

# EE 421 / ELL 621

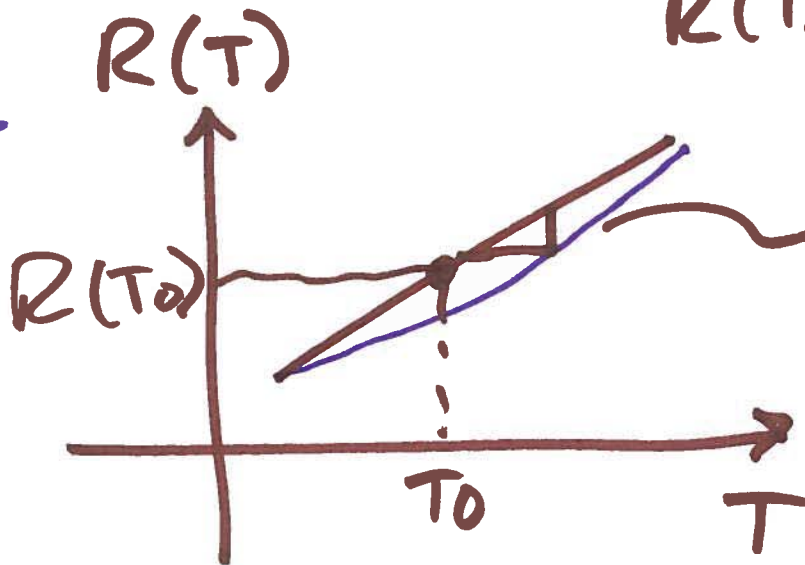
## 10<sup>6</sup> Digital IC Design

Sept. 27, 2017

$$2,400 \frac{\text{ppm}}{^\circ\text{C}} \\ = 0.0024$$

$$= \frac{1}{R} \frac{dR}{dT}$$

Lecture 9  $\text{TCR}_2(T-T_0)^2$   
 $R(T) = R(T_0) \cdot (\text{TCR}(T-T_0) + 1)$



$$\frac{dR(T)}{dT}$$

$$\text{TCR} = \frac{1}{R(T)} \cdot \frac{dR(T)}{dT}$$

$$\text{TCR} = \frac{1}{R} \frac{dR}{dT}$$

1)



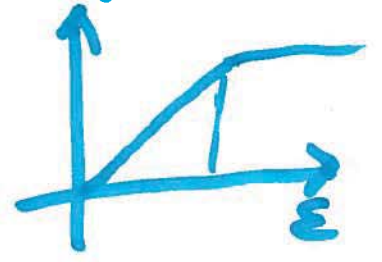
$\rho$  (resistivity)

$$R = \frac{\rho}{t} \cdot \frac{L}{w}$$

$$\left( \frac{\text{Coulombs/s}}{\text{V} \cdot \text{cm}} \right)^{-1} = \left( \frac{\text{A}}{\text{V} \cdot \text{cm}} \right)^{-1}$$

$\rho$   
Sheet Resistance  
 $\Omega \cdot \text{cm}$

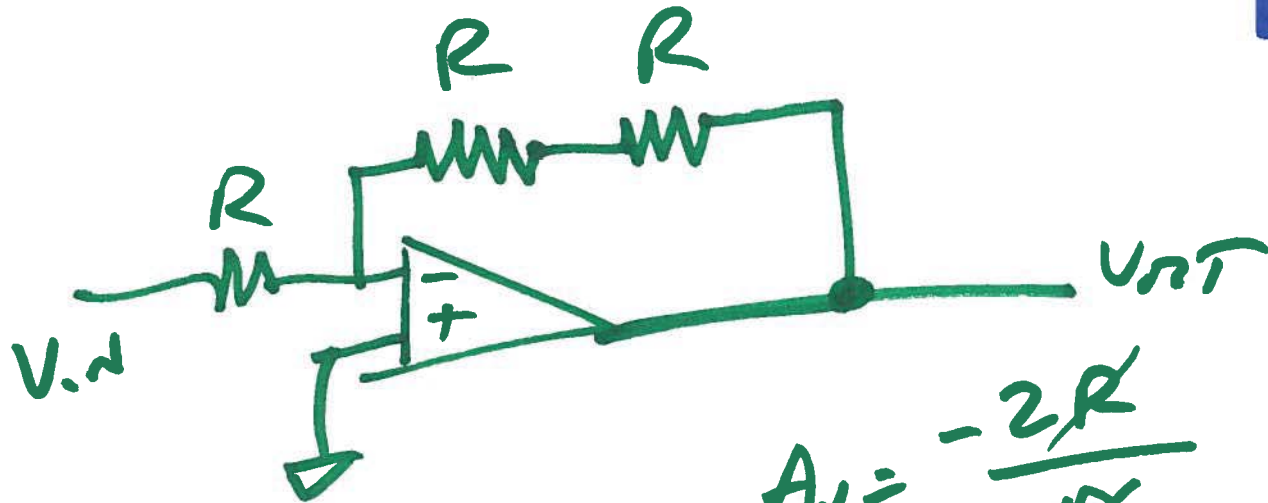
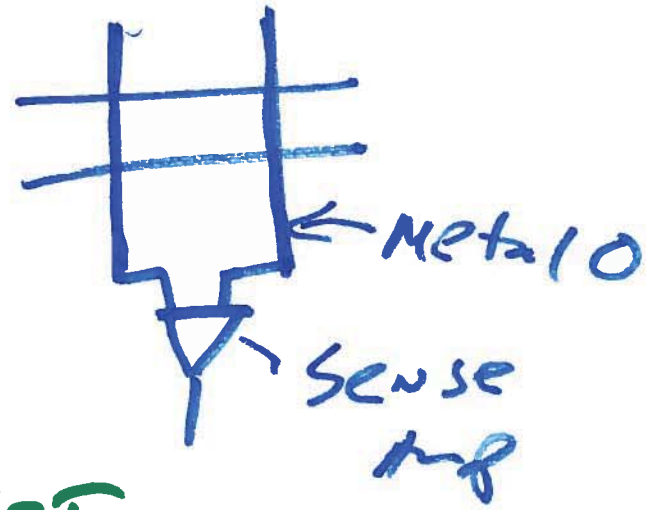
$$\rho = \frac{q(\mu_n \cdot N + \mu_p \cdot P)}$$



$$\frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{s} \cdot \text{V}} \cdot \frac{\text{CARRIERS} \cdot \text{Coulombs}}{\text{cm}^3 \cdot \text{CARRIER}} = \frac{\text{Average velocity cm/s}}{\text{Applied } E \text{ field } \text{V/cm}}$$

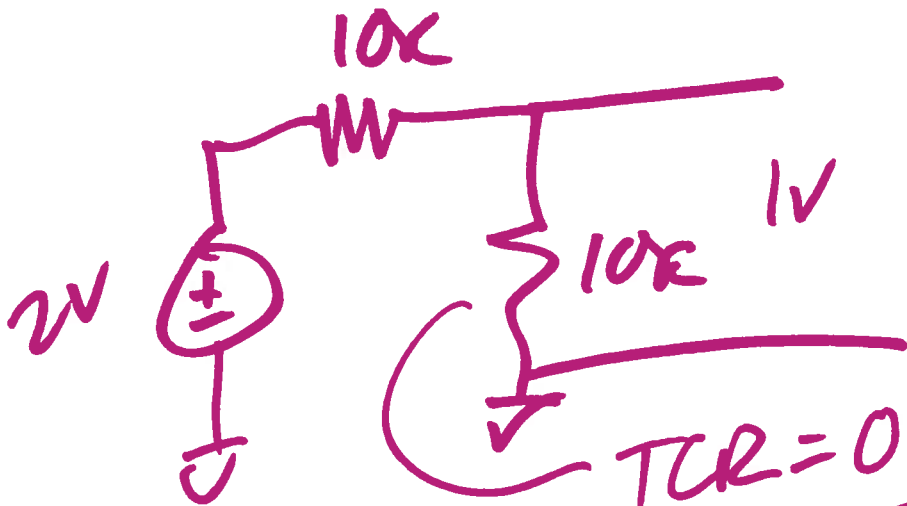
Mobility  $\mu \Rightarrow \frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{V} \cdot \text{s}}$

2)

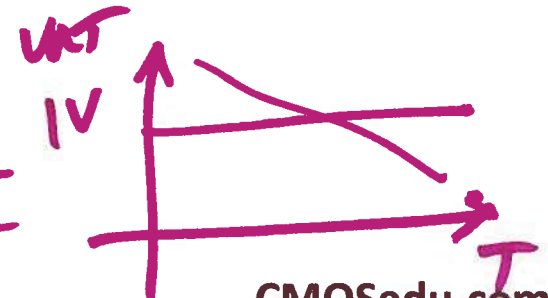


$$A_v = -\frac{2R}{R}$$

$$= \frac{-2R(T_0)(T_C R(T-T_0) + 1)}{R(T_0)(T_C R(T-T_0) + 1)}$$

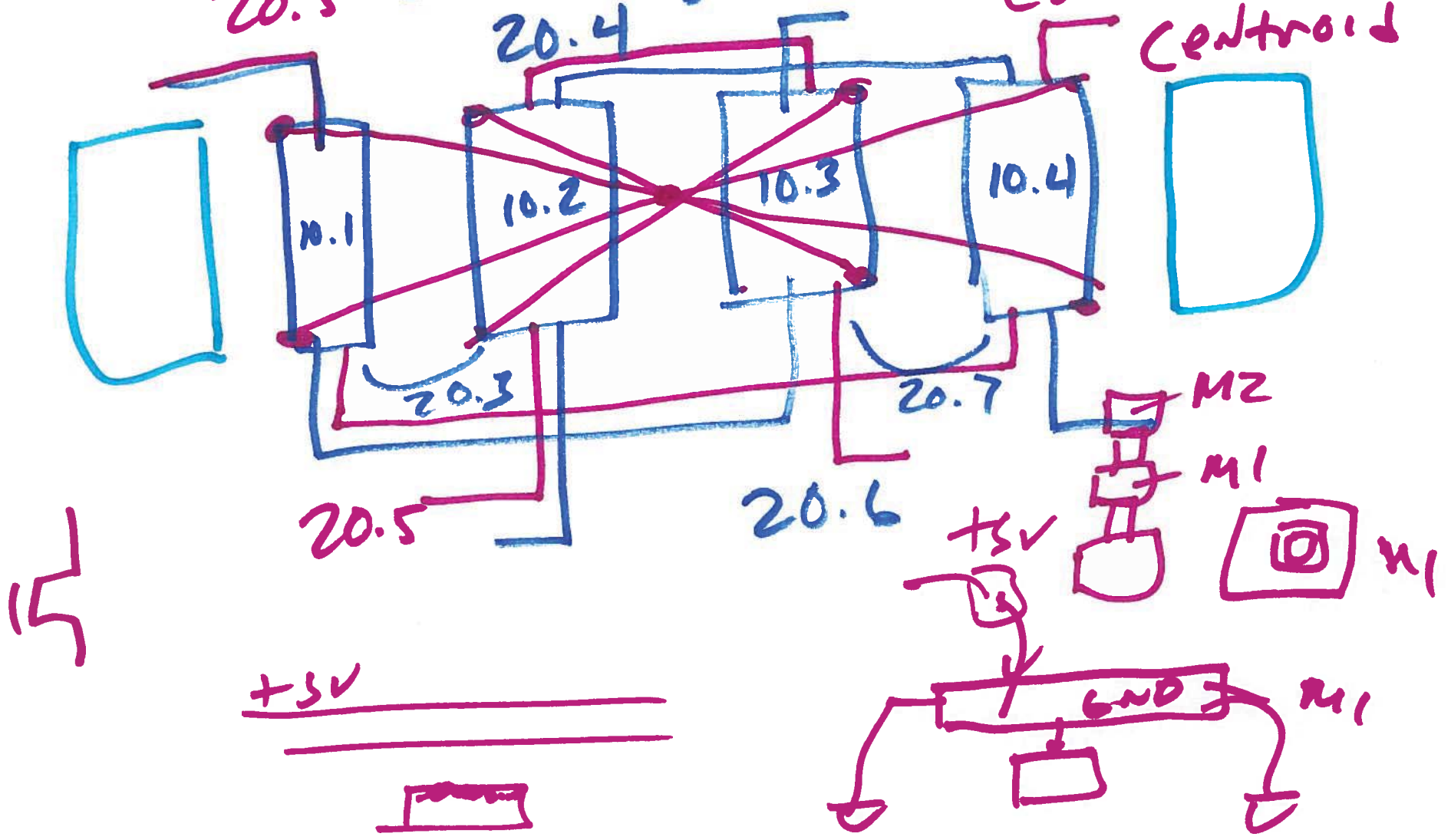


TCR = 0.002  
2,000 PPM  
/C°

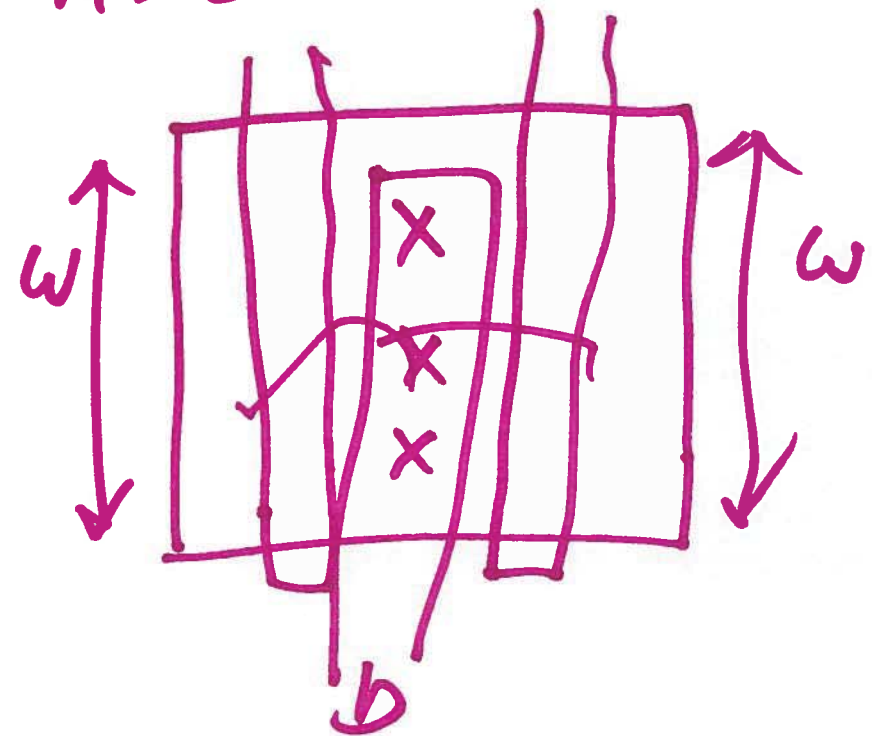
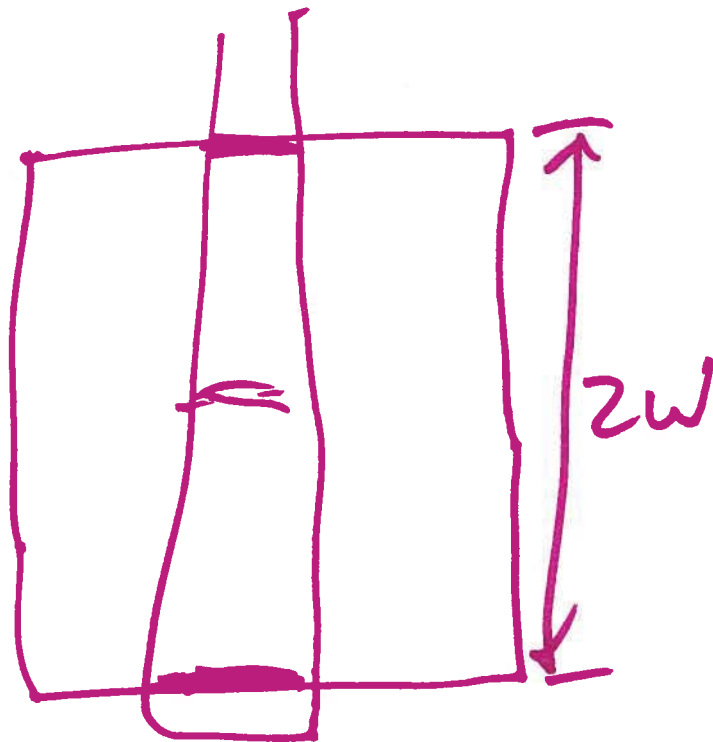
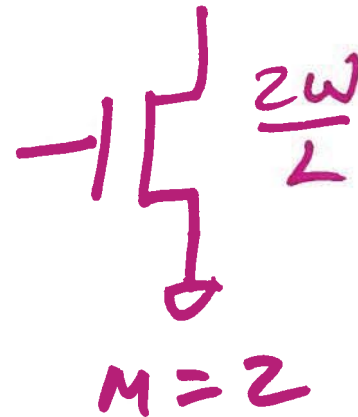
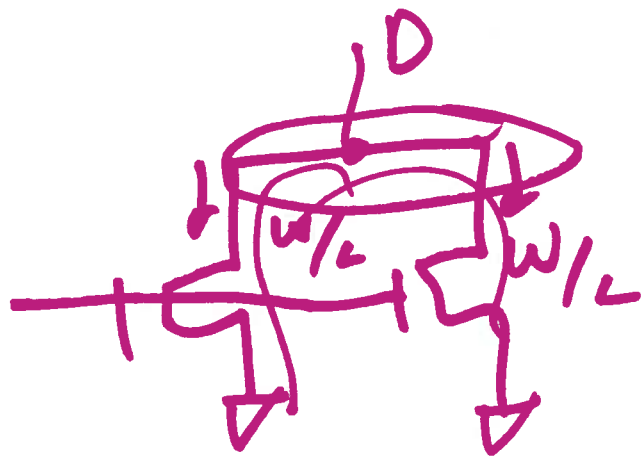


# 20.5 Interdigitations

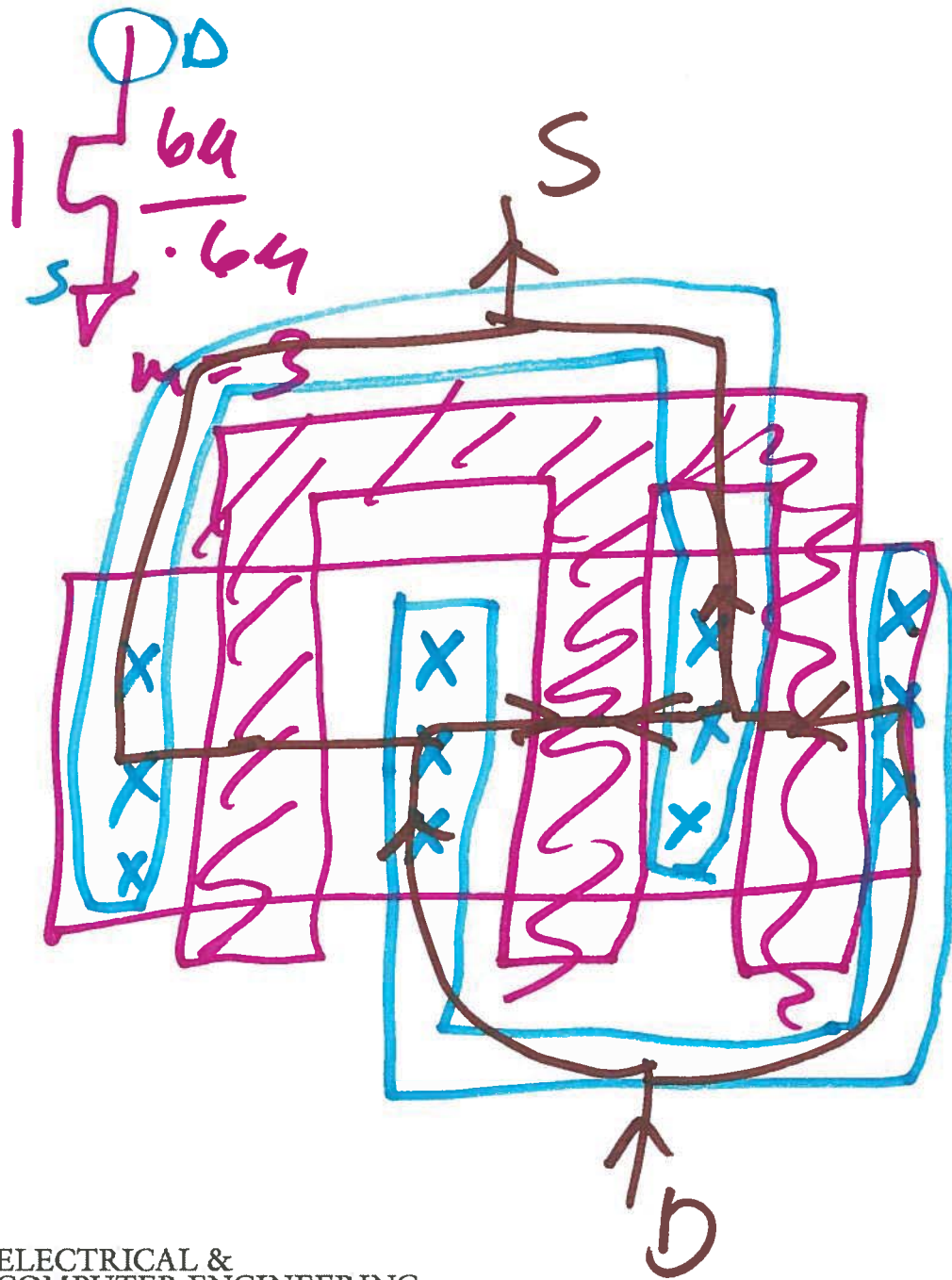
Common Centroid



4)



5)



6)