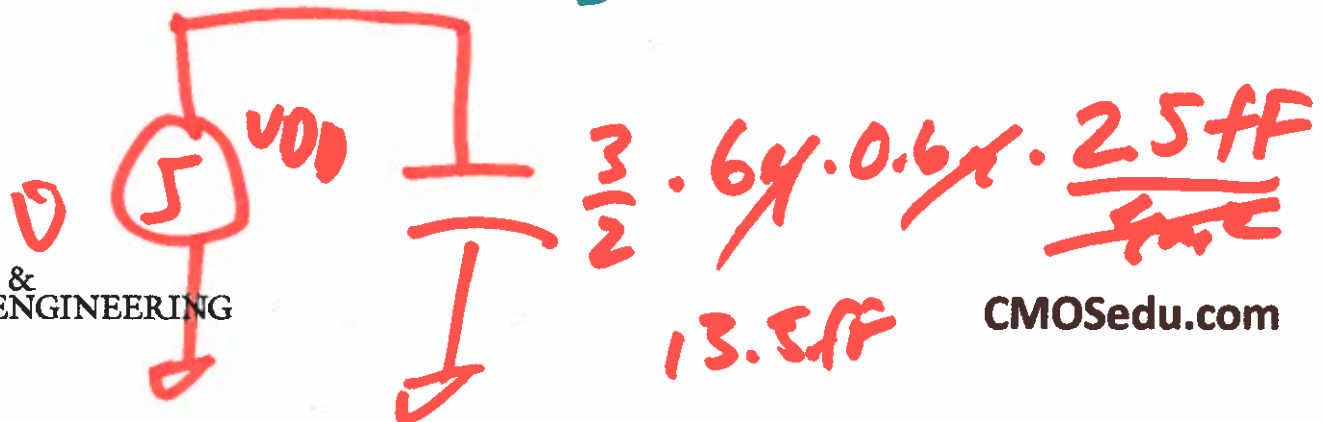
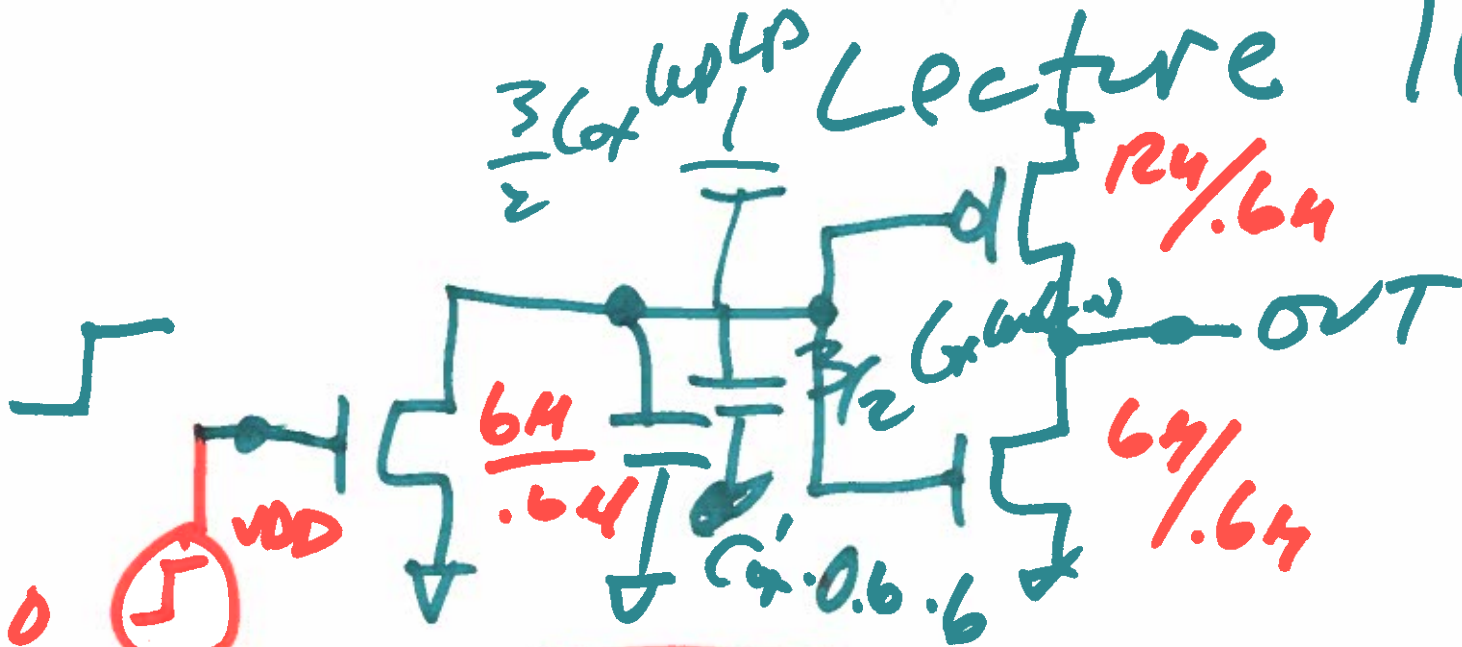


EE421 MELG 621

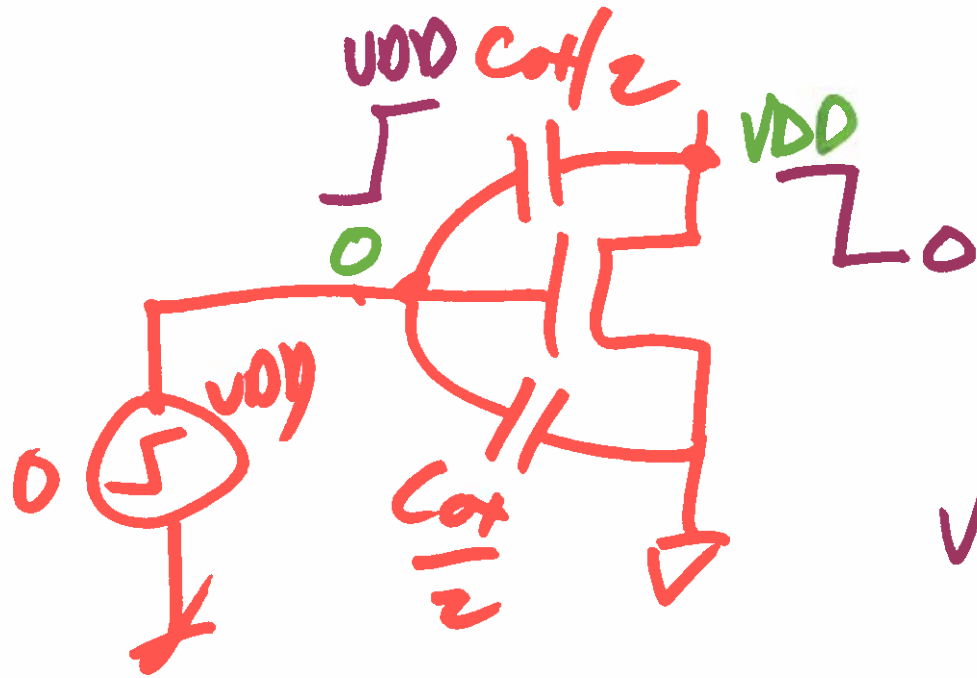
Digital IC Design

OCT. 23, 2019

Lecture 16

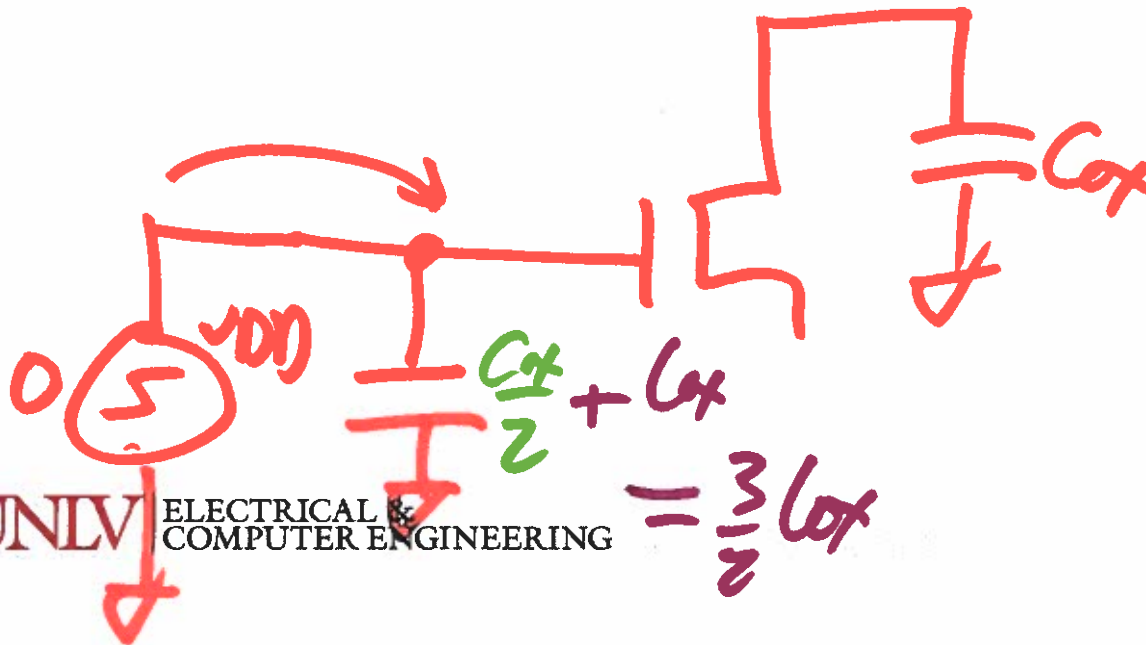


1)



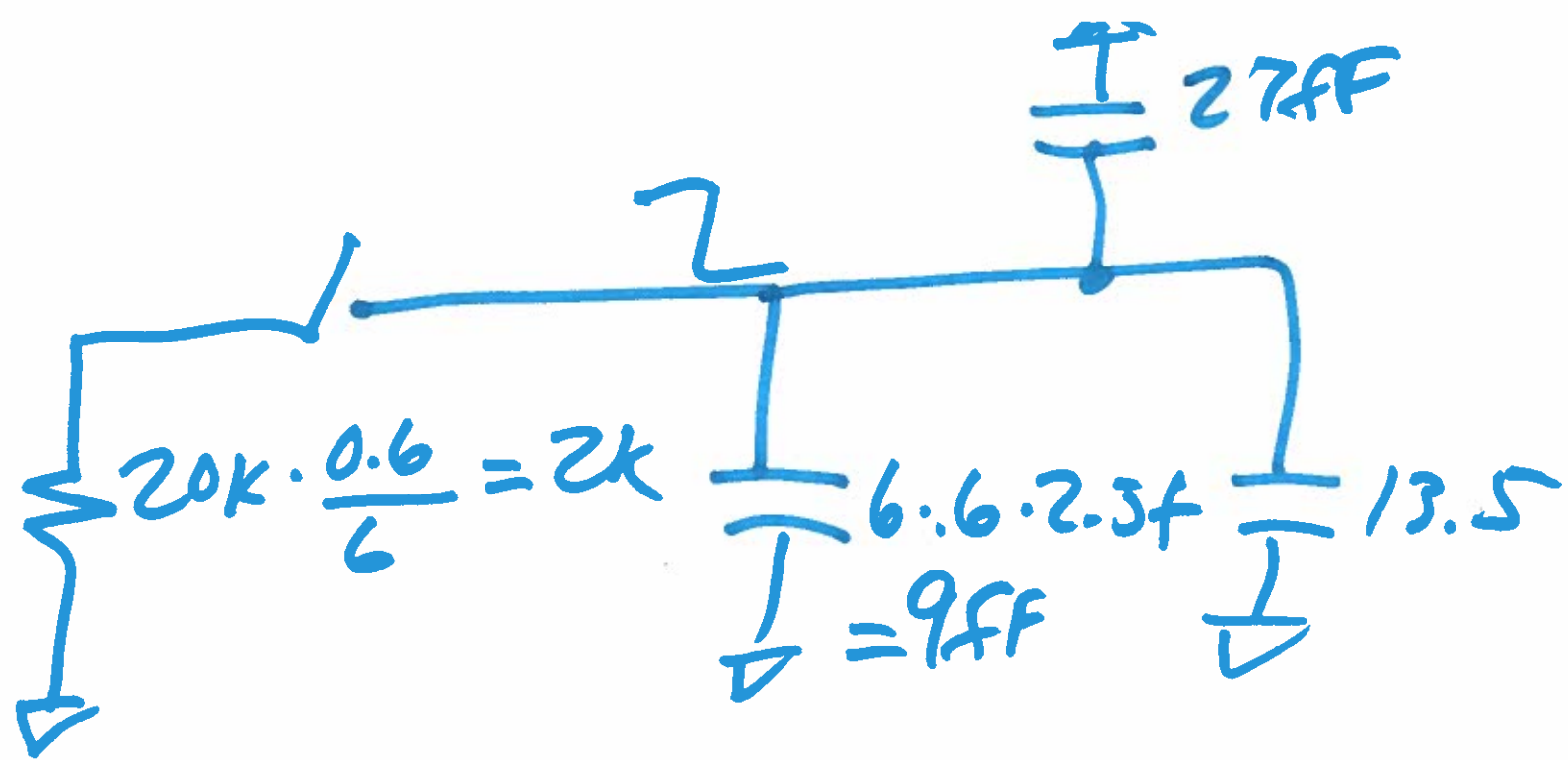
$(VDD - 0) \cdot \frac{C_{ox}}{2}$ before switching
 $(0 - VDD) \cdot \frac{C_{ox}}{2}$

$$VDD \cdot \frac{C_{ox}}{2} - (-VDD \cdot \frac{C_{ox}}{2}) = VDD \cdot C_{ox}$$



$$\frac{C_{ox}}{2} + C_{ox} = \frac{3}{2} C_{ox}$$

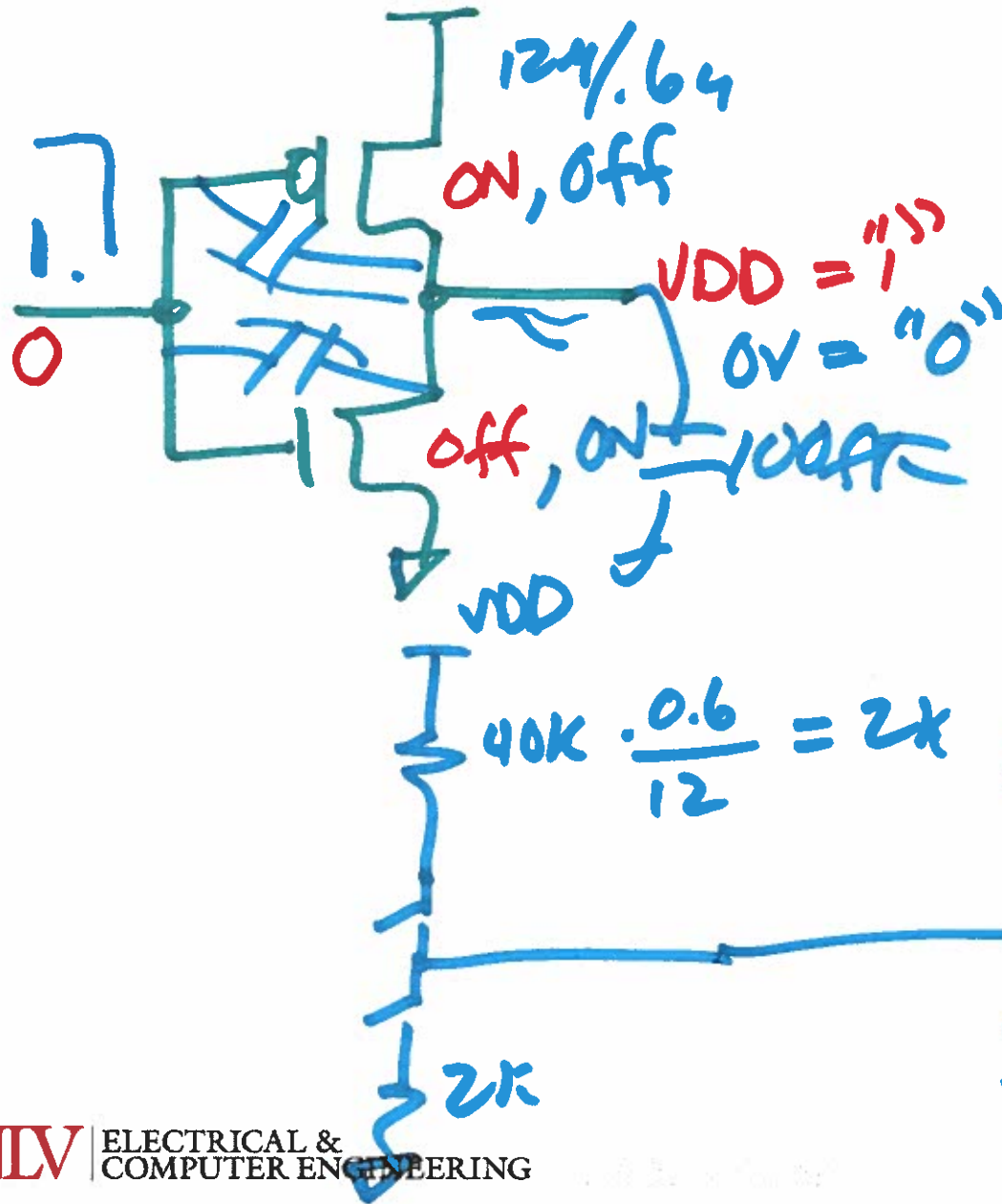
2)



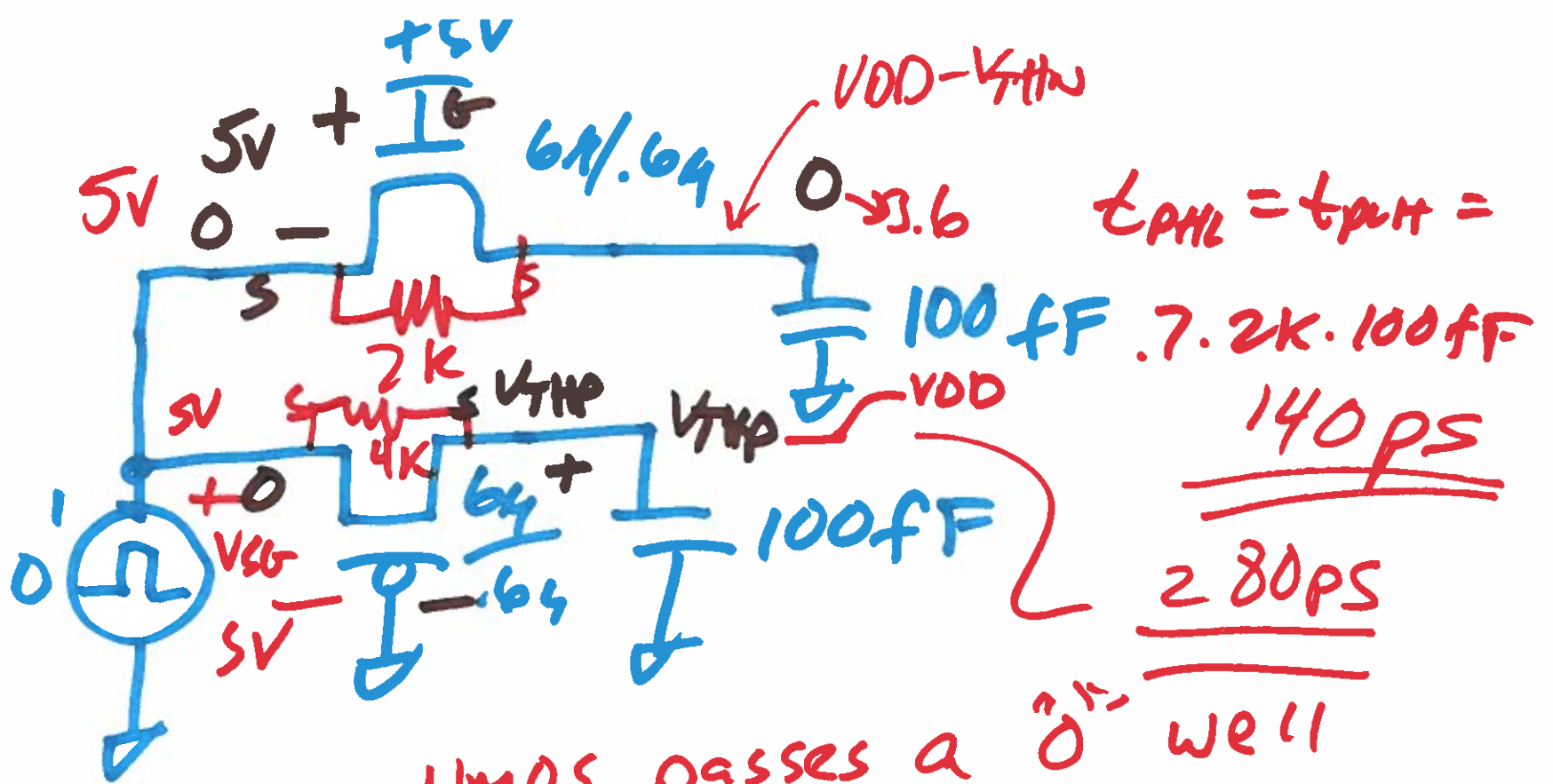
$$t_{PHL} = 0.7 \cdot 2k \cdot 49.5fF$$

$$= \underline{\underline{69.3pS}}$$

INVERTER



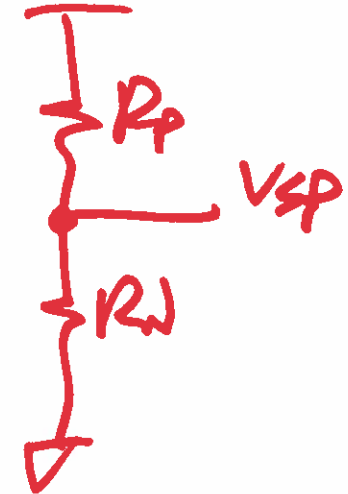
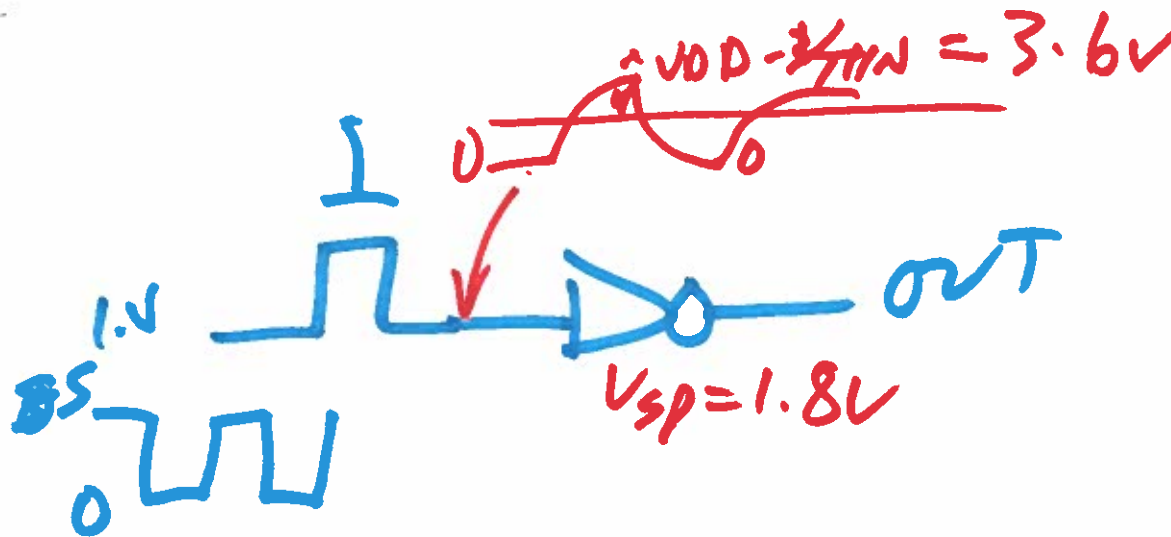
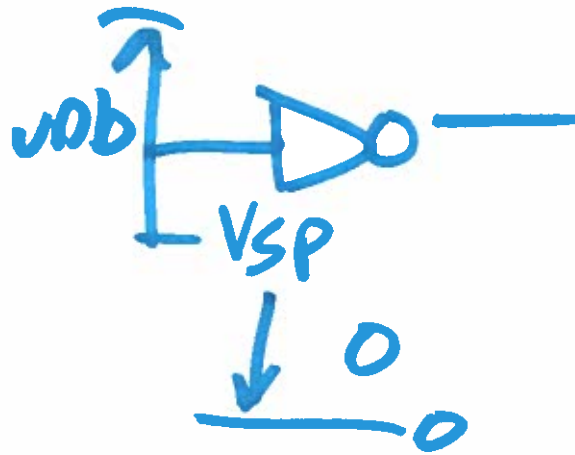
$$t_{PHL} = t_{PLH} = 0.7 \cdot 2k \cdot 40.5fF = 56.7ps$$



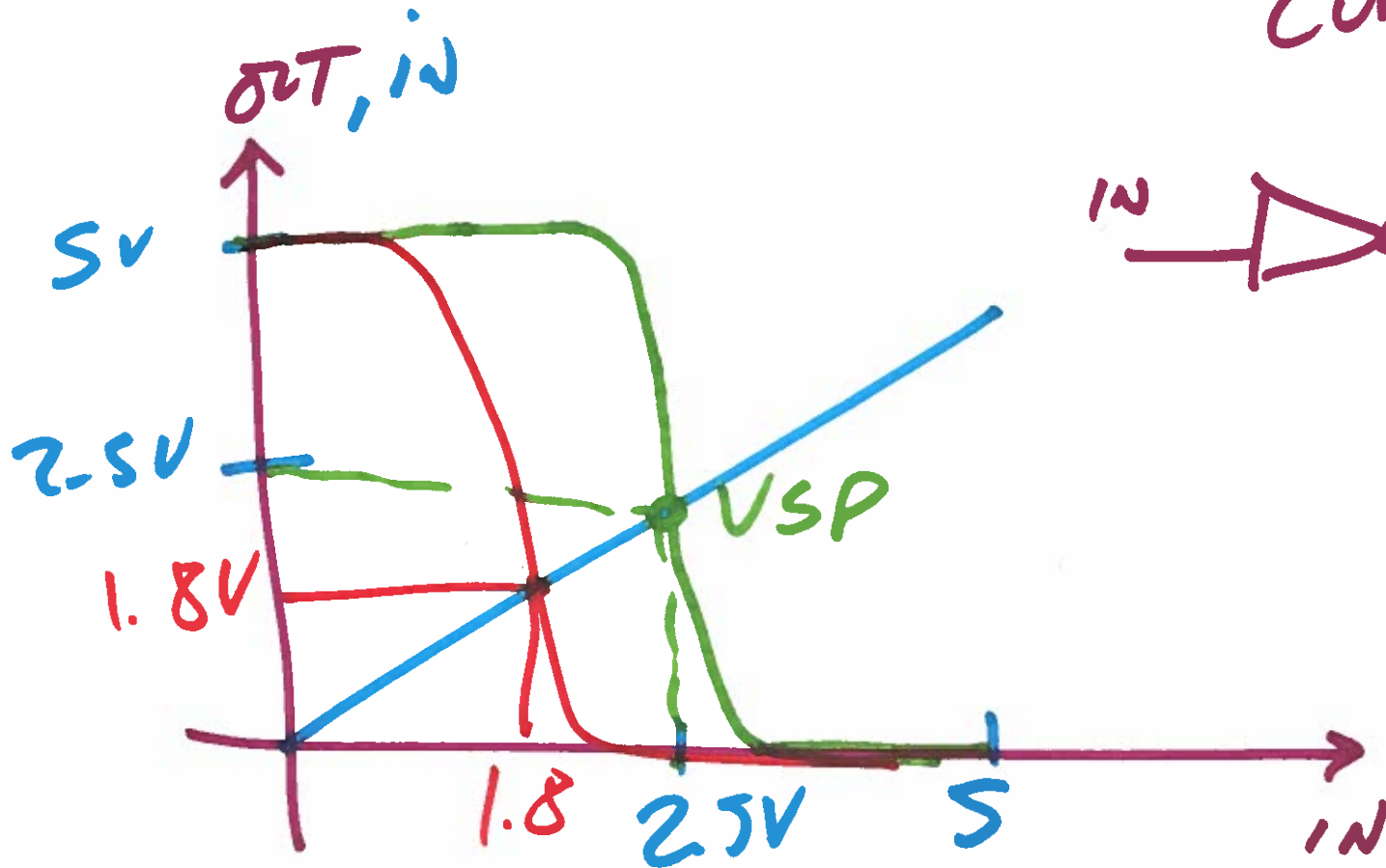
NMOS passes a "0" well
 PMOS passes a "1" well

PASS GATES

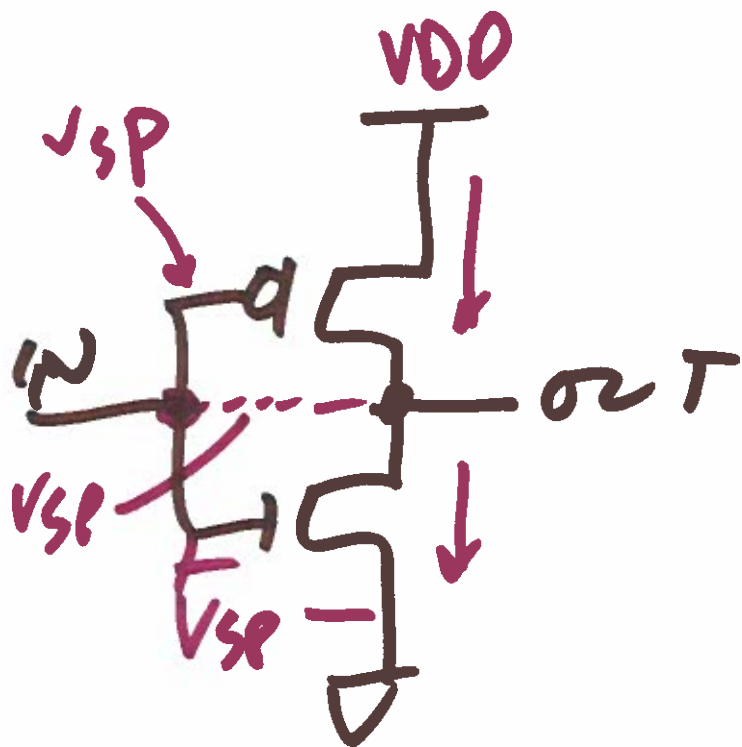
5)



VTC - Voltage Transfer Curves



7)



$$X = \sqrt{\frac{K_{Pn} \cdot \frac{W_n}{L_n}}{K_p \cdot \frac{W_p}{L_p}}}$$

derive V_{sp}

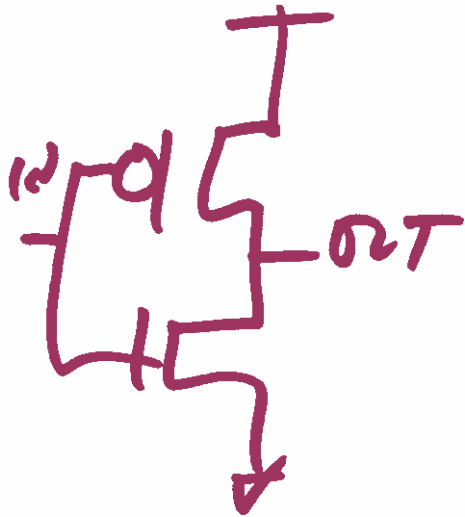
$$\frac{K_{Pn}}{2} \frac{W_n}{L_n} (V_{sp} - V_{THN})^2 =$$

$$\frac{K_p}{2} \frac{W_p}{L_p} (V_{DD} - V_{sp} - V_{THP})^2$$

$$X(V_{sp} - V_{THN}) = V_{DD} - V_{sp} - V_{THP}$$

~~$X V_{sp}$~~

$$V_{sp}(1 + X) = V_{DD} - V_{THP} + V_{THN}$$



$$V_{SP} = \frac{V_{DD} - V_{THP} + V_{THN}}{1 + \sqrt{\frac{\mu_{PN} \cdot W_N / L_N}{\mu_{PP} \cdot W_P / L_P}}}$$

$R_p = R_p \cdot \frac{L}{W}$
 $R_{nd} = R_{nd} \cdot \frac{L}{W}$