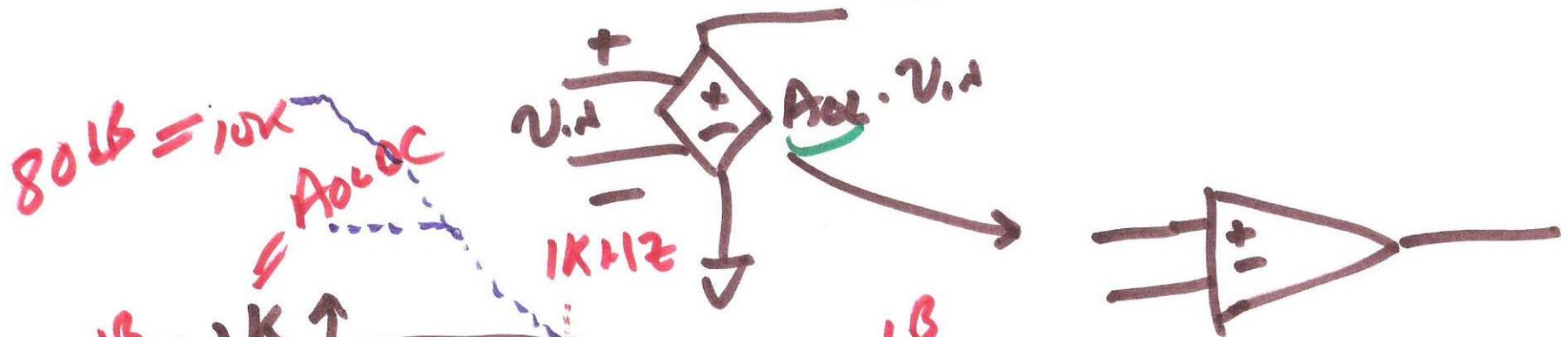


## Lecture 2

Aug. 25, 2011

Voltage-Controlled Voltage Source

$V_{in}$   $V_C$   $V_S$

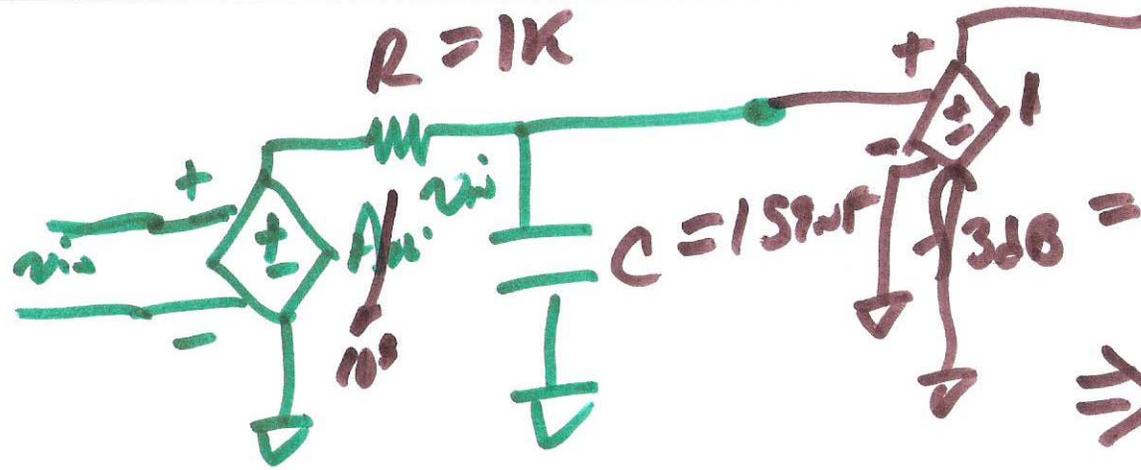


80dB = 10K  
60dB = 1K  
 $A_{voc}$

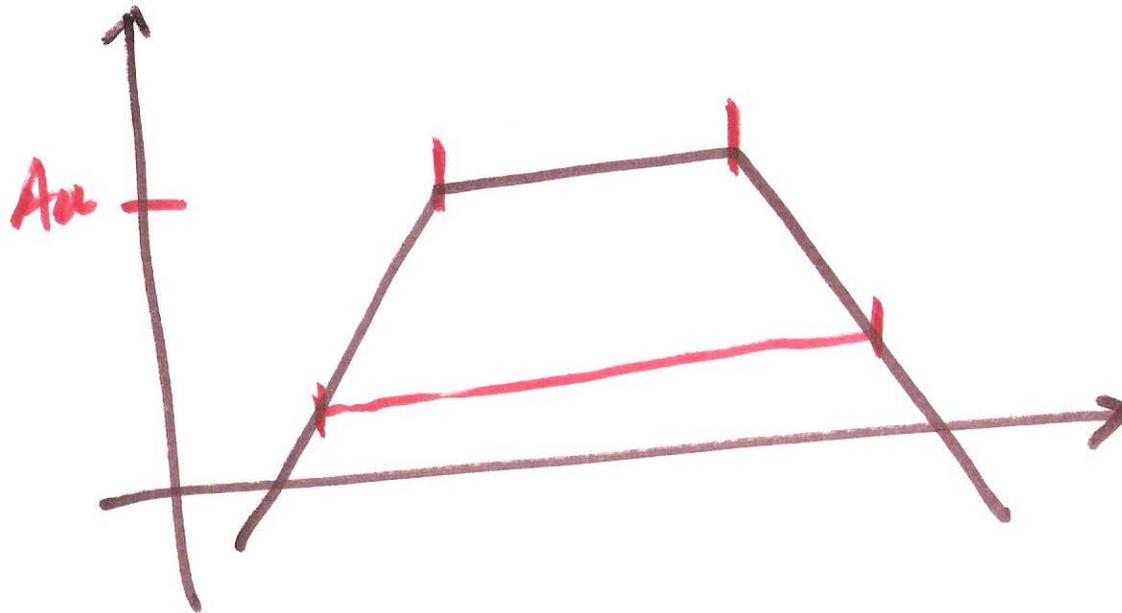


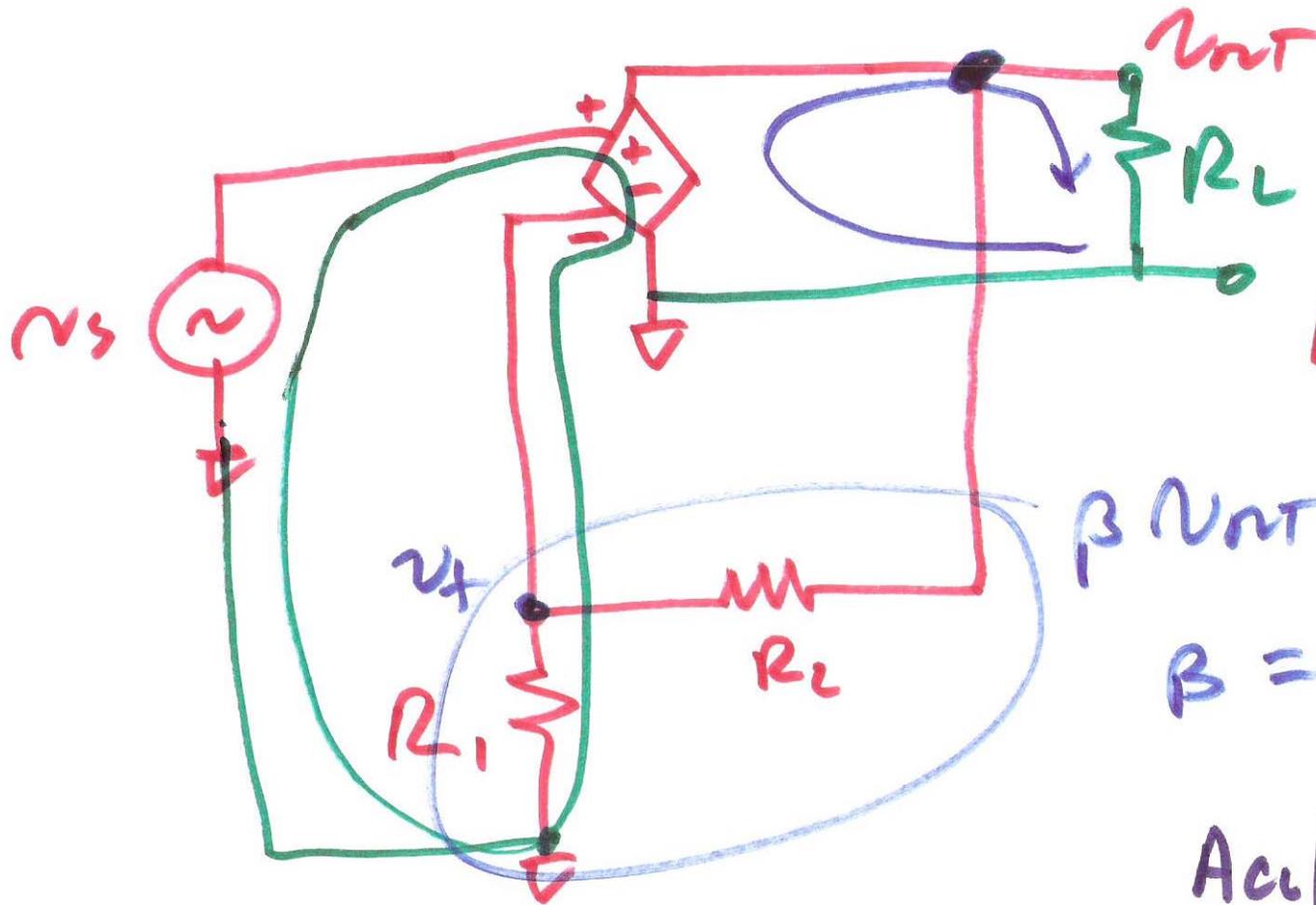
$$f_{3dB} = \frac{f_{UN}}{A_{voc}} = \frac{10^6}{10^3} = 10^3 \text{ Hz}$$

1)



$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{1}{2\pi RC} = 1 \text{ kHz} \\
 \Rightarrow C &= \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 10^3} \\
 &= .159 \cdot 10^{-6} \\
 &= \underline{\underline{159 \text{ nF}}}
 \end{aligned}$$





$$A_{CL} = \frac{A_{OL}}{1 + A_{OL} \cdot \beta}$$

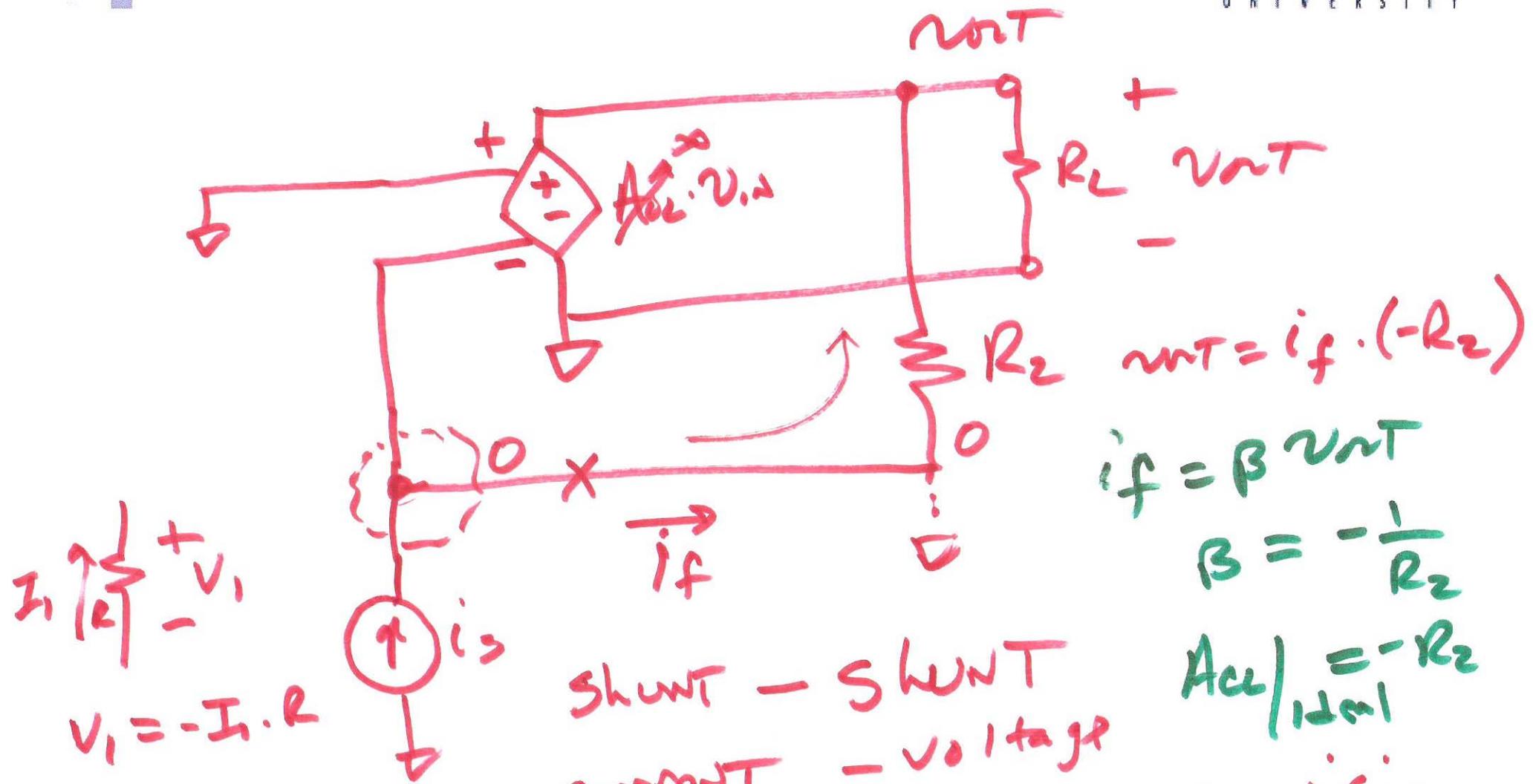
$$\beta v_{OUT} = v_f$$

$$\beta = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$A_{CL} \Big|_{ideal} \approx \frac{1}{\beta}$$

Series - Shunt  
voltage - voltage

3)



$V_i = -I_i \cdot R$

$v_{out} = i_f \cdot (-R_2)$

$i_f = \beta v_{out}$

$\beta = -\frac{1}{R_2}$

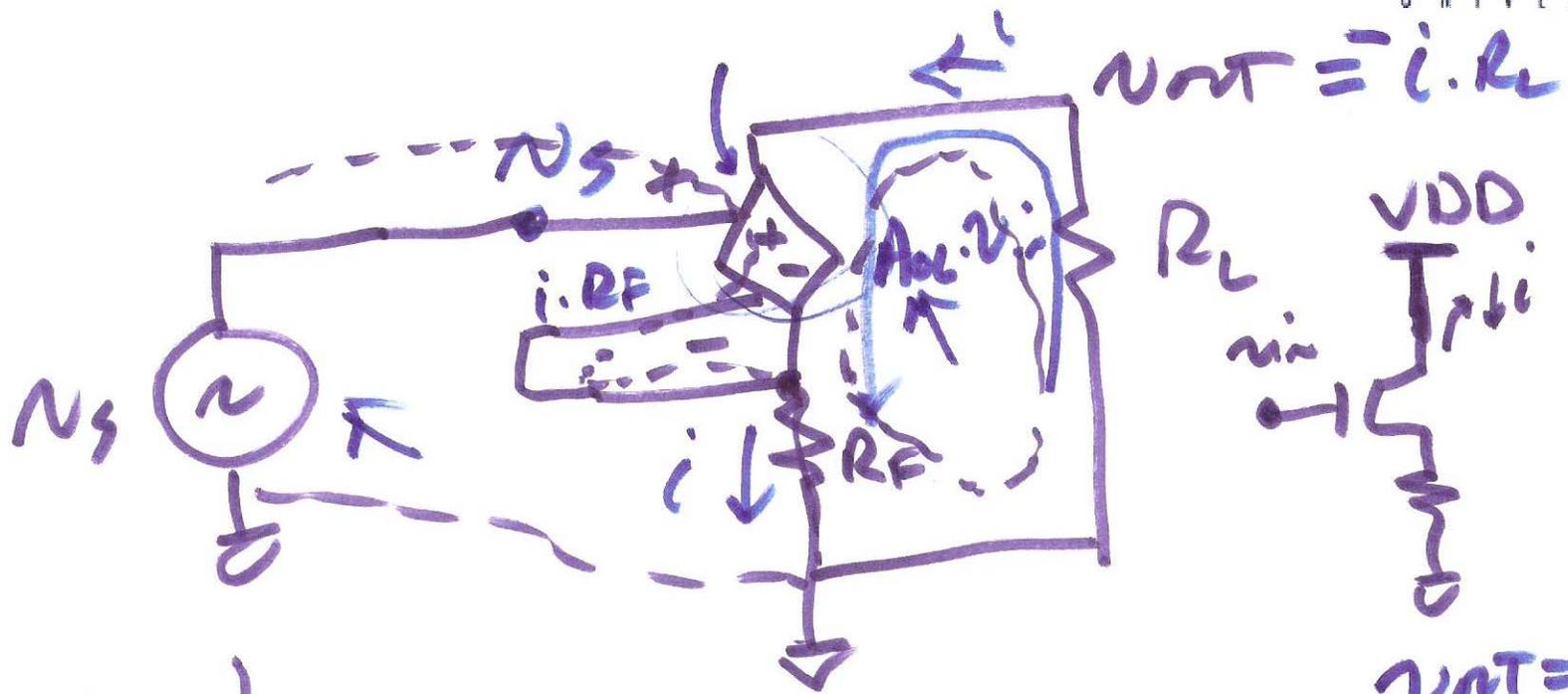
$A_{vc} / |_{ideal} = -R_2$

SHUNT - SHUNT  
CURRENT - voltage  
TRANS impedance

Amplifier

TIA

4)



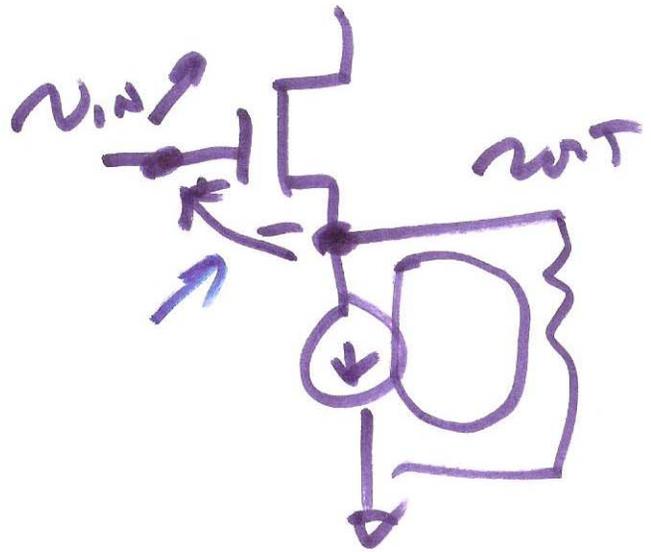
$$V_{out} = -i \cdot R_L$$

$$V_{out} = A_{OL} \cdot v_i + i R_F$$

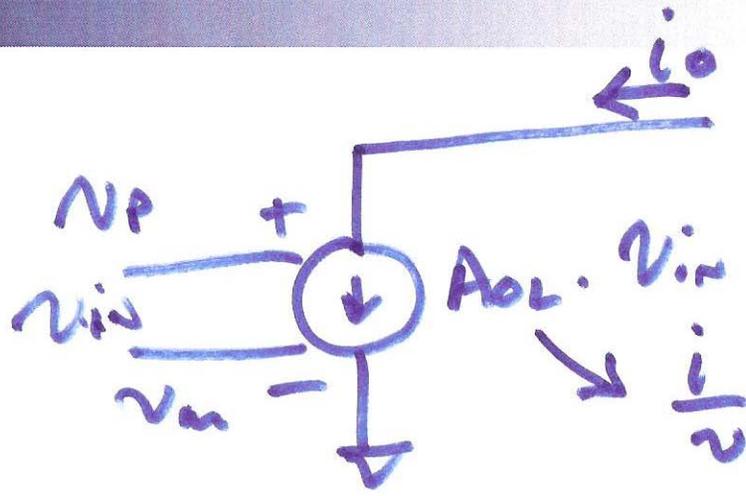
$$v_{in} = v_s - i R_F$$

Series - Series  
Voltage - Current

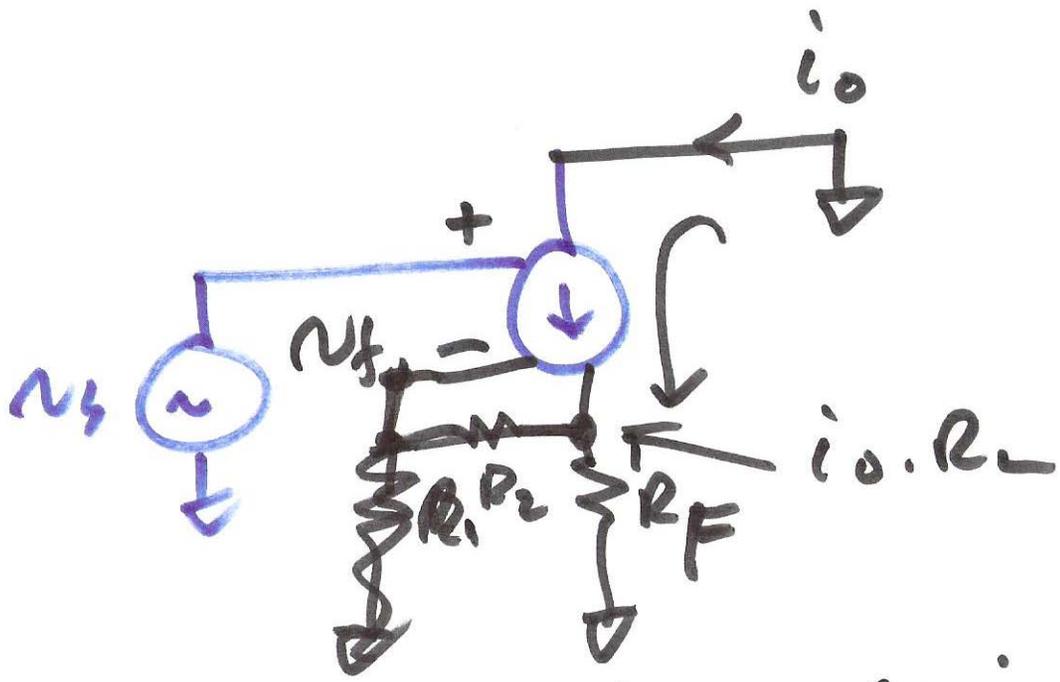
$$A_{CL} = \frac{i}{v}$$



5)



15



All input is f.b.

$$i_o \cdot R_F = v_f$$

$$i_o \cdot R_F \cdot \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} = v_f$$

$$B \Rightarrow \Omega$$

$$A_{CL} = \frac{1}{B} \checkmark$$

ideal

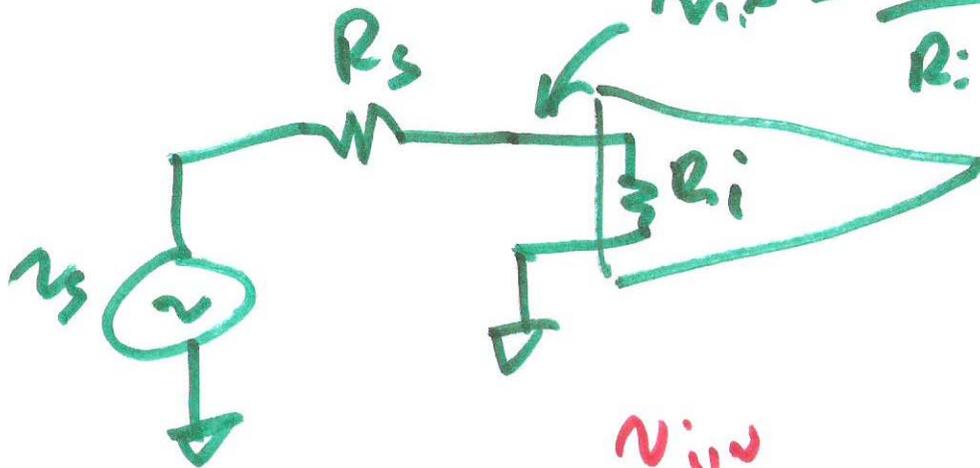
Series - Series  
voltage current

b)

Voltage Amp  $R_{i0} = \infty$

$$v_{in} = \frac{R_i}{R_i + R_s} \cdot v_s$$

Fig. 3.11



$R_i = \infty$

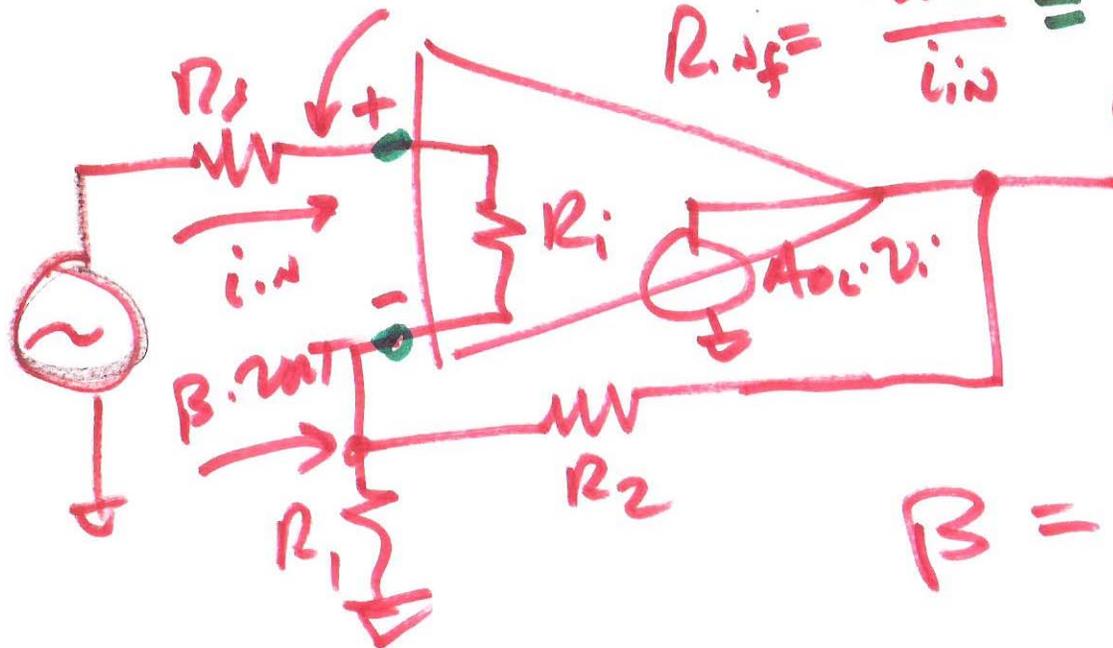
$$i_{in} = \frac{v_{in}}{R_i}$$

$$R_{in} = \frac{v_{in}}{i_{in}}$$

$$v_{out} = A_{oc}(v_{in} - \beta v_{out})$$

$$\frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = \frac{A_{oc}}{1 + \beta A_{oc}}$$

$$\beta = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$$



$$R_{in} = \frac{V_{in}}{i_{in}} \quad \text{AOL} =$$

$$V_{out} = V_{in} \cdot \frac{A_{OL}}{1 + \beta A_{OL}} \quad V_{in} = V_{out} \frac{(1 + \beta A_{OL})}{A_{OL}}$$

$$i_{in} = \frac{V_{in} - \beta V_{out}}{R_i}$$

$$\frac{1 + \beta A_{OL} - A_{OL} \beta}{1 + \beta A_{OL}}$$

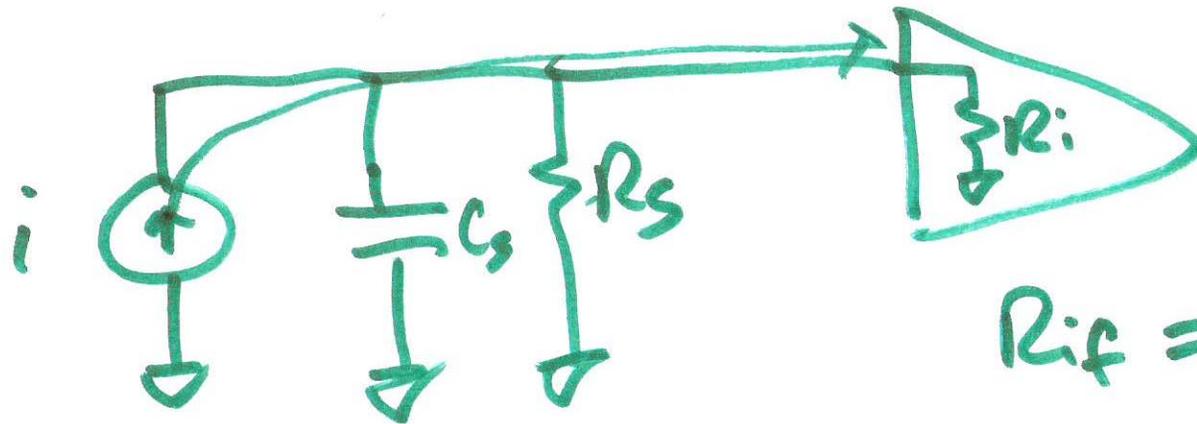
$$i_{in} = \frac{V_{in}}{R_i} \left( 1 - \frac{A_{OL}}{1 + \beta A_{OL}} \right)$$

$$\frac{V_{in}}{i_{in}} = R_{in} = R_i \cdot (1 + \beta A_{OL})$$

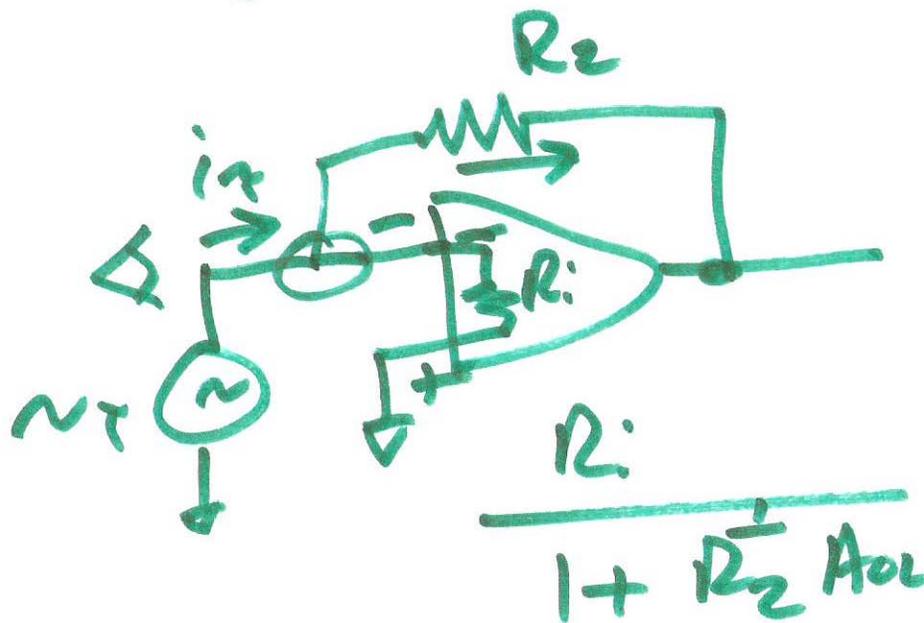
8)

CURRENT INPUT

SHUNT

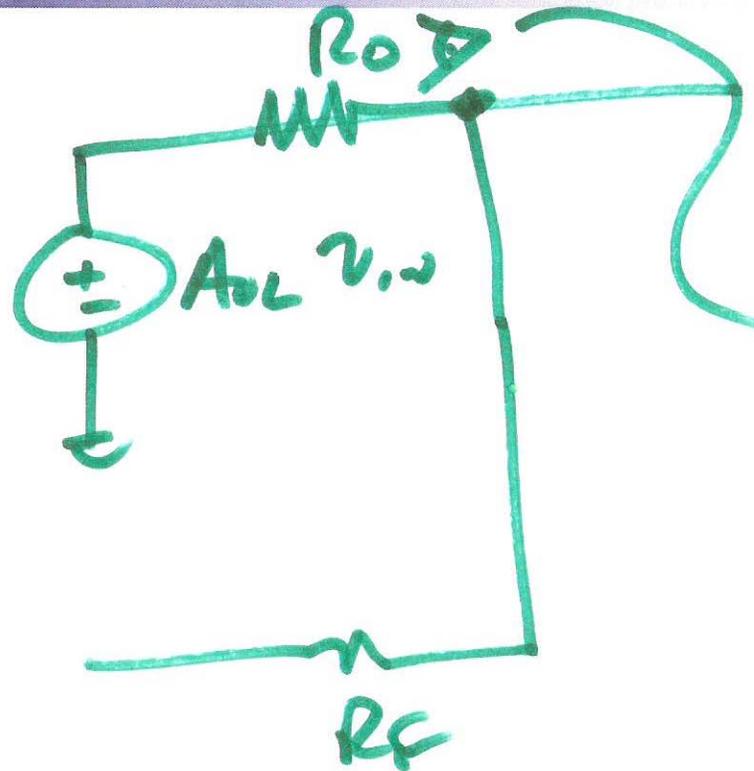


$$R_{if} = \frac{R_i}{1 + \beta A_{ol}}$$



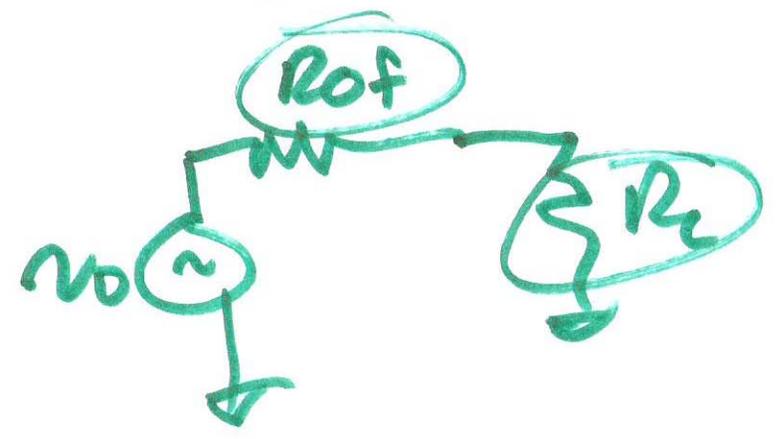
$$\frac{R_i}{1 + R_2 A_{ol}}$$

9)



$$R_{of} = \frac{R_o}{1 + \beta A_{OL}}$$

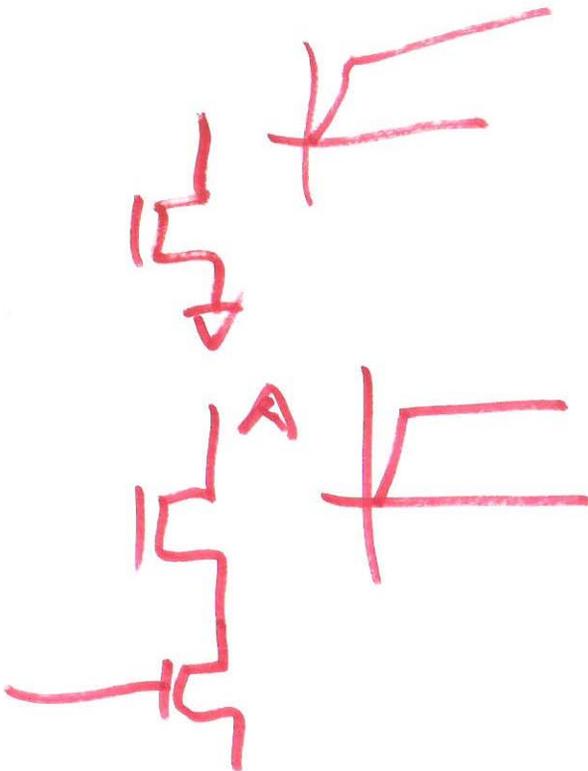
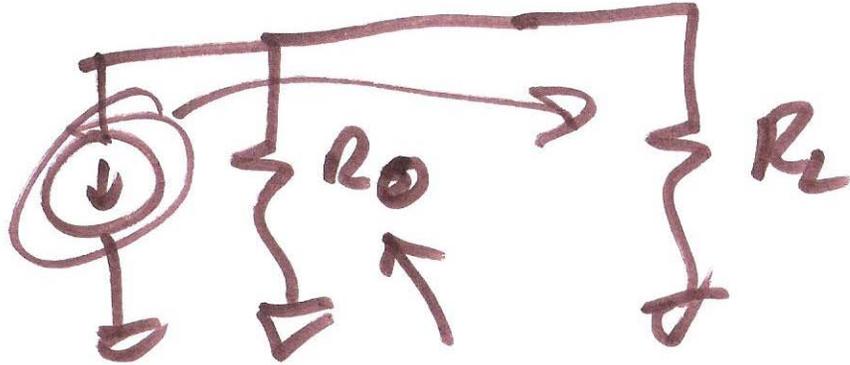
- Shunt voltage



10)

# CURRENT

- Series f.b



$$R_{0|ideal} = \infty$$

$$R_{ef} = R_0 \cdot (1 + \beta A_{oc})$$

11)