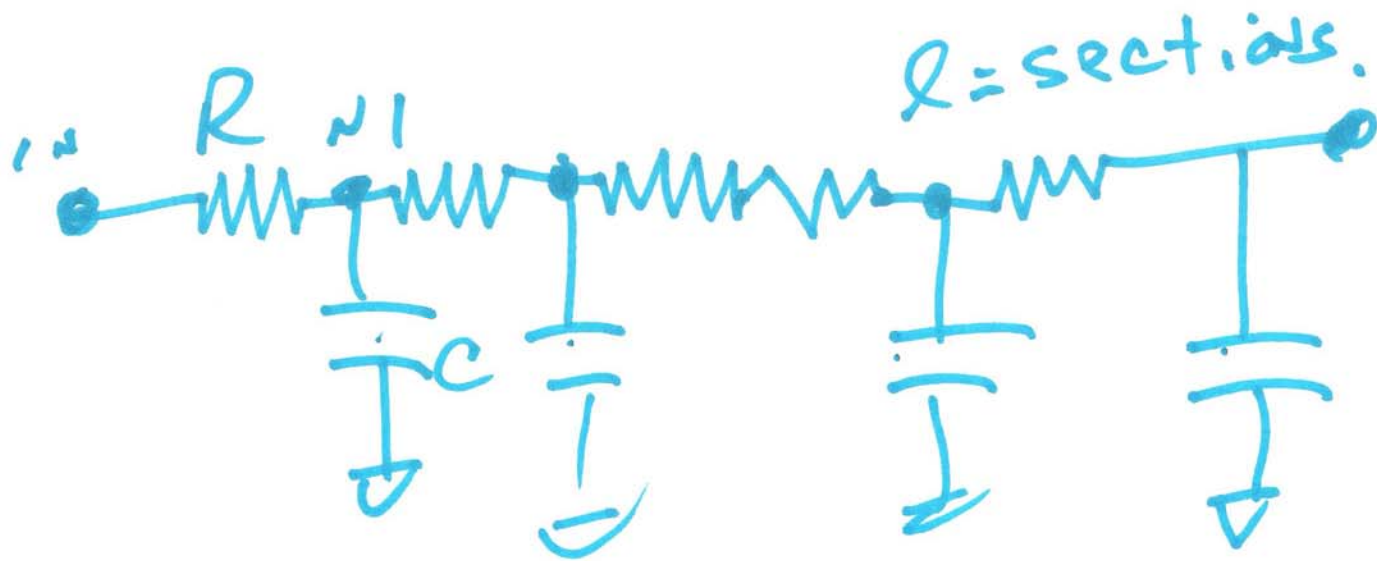
$$t_r = t_{90\%} - t_{10\%}$$
$$t_{90\%} = 2.2RC$$



$$\frac{V_p}{2} = V_p(1 - e^{-t/RC})$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} = -e^{-t/RC}$$
$$t_d \approx 0.7RC$$

7



p.r $t_d = 0.7RC + 0.7 \cdot 2RC + 0.7 \cdot 3 \cdot RC$

$t_d = 0.7RC(1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + l)$

$t_d = 0.35RC l^2$

$\frac{l(l+1)}{2} \approx \frac{l^2}{2}$
 $l = \text{Big}$

2)

$$14 \times 14 \Rightarrow 100 \text{ aF} = 100 \times 10^{-18} \text{ F}$$

$$10 \Rightarrow \frac{1\text{K}}{10}$$

1 MEG - Resistor Minimum $W=14$

1,000 sq.



$$L = 1,000$$

$$r = 1\text{K}$$

$$t_d = 0.35 \cdot 1\text{K} \cdot 100 \cdot 10^{-18} \cdot 10^6$$

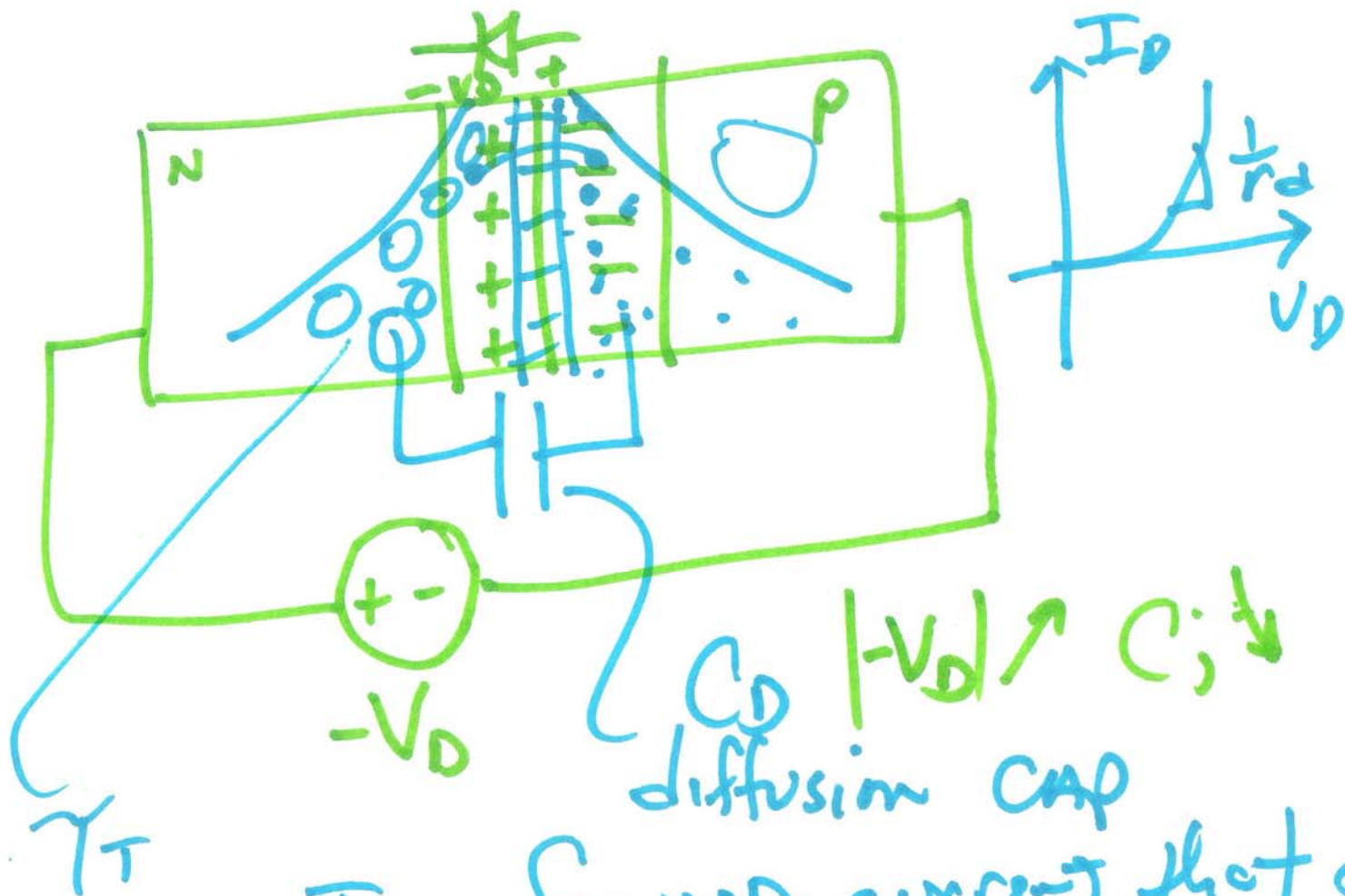
$\begin{matrix} \nearrow 10^3 & \nearrow 10^2 & \nearrow 10^6 \\ \nearrow 10^3 & \nearrow 10^2 & \nearrow 10^6 \\ \nearrow 10^3 & \nearrow 10^2 & \nearrow 10^6 \end{matrix}$

$$= 0.35 \times 10^{-7} \text{ s}$$

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$$= \underline{\underline{35 \text{ ns}}}$$

3)



$I_D =$ forward current that flows

$$r_d \cdot C_D = r_T, \quad r_d = \frac{nV_T}{I_D}$$

4) $C_D = r_T \cdot \frac{I_D}{nV_T}$