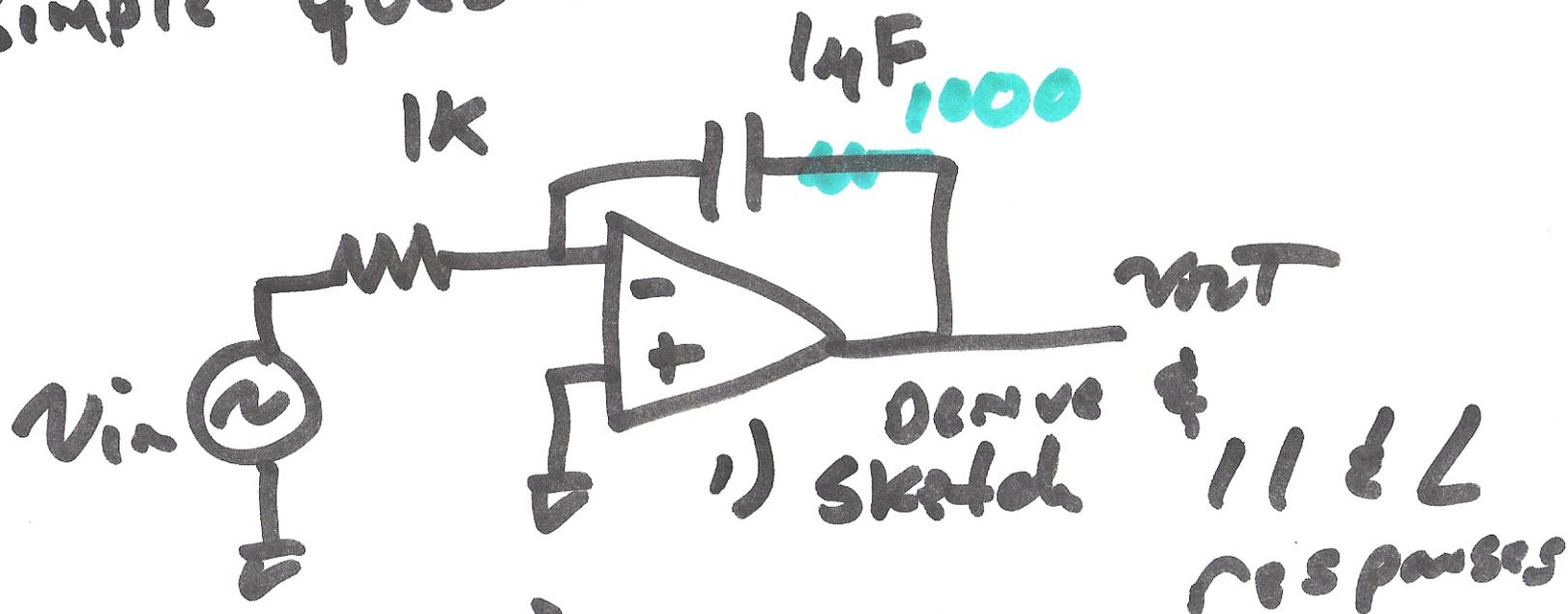


Lecture 31

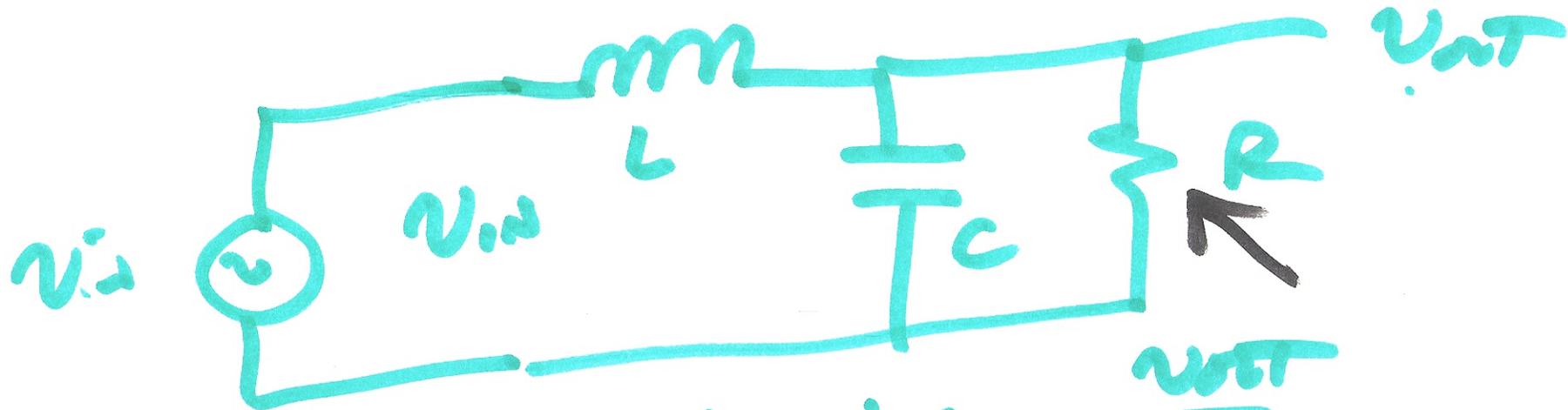
NOV. 5, 2010

Simple questions



1) sketch responses

2) if  $v_{in}$  is 1V peak @ 200 Hz sketch  $v_{out}$  &  $v_{in}$  on same plot.



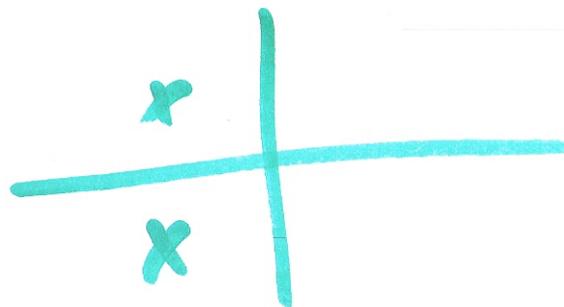
Zero at DC

determine

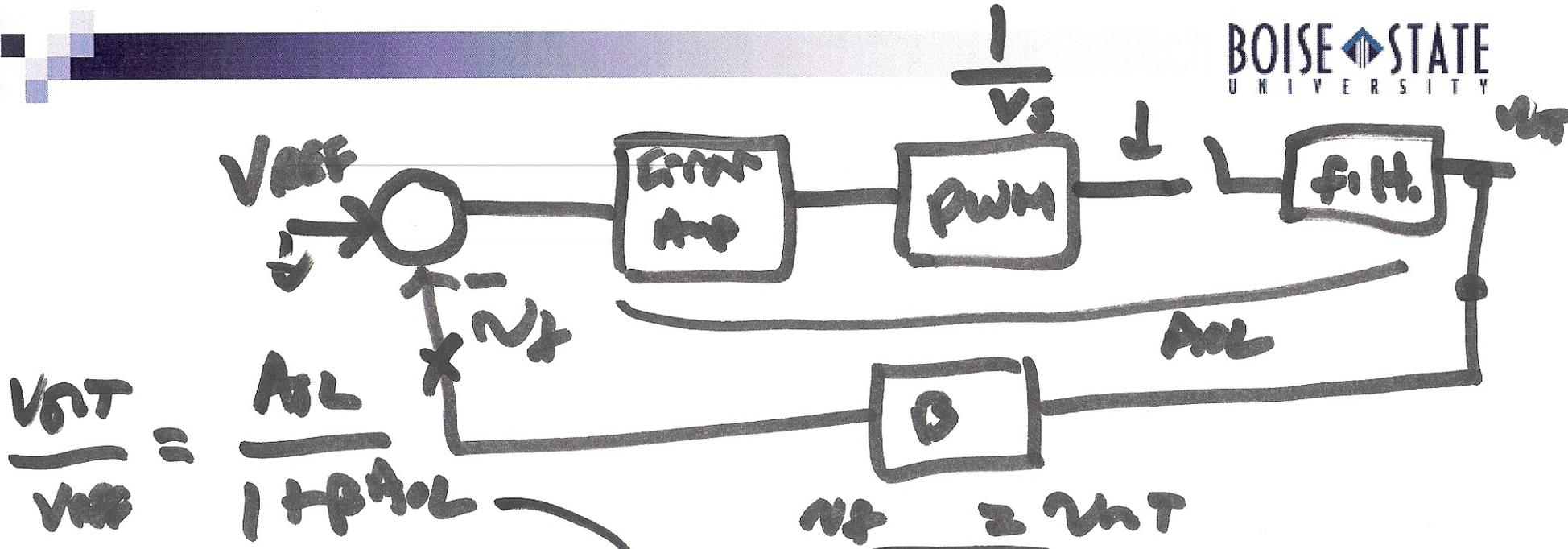
$$\frac{v_{out}}{v_{id}}$$

sketch  $| | \angle$

sketch pole in complex plane



2)



$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{ref}} = \frac{A_{OL}}{1 + B A_{OL}}$$

$$|B A_{OL}| = 1$$

$$\angle B A_{OL} = 180^\circ$$

$$B A_{OL} = -1$$

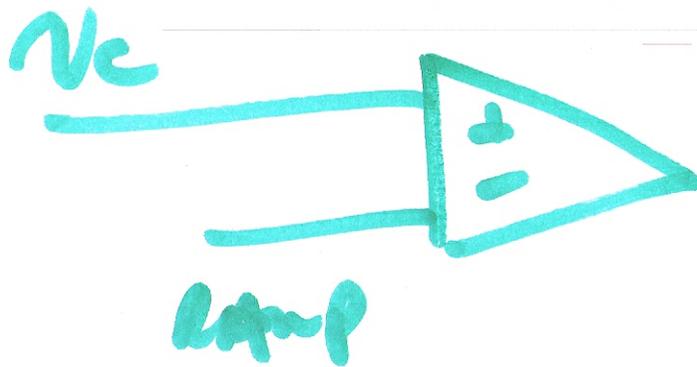
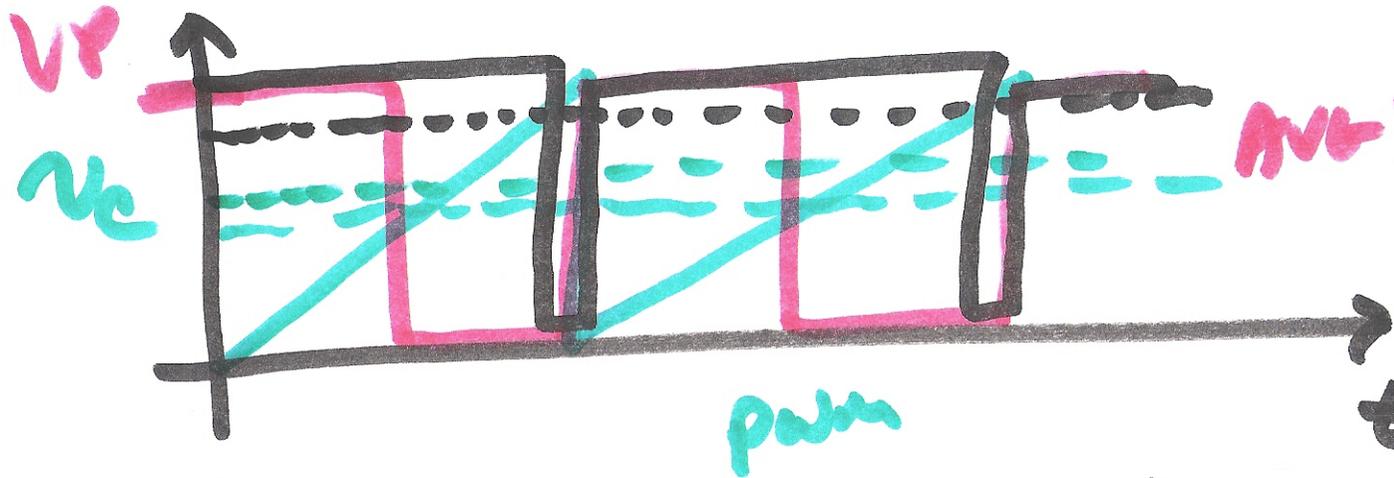
$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{ref}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{A_{OL}} + B} \approx \frac{1}{B}$$

3)

$$\frac{d}{N_c} = \frac{1}{V_p} \quad 0 < N_c < V_p$$

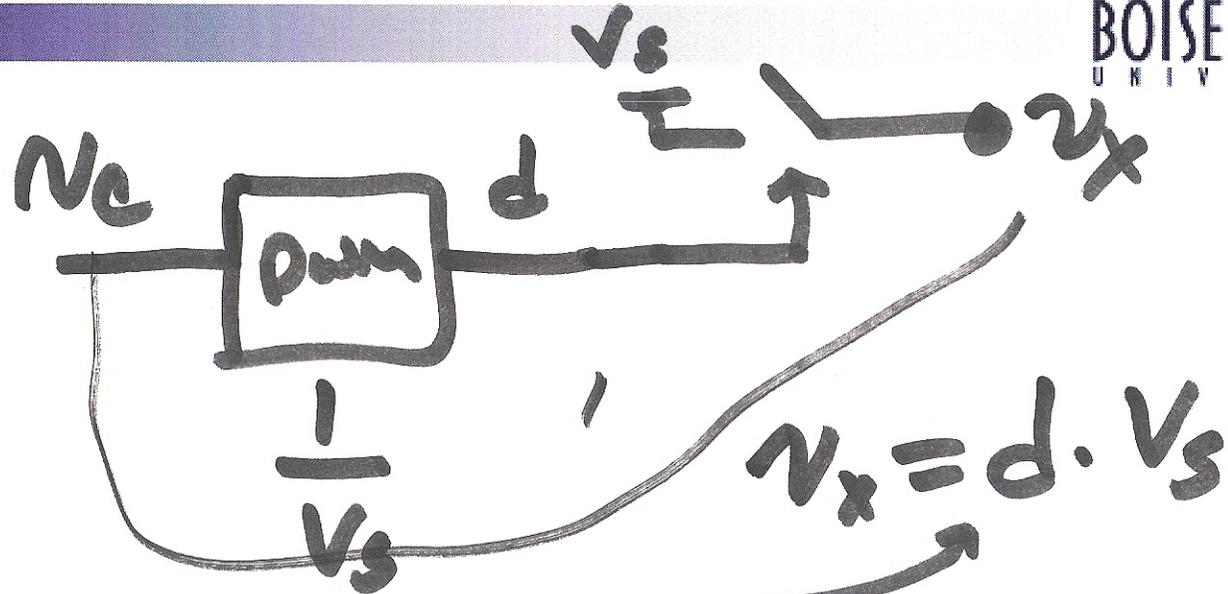
$$d = \frac{1}{2} = 50\%$$

$$AV_c = \frac{V_p}{2}$$



$$AV_c \rightarrow V_p \quad d = 1$$

4)

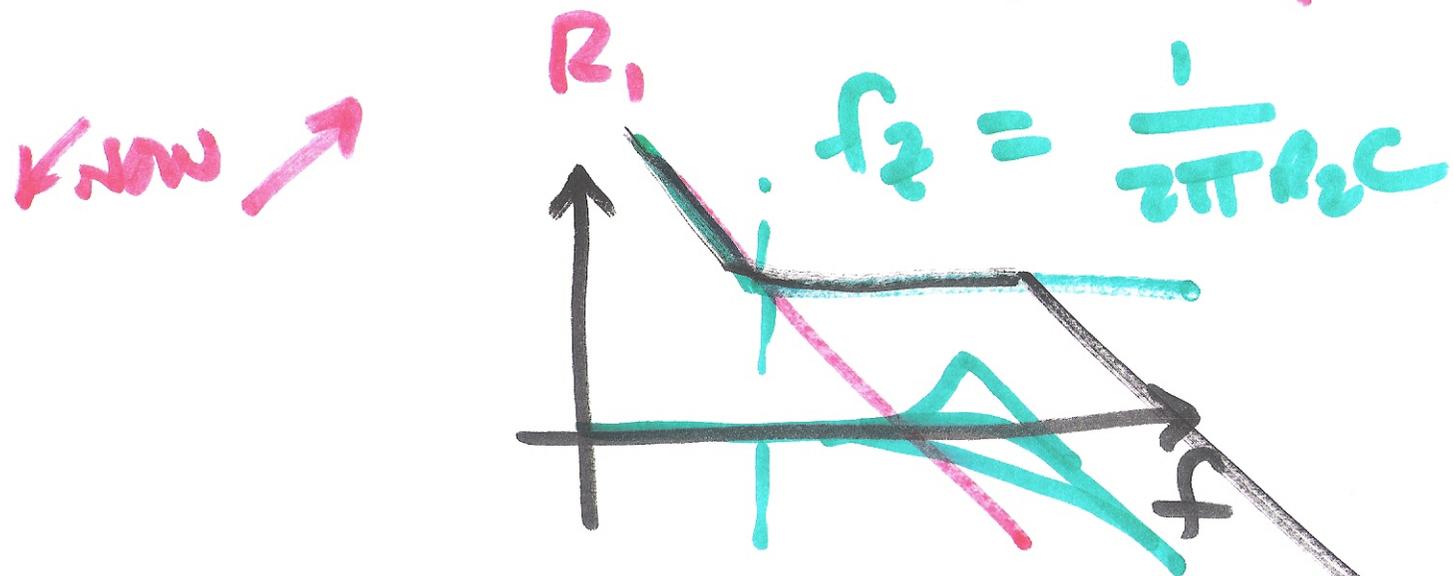
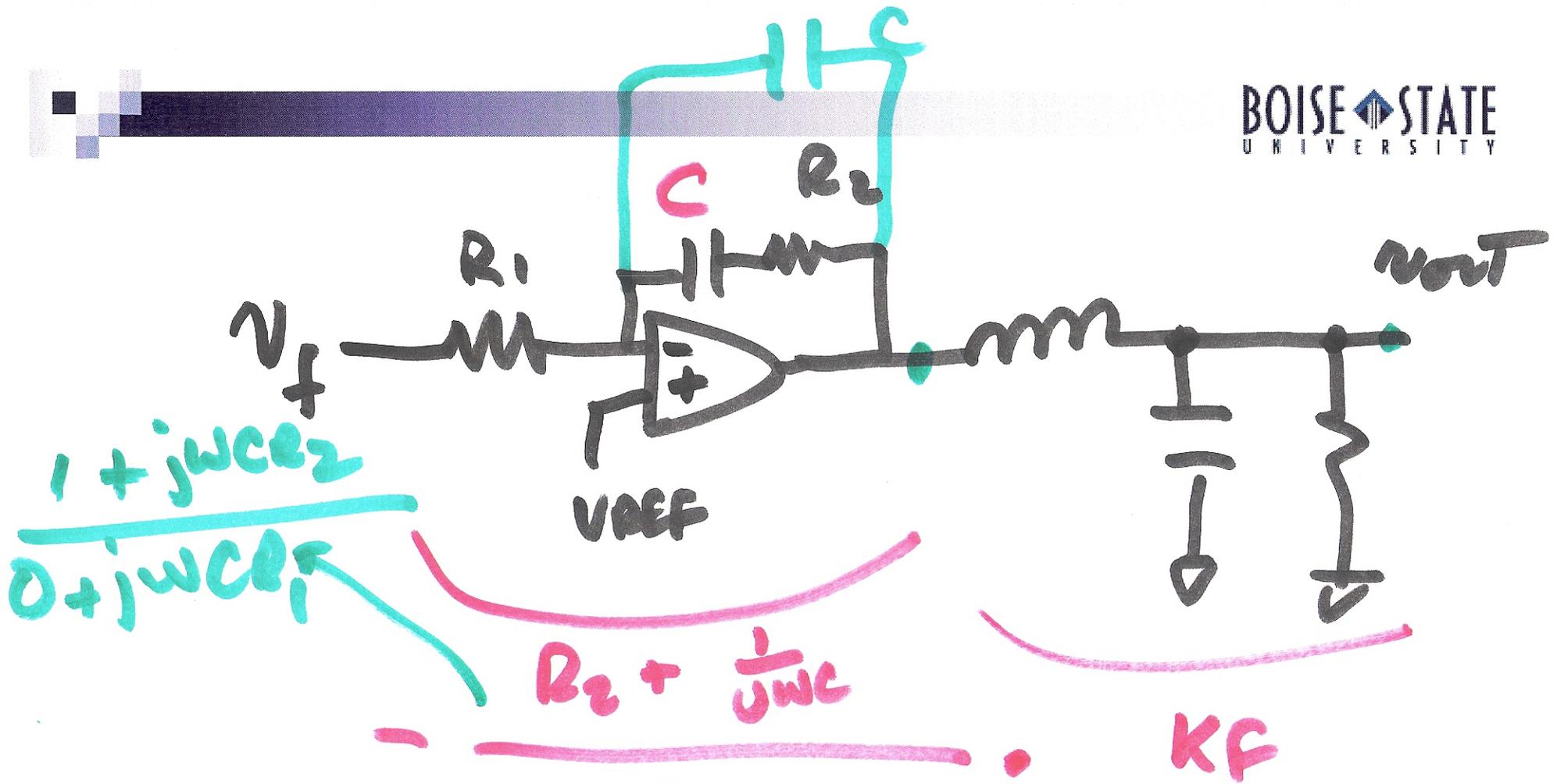


$$N_x = d \cdot V_s$$

$$\frac{d}{N_c} = \frac{1}{V_s}$$

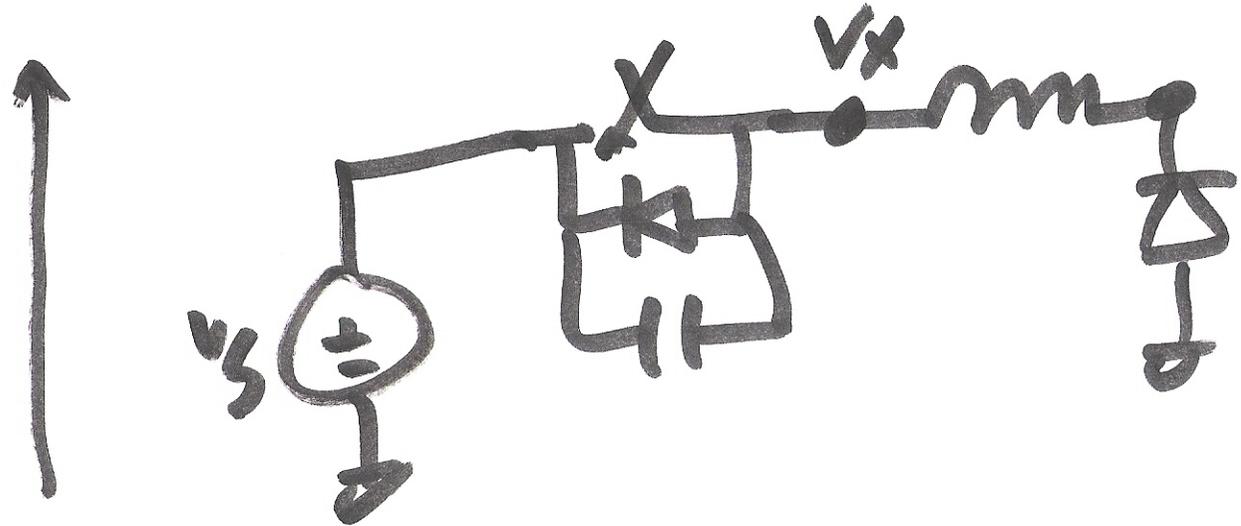
$$N_x = N_c$$

5)



6)

Phase & Gain Margin



ZVS & ZCS

switches

turn on  
& off

7)